

Appendices

Appendix I

Abbreviations

Pollen diagrams

ΣP	pollen sum
AP	Arboreal Pollen
NAP	Non-Arboreal Pollen
PREFACT	Palynological Reflection of Early Farming ACTivities
NOP	Neolithic Occupation Period, subdivided into Neolithic Occupation Phases

Cultural groups

LBK	Linear Pottery Culture (<i>Linearbandkeramik</i>)
SW	Swifterbant Culture
HAZ	Hazendonk Group (part of the Michelsberg Culture)
VL	Vlaardingen Culture
TRB	Funnel Beaker Culture (<i>Trichterbecher</i>)
EGK	Single Grave Culture/Protuding Foot Beaker Culture/Corded Ware (<i>Einzelgrabkultur</i>)
BB	Bell Beaker Culture
EN TRB	Early Neolithic Funnel Beaker Culture (Danish chronological system)
MN TRB	Middle Neolithic Funnel Beaker Culture (Danish chronological system)

Altitude

N.A.P.	<i>Nieuw Amsterdams Peil</i> , Dutch sea level datum
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Dates

BP	uncalibrated ¹⁴ C date "before present", i.e. before AD 1950 on the conventional ¹⁴ C scale
cal BC	calibrated ¹⁴ C date before Christ
cal AD	calibrated ¹⁴ C date Anno Domini

Institutes for ¹⁴C dating

GRO	Groningen, the Netherlands, before 1963
GrN	Groningen, the Netherlands, conventional date
GrA	Groningen, the Netherlands, AMS date
UtC	Utrecht, the Netherlands
Hv	Hannover, Germany
KI	Kiel, Germany
KN	Cologne, Germany

Other institutes in the Netherlands

BAI	the former <i>Biologisch-Archaeologisch Instituut</i> , now the Groningen Institute of Archaeology, University of Groningen
ROB	<i>Rijksdienst voor Oudheidkundig Bodemonderzoek</i> (State Service for Archaeological Investigation in the Netherlands), Amersfoort
Stiboka	<i>Stichting voor Bodemkartering</i> (Soil Survey), Wageningen
DMA	<i>Drents Museum</i> (Drenthe Museum), Assen

Appendix II

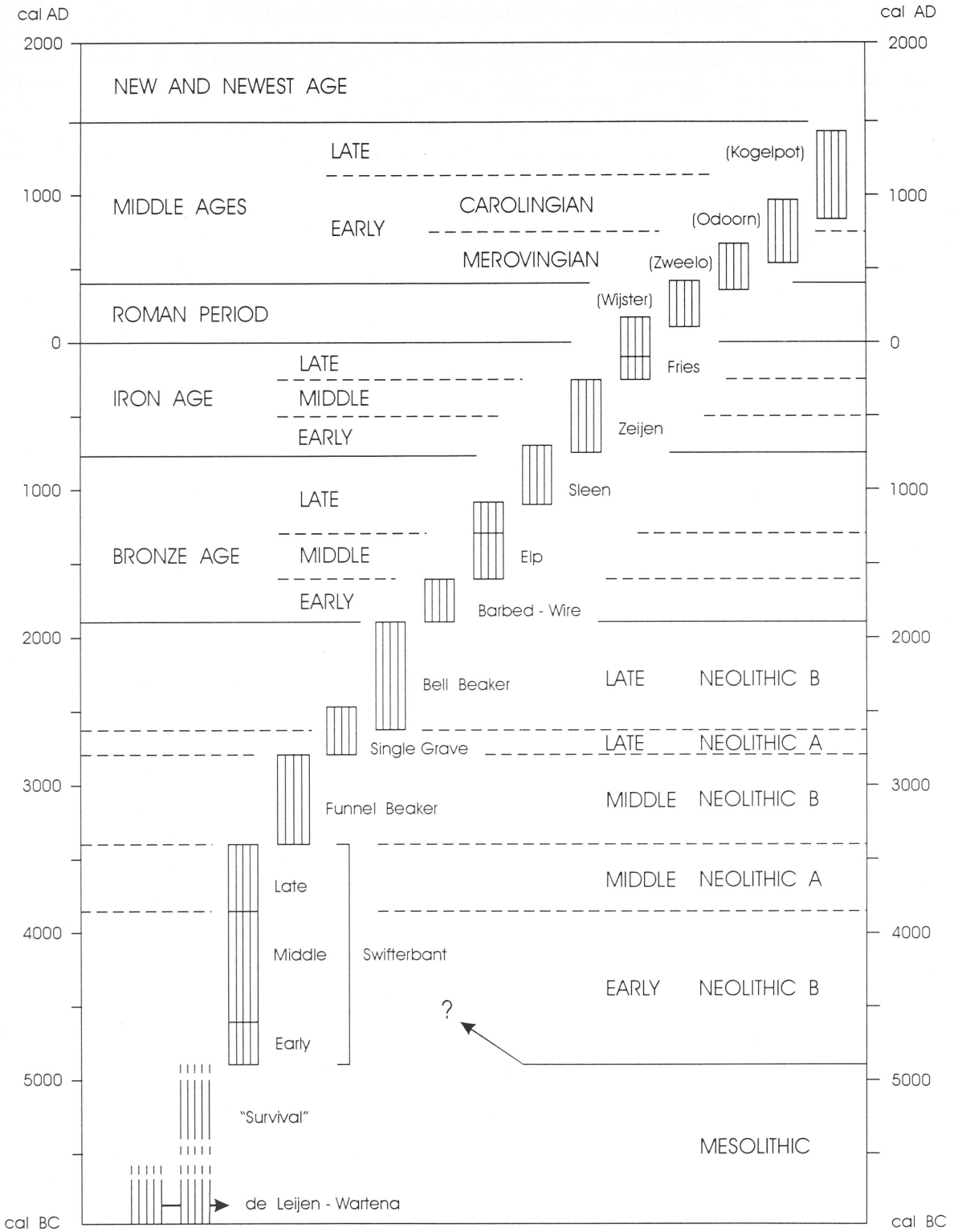
cal AD/BC	cal BP	BP	Blytt / Sernander period	
1950	0	0		
			L	
950	1000	1000	—	
			M Subatlantic	L
50	2000	2000	—	
			E	
800	2750	2500	—	
			L	
1300	3250	3000	—	
			M Subboreal	
2550	4500	4000	—	
			E	
3800	5750	5000	—	M
			L	
4900	6850	6000	—	
			M Atlantic	
5900	7850	7000	—	
			E	
6950	8900	8000	—	
			Boreal	E
8700	10650	9450	—	
			Preboreal	
9800	11750	10150	—	
			Younger Dryas	
		10800	—	
			Allerød	
		12000	—	
			Earlier Dryas	
			Bølling s.s.	Bølling s.l.
			Earliest Dryas	
		12800	—	

Postglacial
Flandrian
Holocene

Late Glacial
Weichselian
Pleistocene

Division in Blytt/Sernander periods of the Late Glacial and the Holocene, after Lanting & Van der Plicht (1995/1996; 1997/1998; 1999/2000). E: Early, M: Middle, L: Late.

Appendix III



Overview of cultural groups on the Drenthe Plateau from the end of the Mesolithic up to the present day, after Waterbolk (1985a), with adaptations after Raemaekers (1999) and Lanting & Van der Plicht (1999/2000).

Appendix IV

Global calibration table of ^{14}C dates according to Stuiver et al. (1998).

uncalibrated date (BP)	calibrated date (cal BC)	rounded calibrated date (cal BC)
7000	5900	5900
6900	5775	5800
6800	5675	5700
6700	5600	5600
6600	5550	5550
6500	5450	5450
6400	5400	5400
6300	5250	5250
6200	5150	5150
6100	5025	5000
6000	4875	4900
5900	4775	4800
5800	4650	4650
5700	4525	4500
5600	4425	4400
5500	4350	4350
5400	4250	4250
5300	4125	4150
5200	4100	4100
5100	3875	3900
5000	3825	3800
4900	3700	3700
4800	3575	3600
4700	3500	3500
4600	3325	3300
4500	3225	3200
4400	3000	3000
4300	2950	2950
4200	2775	2800
4100	2675	2700
4000	2525	2500
3900	2375	2400
3800	2225	2200
3700	2100	2100
3600	1950	1950
3500	1825	1800
3400	1700	1700
3300	1600	1600
3200	1475	1500
3100	1350	1350
3000	1250	1250