

## Table I: International objects and archaeological context

These tables are not intended to represent a comprehensive list of objects purportedly within the international style, as no author agrees with another on the criteria. This list assembles the main artefacts cited for this style. The best overview would be obtained from Fischer 2007. But her choices too are eclectic, leaning on the earlier discussions of Kantor, Smith and Crowley. She includes many objects of arguably indigenous style, but that exhibit idiomatic features of the international style, particularly for the Aegean.

Bibliographical citations here are focussed on find context and chronology, favouring the original excavation reports, major examinations and catalogue entries.

<b>Late Cypriot</b>	<b>BCE</b>
LC IA	1650–1550
LC IB	1550–1450
LC IIA	1450–1375
LC IIB	1375–1300
LC IIC	1340/1315–1200
LC IIIA	1200–1100
LC IIIB	1100–1050

<b>Late Helladic</b>	<b>BCE</b>
LH I	1650–1550
LH IIA	1550–1450
LH IIB	1450–1400
LH IIIA	1400–1275
LH IIIB	1275–1200
LH IIIC	1200–1100

<b>Late Ugarit</b>	<b>BCE</b>
LU I	1400–1300
LU II	1300–1250
LU III	1250–1200

Table I.1: Aegean

Object	Context	Locus	Date
Ivory furniture inlays (5+ depends on criteria)  Animal combats, warriors, running spiral bands	Cult/Temple	Delos, Artemision, Temple of Artemis. Gallet de Santerre et Tréheux 1947; Poursat 1973; Tournavitou 1995.	LH IIIC 1200–1100  Iron Age context
Ivory furniture inlays (4) Lions (3-4 fragments) Animal combat: Lion and deer (1)	Elite building /emporium	Mycenae, House of Shields. West Room. Wace 1954, 235–7, pl. 33b–c; Poursat 1973, 419–21, figs. 3–4; 1977b, cat. 51–3, pl VI.	LH IIIB 1275–1200
Faience vessel fragment Animal combat: Lion and griffin?	Elite building /emporium	Mycenae, House of Shields. West Room. Wace 1954, 237, pl. 36; 1956, 110–2, pl. 21b.	LH IIIB 1275–1200
Ivory furniture inlays (3) (very fragmentary) Lion, lion and bull	Elite dwelling /emporium	Mycenae, House of Sphinxes. Wace 1954, 240–1; Poursat 1977b, cat. 141–3.	LH IIIB 1275–1200
Ivory comb x 2 Animal combat: Lion and bullock	Funerary	Mycenae, Tomb 24. Poursat 1977b, cat. 277, pl. XXV.	LH III 1400–1200
Ivory pyxis lid Animal combat: Lion and bull	Funerary	Mycenae, Tomb 102. Poursat 1977b, cat. 318, pl. XXXIV.	LH IIIB 1275–1200
Ivory pyxis lid Animal combat: Dog or lion?	Funerary	Mycenae, Grave Circle A Poursat 1977b, cat. 214, pl. I.	Late Helladic
Ivory pyxis lid Animal combat: Lion and griffin	Funerary?	Mycenae, no provenience. Poursat 1977b, cat. 347, pl XXXVII.	Late Helladic
Ivory ritual horn Ibex and volute tree Young god/royal	Funerary	Mycenae, Tomb 55. Poursat 1977b, cat. 301 pl. XXX-XXXI; Cline 1994, cat. 20.	LH IIIA–B 1400–1200

Gold plated dagger Lion and goat, spirals	Funerary	Zafer Papoura, Knossos. Tomb 36, the 'chieftain's grave' Evans 1906, 51, 57–8, figs. 58, 112; Marinatos 1959, 112–3.	LM II–IIIA 1450–1275 Evans: LM I
Ivory pyxis lid Animal combat: Lion and deer (some call it a bull)	Funerary	Thebes, Mikro Kastelli. Chamber tomb 23 Symeonoglou 2014, 249–50.	LH IIIA–B 1400–1200
Ivory pyxis and lid Animal combat: Griffins and deer (Aegean)	Funerary	Athens Chamber tomb, Agora. Shear 1940, 283–7, figs. 27–9; Kantor 1947a, pl. XXIII.	LH IIIB 1275–1200
Silver cup fragments Animal combat/ hunt scene	Funerary	Dendra, Tholos tomb. Persson 1931, pls. 16–7.	LH IIIA 1400–1275
Spindle handle cups 1) Bucrania and double axes 2) Rosettes	Funerary	Dendra, Tholos tomb. Persson 1931, pls. 1, 12–5.	LH IIIA 1400–1275
Ivory furniture inlays (2) Animal combat: Lion and bull	Funerary	Spata, Chamber tomb. Haussoullier 1878, 212–3, pl. XVI.4; Poursat 1977, cat. 453–4, pl. XVI.	LH IIIA–B 1400–1200

Table I.2: Levant

Object	Context	Locus	Date
Ivory bed inlays Ritual horn Ivory inlays from a pedestal table Inlay fragments with isolated idiom	Palatial garden court Marriage seal of Amenhotep III and Tiye	Ugarit, Ras Shamra, Royal Palace, Court III ('Egyptian Court') near room 44. Schaeffer 1954, 51–63, 1962 15–27; Matoian 2008 ; Yon 2006, 136–9; Gachet-Bizollon 2001, 76–7; 2007, 147–300.	LU II–III 1300–1200 Gach-Biz: 1275–1250 Schaeffer: 1350

Tables

Gold vessels (2) Cup/bowl and patera Royal hunt and animal combats (both)	Cult/Temple Sanctuary building destroyed during earthquake end 14 <sup>th</sup> c.	Ugarit, Ras Shamra, Acropolis, Temple of Baal. Schaeffer 1939, 33, figs. 25–6; 1949, 1–46, pls. I–V, VII, VIII; Yon 2006, 164–5, cat. 57–8.	LU I–II 1400–1250 Schaeffer: LU II (Amarna Period) Aruz (2015): 1500–1400 Cluzan (2008): 1500–1300
Ivory pyxis lid Pyxis fragment Animal combat and royal offering scene	Funerary Elite tomb 11 Cypriot & 18 Myc. vessels, haematite cylinder seal.	Ugarit, Minet el Beida, Tomb III. Schaeffer 1929, 290–3; Gachet-Bizollon 2007, 252–3, pls. 13, 71.	LU II–III 1300–1200
Blue conical rhyton Animal combat, lion, bull griffin or sphinx, spirals	Funerary Elite tomb Egyptian calcite vases, much faience and glass, blue marsh bowls, 86 Cypriot & 43 Myc. vessels	Ugarit, Minet el Beida, near Tomb VI Schaeffer 1933, 102–6; ceramic in Wijngaarden 2002, 67–70 & table III.	LU II–III 1300–1200 Schaeffer: 1400–1300
Ivory furniture inlays Ritual horns	Palatial Ritual deposit or hoard	Megiddo Palace, Annex. Loud 1939; Feldman 2009.	1300–1200 Egyptian occupation
Ivory pyxis lid (2) Volute trees Ivory pyxis Animal combat	Cult/Temple  Main cult room/sanctuary Faience pendants, grapes, rosettes, marsh bowls, glass vessels.	Lachish Fosse Temple III, room D. 181. Stratum VII. Tufnell et al 1940, 59–63, pls. XVII–XIX; Ussishkin 2004, 57–61.	1300–1200 Egyptian occupation Tufnell et al: 1400–1200

Ivory box Egyptianising with 'minor Aegean' elements	Palatial or administra- tive	Tell Farah Room, YC of 'residency'. Petrie and Tufnell, 1930, pl. LV.	1300–1200 Egyptian occupation
Ivory pyxis lid Animal combat: bulls/griffin/lion, rosette	Palatial or administra- tive	Tell Mique, stratum VI–V, building 351 (and 350). Locus 9060, object 3176. Dothan and Gitin 1993, 1055–6; Dothan 2006, 33–40.	Iron Age I 1125–1050
Ivory pyxis lid Griffins Rosette	Secondary	Byblos, surface find. Dunand 1939, cat. 1549, pls. 103–4, 123.	LBA to Iron Age
Ivory box inlay Animal combat: Bull/griffin	Funerary Royal tomb	Byblos, Tomb V, tomb of Ahiaram, king of Byblos. Montet 1923; 1928.	1300–900 Iron Age context

Table I.3: Syria

Object	Context	Locus	Date
Gold sheet plaques (ca 14) 'Syrian style, but strongly Egyptianising' Volute trees, griffins and animal combats	Funerary Communal royal tomb	Qatna royal palace, Royal Hypogeum. Pfälzner 2012; 2015; Roßberger 2015.	1450–1350/40 Most likely final royal interments
Ivory furniture inlays 'Syrian style' Volute trees	Palace	Tell Fakhariya Floor 6, sounding IX, fill under Iron Age floor. Kantor 1958, 57–68, pl. 60.	1450–1186

## No provenience

Object	Context	Museum/publication	Date
'Tyre' bronze plaque Animal combat	None Levant?	Louvre purchase 19 <sup>th</sup> century, Henry Salt. Aruz 2008, cat. 259.	14 <sup>th</sup> century (style)

Gold appliqué/plaque Animal combat	None Levant?	Louvre purchase 1950s Aruz 2008, cat. 260.	14 <sup>th</sup> to 13 <sup>th</sup> century (style)
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Table I.4: Cyprus

Object	Context	Locus	Date
Faïence vessels x 2 'Egyptianising' Volute plants	Funerary Sec- ondary/Elite tomb?	Kition-Bamboula, locus 314 Secondary context. Fill. Yon and Caubet 1985, 63–72, fig 33; Peltenburg 1985, 190–1.	LC IIC–IIIA 1315–1100
Faïence conical rhyton 'Egyptianising' Animal frolic, bull hunt	Funerary Sec- ondary/Elite tomb	Kition-Bamboula, dromos above Tombs 4–5. Karageorghis 1974, 16–7, 34–41; Peltenburg 1974, 116–25, 132–3.	LC IIC 1315–1200
Ivory pyxis lid/disc Lion in foliage (olive)	Funerary Elite tomb	Kition-Bamboula Tomb 9, lower burial. Karageorghis 1974, 42–3, 61, pls. 65, 150.	LC IIC 1315–1200
Ivory plaque Lion in running gallop Dog/lion and bull?	Funerary Elite tomb	Kition-Bamboula Karageorghis 1985, 331–2, pl. 122, no. 874, pl. 175.	LC IIC 1315–1200
Ivory pyxis lid fragment Dog/bull	Funerary Elite tomb	Kition-Bamboula Poursat 1973, pl. 15.	LC IIC 1315–1200
Faïence stirrup jar Bull and antelope in gallop Volute plants	Unknown Funerary?	Cesnola collection, reputedly from Idalion. MMA: 74.51.5073	LC IIC 1315–1200
Gold and silver cup Bucrania and rosettes Gold diadem	Funerary Elite Tomb	Enkomi, Tomb 2. Schaeffer 1953; Claringbull and Moss 1960; Giunilia-Mair 2012.	LC II 1450–1200 BM has LC IB–IIIA
Gold diadems	Funerary Elite Tomb	Enkomi, Tomb 84a. Murray 1900, 38.	LC IB–IIIB 1550–1050

Ivory game board 'Egyptianising'	Funerary Elite tomb	Enkomi, Tomb 58. Murray 1899; 1900, 31, 52, fig. 19.	LC IIC–III 1315–1050
Bronze tripod Volute pedestals	Funerary Elite tomb	Enkomi, Tomb 58. Murray 1899; 1900.	LC IIC–III 1315–1050
Ivory pyxides (2)	Funerary Elite tomb	Enkomi, Tombs 24 & 75. Murray 1899; 1900, 32, pl. II.	LC IIC–III 1315–1050
Ivory pyxis lid Volute flower	Funerary Elite tomb	Enkomi, Tomb 19. Murray 1899; 1900, 33, 39, 51.	LCIA–IIC 1650–1200
Ivory mirror handles (4) Animal combats	Funerary Elite tomb	Enkomi, Tombs 16, 17, 24, 73. Murray 1899; 1900.	LC II–IIIA 1450–1100
Bronze stand (2) 'Goddesses' at window, volute pedestals, running spirals	Funerary Elite tomb	Enkomi, Tomb 97. Murray 1899; 1900, 10, 16, 54, fig. 18.	LC IIIA 1200–1100
Bronze tripod Volute pedestals, pendant buds	Foundry hoard	Enkomi Murray 1899, 15–7.	LC III 1200–1050
Bronze stand Volute trees (4), offering bearer with ingot, musician	Unknown	Kourion? Knapp 1986, 30–4.	LC III 1200–1050
Bronze stand Animal combats, heraldic winged sphinxes and lions, chariot, musicians	Unknown	Unknown, BM:1946.1017.1	LC III 1200–1050
Ivory pyxis lids (3) Griffin; lion and bull Mirror handle Warrior and lion	Funerary Elite tombs	Kouklia- Palaeopaphos, Evreti, Tomb 8. Catling 1968; Poursat 1973, 421–3, figs. 5–6.	LC IIIA 1200–1100
Ivory pyxis lid Steer	Not known	No provenience Poursat 1977b, cat. 499, pl. LIII.	Late Cypriot
Ivory x 2	Funerary Elite tombs	Yeroskipou Asprogia, Tomb 2a-b. Nicolau 1983, 142–50.	LC IIC–IIIA 1315–1125

Ivory miniature rhyton	Sanctuary Offering pit	Athienou, pit 552, stratum III. Dothan and Ben-Tor 1983.	LC IIC 1315–1200
Gold volute pendant with beads	Funerary Elite tomb	Hala Sultan Tekke, Tomb 2. J.W. Crowfoot exc. 1898 for the BM.	LC IB–IIIA 1550–1100
Ivory pyxis lid Bull in twisted pose	Funerary?	Hala Sultan Tekke Unknown/surface find J.W. Crowfoot exc. 1898 for the BM.	LC IIC –IIIA 1315–1125
Marsh bowl faience fragment 'Egyptianising' Calf with lily frond	Funerary Elite tomb	Klavdhia Tremithos, unknown tomb. Jacobsson 1994, 39, cat. 199, pls. 68, 93; Malmgren 2003, 56, pl. 373.	LC II 1350–1150

Table I.5: Egypt

Object	Context	Locus	Date
Gold chariot appliqués Wooden chest Calcite unguent jar Linen tunic Gold daggers (2) Bows Staves Hunting sticks Gold plaques (2)	Funerary Royal tomb	Western Thebes, KV 62 Tomb of Tutankhamen. Carter and Mace 1964; Reeves 1984; 1995.	1334–1324 Tutankhamen (Neferneferu- aten)
Chariot Ebony chair of Sitamen Ceremonial sceptre Gold plaques	Funerary Elite tomb	Western Thebes, KV 46 Tomb of Yuya and Tuya. Davis 1907; Quibell, 1908.	1389–1351 Amenhotep III



Gold and silver vessels Animal combats pastoral scenes, fishing and fowling, Hathoric idiom, swimming girls	Cult/Temple Temple hoard	Tell Basta/Bubastis Temple of Bastet. Edgar 1907; Simpson 1949; 1959; Lilyquist 2012.	1279–1186 Ramesses II–Tausret
Paintings: Volute trees, pastoral and hunt scenes Limestone stele: Goats and volute tree Faience vases: 1) caprids 2) volute trees Clay jar sealings: Caprids and volute trees	Palatial	Western Thebes, Malqata royal palace. Winlock 1912, fig. 1; Quibell 1904, pl. 17–8; 1905, 94–8; de Peyster Tytus 1903, pl. 4, fig. 1.	1389–1351 Amenhotep III
Leather dog collars: 1) animal combat 2) horses Leather quiver: Volute trees	Funerary Elite tomb	Western Thebes, KV 36 Tomb of Maihirperi. Daressy 1902; Orsenigo 2007; 2016.	1479–1351 Hatshepsut to Amenhotep III
Wooden cosmetic boxes Animal combats, pastoral scenes, volute trees, goats flanking volute trees	Funerary Elite tombs	Various Sedment, Gurob, Kahun, Saqqara, Thebes.	1450–1186 Mid 18 <sup>th</sup> –19 <sup>th</sup> Dynasty
Bronze bowl Animal combat, pastoral scene, Hathoric idiom Unguent jar: Pastoral scene, calves	Funerary Elite tomb	Western Thebes, tomb of Hatiay. Daressy 1901.	1389–1334 Amenhotep III to Akhenaten

**Egypt: no provenience**

Object	Context	Locus	Date
Paser bracelets Griffins, lions and volute tree	None Egypt	Purchase from Bernadino Drovetti 1827, Louvre: N 1957 & N 1958.	14 <sup>th</sup> to 13 <sup>th</sup> century (style)
Ivory kohl tube Ibex, antelopes, volute tree	None Egypt	Purchase 1834, Louvre: N 1764	18 <sup>th</sup> Dynasty (style)

Cartonnage bowcase Animal combat	Egypt, Thebes?	Museum not known, lost during war? Borchardt 1933.	New Kingdom (style)
Helmiya ivories Ibex and volute tree Sphinx, ibex and volute tree	Egypt, Helmiya/ Matariya	MMA: 50.198.2; Cairo CG 85750 Keimer 1945, 126–31, pl. V.	Iron Age (style)
Wooden servant statuette Volute trees on kilt	None	Cabinet des Medailles, Paris. Capart 1927, pl. XLII-XLIII; Kantor 1945, 257.	New Kingdom (style)
Bronze vessel stand Gazelles and volute trees	None	Chicago Field Museum: 30177a–b. Dreyfus 2005, cat. 178; Spalinger 1982, cat. 106.	18 <sup>th</sup> Dynasty (style)
Wooden cosmetic boxes Animal combats, pastoral scenes, volute trees, goats flanking volute trees	Funerary Elite tombs	Various museums: Louvre, BM, MMA, Boston, Turin.	1450–1186 Mid 18 <sup>th</sup> – 19 <sup>th</sup> Dynasty

## Table II: KV 62

### Table II.1: Chariot Appliqués

Chariot 122 Carter nos	Antechamber	IS	Vol	Spiral	Other
122v	A.Combat: griffin and lion	Y	–	Y	–
122w	A.Combat: griffin, dog, ibex	Y	Y fill	Y	–
122x	King smiting 9-Bow	–	–	–	cartouche
122Y	King smiting 9-Bow	–	–	–	cartouche
122z	King smiting lion	–	–	–	cartouche
122aa	King smiting 9-Bow with queen	–	–	–	cartouche
122bb	King enthroned	–	–	–	cartouches
122cc	King in chariot	–	–	–	cartouche
122dd	King in chariot	–	–	–	cartouche
122ee	King as sphinx	–	Y	–	cartouche
122ff	Chariot shooting shield, 9-Bows	–	?	–	cartouche

122gg	Gazelles and volute trees	Y	Y	–	rosettes
122hh	Chariot shooting shield, 9-Bows	–	–	–	cartouche
122ii	King as lion	–	Y	–	cartouche
122jj	King as lion	–	Y	–	cartouche
122kk	King as lion	–	Y	Y	cartouche
122ll	9-Bows adoring cartouche	–	–	–	cartouche
122mm	9-Bows adoring cartouche	–	–	–	cartouche
122nn	9-Bows adoring cartouche	–	–	–	cartouche
122oo	9-Bows adoring cartouche	–	–	–	cartouche
122pp	9-Bows adoring cartouche	–	–	–	cartouche
122qq	Gazelle	Y	Y fill	Y	–
122rr	Gazelle	Y	Y fill	Y	–
122ss	<i>Nzw-bjt</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122tt	<i>Nzw-bjt</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122uu	9-Bows, royal titulary	–	–	–	cartouches
122vv	9-Bows, royal titulary	–	–	–	cartouches
122ww	<i>Sema-tawy</i> , royal titulary	–	–	–	cartouches, edge lost
122xx	<i>Sema-tawy</i>	–	Y	Y	cartouches
122yY	A.Combat: lion, leopard, ibex	Y	Y fill	–	–
122zz	<i>Nzw-bjt</i>	–	–	Y	cartouches
122aaa	<i>Nzw-bjt</i>	–	–	Y	cartouches
122bbb	Animal motif, large volute	Y	Y	–	–
122ccc	Volute tree	Y	Y	–	–
122ddd	Volute tree	Y	Y	–	–
122eee	Volute tree	Y	Y	Y	–
122fff	Volute tree	Y	Y	Y	–
122ggg	Gazelle frolic	Y	Y fill	–	–
122hhh	Gazelle frolic	Y	Y fill	–	–
122iii	King as lion, 9-Bow	–	–	–	<i>sema-tawy</i>
122jjj	Volute tree	Y	–	Y	–
122kkk	Horus falcons on gold/ <i>nw</i>	–	–	–	cartouches

122lll	King as lion, 9-Bows	–	–	–	cartouches
122mmm	King as lion, 9-Bows	–	–	–	cartouches
122nnn	King as lion, 9-Bow	–	–	–	<i>sema-tawy</i>
122ooo	Horus falcons on gold/ <i>nbw</i>	–	–	–	cartouches
122ppp	Horus falcons on gold/ <i>nbw</i>	–	–	–	cartouches
122qqq	Horus falcons on gold/ <i>nbw</i>	–	–	–	cartouches
122rrr	<i>Sema-tawy</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122sss	<i>Sema-tawy</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122ttt	<i>Sema-tawy</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122uuu	<i>Sema-tawy</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122vvv	<i>Sema-tawy</i>	–	Y	–	cartouches
122www	9-Bows adoring cartouche	–	–	–	<i>sema-tawy</i>
122xxx	A.Combat: griffin and bull?	Y	Y fill	Y	–

Table II.2: Bosses, blinkers and appliqués

Bosses	Antechamber	IS	Vol	Spiral	Other
122yyYx 2	Royal titulary	–	–	Y	cartouches (Aten)
122zzz x 2	Royal titulary	–	–	Y	cartouches (Aten)
122aaaa x 2	Royal titulary	–	–	Y	cartouches
122bbbb x 2	Winged <i>khepri</i> , <i>shen</i> , <i>Re</i>	–	–	Y	cryptogram
122cccc x 2	A.Combat: dog and ibex	Y	–	Y	–
122dddd x 2	A.Combat: dog and ibex	Y	–	Y	–
122eeee x 2	Royal titulary	–	–	Y	cartouches (Aten)
122ffff x 2	Royal titulary	–	–	Y	cartouches (Aten)
122gggg	Bound 9-Bows, <i>sema-tawy</i>	–	–	–	papyrus

Appliques		IS	Vol	Spiral	Other
122hhhh	Winged <i>uraei</i> on gold/ <i>nbw</i>	–	–	–	cartouches
122iiii	Winged <i>uraei</i> on gold/ <i>nbw</i>	–	–	–	cartouches
122jjjj	Volute tree	Y	Y	–	–
122kkkk	Volute tree	Y	Y	–	–
122llll	Volute tree	Y	Y	–	–
122mmmm- qqqq	Gold strips, no number given	–	?	Y	<i>Uraei</i> , scrolls, south flowers

Blinkers		IS	Vol	Spiral	Other
122k	Antechamber and Annex (floor)	–	–	–	guilloche band
620(50)	Nymphaea caerulea, feathering	–	–	–	guilloche band
	Silver plated with electrum	–	–	–	guilloche band

No chariot		IS	Vol	Spiral	Other
046lla	<i>Nzw-bjt</i> ‘put with chariot pieces’	–	–	Y	cartouches
046llb	Plain ‘put with chariot pieces’	–	–	–	–

Chariot 333	Treasury	IS	Vol	Spiral	Other
333-16	Floral device with gazelles	Y	?	–	–
333-17	4 bosses and mixed strips	–	–	–	?
333-18a	Floral palmette, palm, papyrus	Y	Y	–	–
333-18b x 2	Floral device with gazelles	Y	Y	–	–
333-18c x 2	Floral palmette	Y	Y	–	–
333-19	A.Combat: lion, ibex, dog, gazelle	Y	Y	–	–
333-20	Floral palmette	Y	Y	–	–
333-21	Floral palmette (gazelles?)	Y	Y	–	–