

CONTENTS

Ayşegül Akin Aras

Socio-economic Structure of the Highlands of Eastern Anatolia Region before Urartian Kingdom 1

Mehmet Işikli – Oğuz Aras

Observations on the Urartian Economy in Light of the Excavations at Ayanis Castle 11

Leila Afshari – Soraya Afshari

The Economic Conditions of the Eastern Anatolian Highland (Armenia Satrapy) during the Achaemenid Period 25

Nusret Burak Özsoy – Elif Yavuz

The Economic and Political Situation of Eastern Anatolia in the Classical Age 39

Ahmet Cuneydi Has

Economic Mobility of Eastern Anatolia in the Byzantine Period 53

Mehmet Işikli

The Economic Structure of the Eastern Anatolian Highlands from the Urartian Period to the End of Late Antiquity – Panel Conclusion 61