

Index

0-9

2030 Agenda 89

A

accessibility 66f.
action research 35
Aegean Sea 37, 40
aerial image(s) 83, 91
agricultural landscape(s) 2, 76f., 114
agriculture 18, 26, 78, 101, 121, 130
Agrigent 66
agroecological systems 101
anti-locationist perspective 49
archaeology 4, 8f., 46, 65–68, 70, 72, 76,
129, 134
architecture 40, 56f., 76, 78, 102, 125
art(s) 19, 26, 49, 55, 58, 101, 121
art of survival 99, 101ff., 116
Asia(n) 7, 9, 75
Asterousia 70f., 73
Athens Charter 76
augmented reality 33, 93, 120, 124
Austria 129, 132f.
authenticity 54, 58, 103
awareness 32f., 58, 82f., 89
Azheke 78, 81, 83
Azheke Plan 78, 80, 85

B

bandwidth 4
Bao, Jigang 78
beautification 58, 102, 104
Beijing 107
Berlin 56
Bern 57f.
big feet aesthetic 103

biodiversity 67, 79, 82, 104
biosphere reserves 89, 94f.
Black Sea Biosphere Reserve 93
Böhringer, Hannes 55
bottom-up 18, 20, 26, 40, 121, 127
Bremen 56
Bronze Age 70
Burra Charter 77

C

capacity 7, 15, 27f., 66, 80, 89f., 95, 102,
112, 121
capacity development 89, 95
center 38, 47, 70
Central America 101
China 2, 9, 75, 77f., 82, 84f., 99–105, 107,
114
Chinese Studies 4, 8
Chongqing 107
climate change 25f., 107, 114, 130, 133
cognitive maps 33f.; see mental maps
cohabitation 67f.
collaboration(s) 2–7, 15, 49, 70, 72, 89,
94f., 120f., 124f., 127, 129
commercialization 67
common good 2, 38
commoning 39, 41, 68
Common Pool Resources 39
commons 37–40, 42, 125
commons theory 8, 40ff.
communication 6, 10, 68, 89, 93, 95, 131,
133f.
community(ies) 7ff., 17–21, 26–29, 32–
35, 37–42, 45, 48ff., 66ff., 70, 72, 76–
80, 82, 84f., 104, 107, 119–125, 127f., 134
concrete landscape(s) 53

Index

- conflict(s) 1, 3, 9, 17, 20, 55, 68, 89ff., 95
conservation 1, 8f., 15, 21, 66f., 76f., 80,
85, 89, 100, 104, 134
Copernicus program 94
Costa Rica 89, 94
craft(s) 19, 26, 28, 49, 80
creative industries 19
Crete 2, 9, 65, 67–70, 119, 121f., 124, 127
crowd-sourcing 32
cultural heritage 1, 2, 8ff., 18–21, 26, 28,
34, 38, 50, 55, 65ff., 76, 80, 90, 114, 116,
120ff., 124f., 127f.
cultural industries 19
cultural landscape(s) 1ff., 8f., 15, 17,
20f., 32f., 37–40, 65, 68, 73, 75ff., 99,
101ff., 114, 116, 122, 127
cultural planning 9, 119–122, 124, 127
cultural resources 8, 21, 119, 121f.
cultural significance 77
cultural value(s) 8, 31–34, 55
Cultural Values Model 33
culture 5, 8, 10, 20, 26f., 32, 42, 53, 67, 76,
80, 84, 100ff., 116, 119–122, 125, 134
cut and fill 100, 108, 112
- D**
- dark heritage 56
dark tourism 56
dendrochronology 130
d’Eramo, Marco 58
difficult heritage 56
digital culture 122, 125, 127
digitalization 119
digital platform(s) 49, 50, 83, 85
digital technology(ies) 19, 50, 82, 84
digital tool(s) 9, 32, 50, 84, 119, 124
digital turn 45, 48
disaster risk reduction 89ff.
dissonant heritage 56
Dolomites 133
Dujiangyan irrigation system 100
- E**
- ecological infrastructure 99, 103ff., 107,
114, 116
ecological security 103f., 106f.
ecology 67
economic development 19, 72, 101, 103
economy 41, 67f., 119f., 124
ecosystem services 31f., 35, 114
education 19, 26, 33, 39, 82, 89f., 93, 95,
114, 120, 133f.
Eifel region 56
emptyscapes 67
entopia(s) 67f., 72
entrepreneurialism 26
entrepreneurship 17, 25f., 28, 121
environment(s) 2, 5, 16f., 19f., 26, 38,
45f., 57, 67f., 70, 75f., 79, 90, 104, 119,
124, 130f.
environmental adaptation 100
environmental degradation 103
Environmental Ethics Foundation
of Taiwan 78–81, 84
environmental preservation 26
Eriksen, Anne 55
Essen 55
Europe 15, 19, 55f., 119ff.
European Flood Awareness System 93
European Forest Fire Information
System 93
exchangeability 43, 47, 49
- F**
- fluidity 47
foot binding 101f.
France 129
- G**
- gamification 32
geographic information systems 9,
89ff., 94
geography 72, 100, 102
geopark(s) 59, 89, 119, 122f.
geotechnologies 9, 89ff., 93ff.

geotools 9, 89ff., 93f.
 Germany 54ff., 94, 129, 131f., 134
 Global Forest Watch 93
 globalization 99, 102f.
 Gongliao 9, 75, 77–82, 84
 Greece 40f., 45, 48f., 66, 91, 119, 121f., 127
 green transition 120
 Groebner, Valentin 58
 Guangdong province 107
 Guangzhou 78, 107
 Gutkind, Erwin Anton 75f., 82
 Gyaros 49

H

Hani 77f., 80f., 83f.
 Hani Rice Terraces 9, 75, 78, 83ff., 101
 Heckscher, William S. 55
 Heeresversuchsanstalt 56
 Hehe cooperative 79, 82, 84f.
 Heidelberg 1, 7, 45, 53, 94f.
 heritage 2, 3, 8f., 18ff., 26, 28, 32, 34,
 37–42, 45, 47–50, 53, 55–61, 68, 72,
 75ff., 80, 82–85, 101f., 104, 107, 133f.
 heritage discourse 48, 50
 heritage place(s) 65, 67f.
 heritage site(s) 1, 19f., 41, 57, 59, 61,
 66ff., 121
 heterotopias 68
 history 4, 8, 28, 40, 42, 45f., 49, 53–58,
 70, 72, 76, 103, 120f., 125, 129
 Holy Mount Athos 91
 Houtan Park 112
 Huangpu River 112
 human-environment relation(s) 130
 human-land relationship(s) 70, 99, 101,
 103, 116
 humanities 1, 7, 9, 57
 hydraulic management 100f.
 hydrology 100

I

Iceland 59
 identity 9, 34, 42, 48ff., 68, 72, 77, 99,
 101ff., 116
 Ifugao Rice Terraces 75
 incubation(s) 8, 25–28
 indigenous knowledge 8, 68
 indigenous people 32
 industrial area(s) 54f., 122
 industrial heritage 28
 industrialization 99, 103
 industrial revolution 46
 Infrastructure for Spatial Information
 in the European Community 94
 innovation(s) 2, 15–19, 21, 25f., 121, 130
 integrity 37, 49, 90, 93, 101
 interdisciplinarity 1, 3–7, 10
 interpretation(s) 6, 8, 10, 38, 45ff., 80
 Italy 66, 129

J

Janson, Horst W. 55
 Jiangsu province 107

K

Kakhovka Dam 91f.
 knowledge-sharing 49
 Koumasa 68ff., 72
 Kunming 78

L

Lajia site 99
 Landsat 91, 94
 landscape(s) 1ff., 8ff., 17, 19ff., 26, 28,
 31, 34, 37f., 40ff., 45, 49, 66ff., 70, 72,
 77, 82–85, 90, 100–104, 107, 112, 114,
 116f., 121
 landscape architecture 99, 103
 landscape design 99, 101f., 104, 114, 116
 law 3, 7
 Linz 132
 little feet aesthetic 101f.
 local development 27

Index

local knowledge 2, 72, 75, 80
Ludwigshafen 53
Luming Park 113ff.

M

Machu Picchu Natural Park 91
Malawi 89, 94
management 8, 18–21, 38–42, 46, 48,
50, 66, 68, 76f., 90, 100, 104, 120ff.,
124, 131–134
Mannheim 53f.
marginalization 25ff., 32, 47
marginalized groups 16, 21
marginalized region(s) 8, 18
memory(ies) 40ff., 45, 50, 55f., 59,
67f., 77
mental mapping 8, 34
mental maps 31, 34; see cognitive maps
Messene 66
Mexico 101
military shelter(s) 56
Millennium Ecosystem Assessment 31
Minoan archaeology 70
minorities 25
mnemeiosis 40f.
modeling 65f., 89
modernity 40, 46f., 49
modernization 102
modern ruins 8, 53, 55, 61
monitoring 20, 89, 91, 95
monument(s) 40f., 58, 67, 122
Mt IDA 119
Mt Psiloritis 119, 122
multifunctionality 47, 67
multi-sensory perception 72
museum(s) 3, 18f., 46f., 50, 72f., 133f.
museumification 2f.
“mushroom house” 80

N

natural disasters 90, 100ff.
nature 8, 19f., 38, 45ff., 79, 104, 116
Naxos Island 40f.

network theory 47
New World 46
Nikopolis 66

O

oral history 125, 127
Ordensburg Vogelsang 56
Ostrom, Elinor 38f.
outstanding universal value 38, 129ff.,
133

P

Paris 133
participatory approach(es) 47, 67f., 93
partnerships 17, 121
past 33, 40, 42, 45–50, 54–57, 59, 65,
67f., 72, 80, 102, 120
patina 54
Pearl River 101
perception(s) 1, 8, 32ff., 45, 49, 58, 61,
72, 103
peripheral sites 66
periphery 47
permeability 67
Philippines 75
photographed heritage 53, 59
photography 53, 59, 82
placemaking 67f.
place(s) 8f., 34, 40, 42, 49, 56f., 59, 61,
65, 68, 70, 72f., 80, 100, 102, 112, 116
planning 6, 31, 72, 89, 100, 103f., 107,
119, 124
platformization 83
Poland 60
porosity 67
post-industrial landscape(s) 121
postmodern turn 47
poverty reduction 78
prehistoric pile dwellings 9, 90, 129–132
profit sharing 78, 80, 85
public history 53, 55
public participation 31f., 38

Q

Qing Dynasty 101
 Qinghai province 99
 Quzhou 114

R

re-appropriation 55
 region(s) 9, 17f., 21, 26, 28, 45, 66 ff.,
 70, 72f., 75, 78, 90, 100, 119, 121f., 124,
 127, 129
 regional development 2, 8, 17, 19, 26, 66
 regionalization 45, 47
 remote sensing 9, 89ff., 94
 Renaissance 45
 resilience 19, 37, 41, 89f., 95, 107, 112, 127
 revalorization 85
 revitalization 2f., 17, 20, 66, 78f., 119, 121
 rice terrace landscape(s) 75ff., 80, 85
 Roman Empire 49
 Romanticism 54f.
 rural area(s) 17–20, 25–29, 66, 68, 103,
 107, 114, 119, 121, 127
 rural development 17f., 27, 121
 rural revitalization 25, 27, 76, 121

S

Sabrow, Martin 56
 satoyama 79
 Satoyama Initiative 79
 Schattenort 56
 Schnapp, Alain 54
 Schoell-Glass, Charlotte 54
 scientific vs. societal relevance 4
 Sears, Elizabeth 54
 “secondary” nature 79
 selfie(s) 58f.
 Selinunte 66
 sense of occasion 77, 80
 sense of place 77
 Sentinel 91
 Serres, Michel 47
 Shanghai 78, 112
 Shenzhen 107

Sichuan province 100
 site selection 100f., 104
 Slovenia 129
 Smith, Julian 77
 Smith, Laurajane 77
 social capital 17, 78
 social change 9, 16ff., 29
 social entrepreneurs 17ff.
 social incubation 25ff., 29
 social innovation(s) 1ff., 8, 15–21, 25,
 27f., 119f., 122, 128
 social media 50, 61, 83ff., 93
 social needs 15f.
 social relation(s) 15ff., 28, 47f., 76
 social responsibility 28
 social sciences 1, 4, 7ff.
 social turn 38
 social value(s) 75ff., 79
 society(ies) 1, 4, 6, 9f., 15–18, 20f., 34f.,
 38, 42, 47, 53, 57, 65–68, 70, 80, 82,
 120, 130
 solidarity 68, 82f.
 space(s) 2, 8f., 17f., 20, 33, 40, 45–50, 54,
 56f., 67, 68, 70, 72, 75, 77, 82, 84, 114,
 119, 127
 spirit of place 102
 steward 46
 stewardship 8f., 47, 66, 72, 95, 101
 storytelling 8, 32f.
 Structured Democratic Dialogue (SDD)
 68
 sustainability 6, 90, 104, 121, 124
 sustainable development 9, 19, 38, 66ff.,
 72, 89ff., 93, 95, 121
 sustainable development goals 90
 sustainable management 66, 79
 Switzerland 129, 132

T

Taipei 82
 Taiwan 2, 9, 75, 77–80, 82, 84f.
 Tempelhof Airfield 56
 Temple of Bel 91

Index

terrace cultivation 78, 80, 82, 84f.
territory(ies) 26f., 46f., 99, 134
time 6, 15, 20, 28, 32f., 40, 46–49, 54f.,
58f., 68, 70, 72, 77, 91, 94, 119
Tokyo 79
top-down 18, 20, 26, 32, 40
tourism 9, 19, 26, 39, 53, 55, 57f., 68, 78,
80, 82f., 90, 121, 124, 129, 133f.
tourist gaze 41, 57, 82
touristic overuse 133
tradition(s) 8, 19f., 49, 72, 121f., 124
traditional crafts 19
transdisciplinarity 1, 3–7
transnational site 131
Turkey 40

U

UNESCO 9, 31, 38, 75, 89f., 93f., 120,
131ff.
UNESCO designated site(s) 89ff., 93, 95
UNESCO site managers 89ff., 93f.
United Nations 31
unmanned aerial vehicles 91
urban area(s) 17f., 20, 25, 66, 77, 103, 107
urban development 9, 99, 101f., 104,
114, 116
urbanization 41, 99, 102ff., 107, 114
Urry, John 47, 57, 82

V

valorization 2, 20, 47, 54, 57, 133
value(s) 2, 5, 25ff., 31–35, 38–41, 48, 54f.,
57f., 67, 76f., 79, 82, 103, 114

vanitas 54
Venice 133
Venice Charter 76
virtual reality 32, 93, 120, 124
virtual space(s) 49, 82ff.
visualization 53, 57, 89, 91, 93, 95

W

water management 107
water purification 112
WHO (World Health Organization) 31
World Bank 31
World Heritage 9, 55, 58, 60, 75, 77, 83,
89, 93, 95, 102, 129, 131–134
World Heritage list 38, 75, 78, 129f.
Wroclaw 60

X

Xanthoudides, Stephanos 70

Y

Yanweizhou Park 107ff., 112
Yellow River 99
Yunnan province 78, 101
Yu the Great 100

Z

Zhejiang province 107, 114
Zollverein Coal Mine Industrial Complex
55