

INDEXES

INDEX OF PLACES

- Abaújszántó (H) 257
Abony (H) 217, 257
Abrahám (SK) 185
Achardeus / *Achardeüs* 91-92
Ács–Vaspuszta (H) 327
Acumincum / *Acimincum* – see also Slankamen (SRB) 314, 335-337, 360
Adamclissi (RO) 224
Adony – see also *Vetus Salina* (H) 232
Adrianople / *Hadrianopolis* – see also Edirne (TR) 318, 352, 360, 378
Afghanistan
 northern 6, 131, 147, 149-150, 152
Africa
 northern 370, 408
Ahtube (RUS) 35
Aigisos – see also Tulcea (RO) 105
Airan (Moult) (F) 410-412
Akasztó–Döbrögecpuszta (H) 252, 285
Alagne (F) 409
Alaigne (F) 408
Alaincourt (F) 409
Alan / *Alanliao* / *Alanna* / *A-lan-ja* 145
Albania 70, 110, 153
Albertfalva (Budapest, District XI; H) 295
Alburnus Maior – see also Roşia Montană (RO) 263-264
Alençone (F) 409
Alföld (region; H) – see also Great Hungarian Plain 13, 281, 343, 346
Alitub (RUS) 91
Alps (mountains)
 eastern 13
Alsóhetény (H) 376, 379
Altaj (mountains) 8, 10, 146, 150, 376
 Mongolian 3
Altyn Tagh (mountains) 5
Aluta (river) – see also Olt 220, 226-227
Amber Road 262
Amiens (F) 410
Amu Darya – see also *Oxus* 8, 24, 27, 145, 152
Anatolia (region; TR) 17, 86, 293
Aorsia 106, 108-109
Apa (RO) 257
Apatin (SRB) 348-349, 359
Apollonia (Sozopol; BG) 101
Apulum (Alba Iulia; RO) 225
Aquileia (I) 262, 296
Aquincum (Budapest, District III; H) 189, 215, 217, 227, 232, 254, 270-271, 291, 296, 314, 322, 337, 340, 354, 365, 375
Aquitaine (region; F) 408-409
Arabia (region) 4, 6
Arad (RO) 13, 223, 323
 Basin 223
Aral Sea / Lake 8, 59, 145, 151
Aranka / Aranca / Zlatica (river) 424
Ararat, kingdom of 17
Arax/es (river) 21, 23, 84, 111
Ardánháza / Ardanovo (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
Armaziskhevi (GE) 155
Armenia 94, 108, 110-115, 146, 152-154, 157, 376
Ároktő (H) 344
Árpás (H) 373-374
Ártánd (H) 386-387
 -Kisfarkas-domb 236, 396
 -Nagyfarkas-domb 236, 386
Asia 1, 4, 20-21, 23, 57, 62-63, 83, 105, 152, 155, 376
 Central 1, 3, 5-8, 19-20, 24, 30, 47, 50, 53, 58, 78, 129, 131, 136, 138, 143, 147, 150-152, 163, 167-168, 171, 241, 245, 376, 399, 407, 414
 Inner 1, 3-6, 11, 135, 143, 145, 376
 Minor 4, 6, 28, 81, 84, 86, 173
Aszód (H) 272
Átány (H) 201-202
Athens (GR) 64, 68, 173
Austria 13
 Lower 268
Azov (RUS) 74, 124, 160, 164, 277, 300
 -Aerodrom I 166
 Sea of 10-12, 29, 50, 53, 61, 66-67, 82, 90, 111, 157, 178, 317, 402
Bač (SRB) 368
Bačka / Bácska (region; H, SRB) 191, 222, 225, 335, 344, 349-350, 358

- Bačka Palanka – see also *Lederata* (SRB) 222
Bačko Petrovo Selo (SRB) 359
Bactria / *Bactriana* 78, 105, 143-144, 146, 150-151, 161, 241
Bag (H) 231
Bahčisaraj (Crimea) 206, 248
Baja (H) 226, 350, 361
Bajkal, Lake 150
Baláca (H) 294
Balaton, Little 372
Balkan (mountains) – see also *Haemus* 90
 Peninsula 28, 219, 293, 315
Balkhaš, Lake 8, 78, 144
Banat (region; RO, SRB) 216, 218, 221-223, 225-227, 229-230, 245, 257, 315, 323, 326, 330, 335, 368, 382, 424
Banoštor – see also *Bononia* (SRB) 315, 378
Bara Osatina (HR) 256, 259
Báránd (H) 288
Barbaricum 173, 181, 185, 190, 210, 219, 221, 225, 235, 251-252, 254-255, 269, 279, 281, 289, 297, 300, 314, 316, 320, 323, 330, 343, 352, 355, 358, 364-366, 368, 374-375, 390
Bashkiria / Bashkortostan (RUS) 33
Baštečki (UA) 245
Bátmonostor (H) 368
Bayeux (F) 414
Bazas (F) 409
Békés, County (H) 365
Békés-Vizesbánom (H) 288
Békéscsaba (H) 194, 200
 -Ószőlők 195, 202
Békésszentandrás (H) 226
Béla / Boinești (RO) 257
Bel'bek (river) 196, 207
Belgrade – see also *Singidunum* (SRB) 339
Beljaevka / Biljajivka (UA) 201
Beloles'e (UA) 202
Beregurány (H) 263, 288, 303, 307
Berettyó (river) 387, 424
Berettyóújfalú-Herpály (H) 288
Bergamo (*Bergomum*; I) 409
Berveni-Halmos (RO) 323
Bessarabia (region, MD) 350, 358
Biatorbágy (H) 294
Bihar, County (RO) 294
Bilhorod Dnistrovs'kij / Belgorod Dniestrovskij (UA) 63
Bis-Oba (KZ) 43
Bitak (Simferopol; Crimea) 169
Bithynia 83, 94, 254
Black Forest 13
Black Sea – see also *Euxine* 10-13, 18, 61, 94
Bodrog (H) 257
Bodzanowo (PL) 416
Bölcske (H) 368
Böldi rév (crossing point, Szentes; H) 383
Bolia (river) 422
Bononia – see also Banoštor (SRB) 314-315, 352, 378
Bonyhád (H) 256, 259
Börgönd (H) 291
Borohoro Mountains 4
Borysthenes (river) – see also Dnieper 19, 20, 86-87
Börzsöny Mountains 330
Bosnia and Herzegovina 13
Bosporus
 Asian 64, 120
 Cimmerian – see also Kerč Strait 16, 54, 63-64, 68, 77, 91, 96-97, 108, 117-118, 155, 157, 173, 400
Brad (RO) 245
Bratislava-Dúbravka (SK) 269
Bratovo (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
Bremetennacum – see also Ribchester (UK) 413
Brestiv – see also Ormód (UA, Transcarpathian region) 375
Brigetio – see also Szőny (H) 218, 270, 343, 372
Britain 111, 259, 265, 274, 338, 412-414
British Isles 414
Budapest (H) 200, 232, 285, 330, 344
 -Eskü Square / Március 15 Square (District V) 192, 270, 271
 -Gázgyár (Gasworks) (District III) – see also Óbuda-Gázgyár 266
 -Káposztásmegyer (District IV) 195, 204
 -Laktanya Street (District III) – see also Óbuda-Laktanya Street 232
 Nagytétény (District XXII) – see also *Campona* 232
 -Rákos Stream mouth 270 (District XIII)
Budžak steppe 93, 180, 206, 214, 279-280
Bug (river) – see also *Hypanis* 89
 South 10, 101, 152, 178, 208
Bukhara (UZ) 150
Bulci (RO) 225
Bulgaria 103, 318, 358
Burganae (Novi Banovci, SRB) 291
Burgenland (region; A) 372
Buzău (RO) 202-203
Byzantium – see also Constantinople (Istanbul; TR) 154, 400, 405, -407

- Callatis* (Mangalia; RO) 63, 73, 77
- Campona* – see also Nagytétény (Budapest, District XXII; H) 232, 315, 317, 358
- Capitoline Hill (Rome) 260
- Cappadocia* 83, 94, 111, 153
- Caransebeş (RO) 218
- Carei (RO) 289, 323, 357
- Carnuntum* – see also Deutsch-Altenburg (A) 107, 184-186, 189, 216, 370, 374
- Carpathian
- Basin 1-2, 12-13, 31, 45, 47, 49, 74, 77, 93, 98, 102, 105, 108, 122, 131, 136, 147, 152, 159, 161, 171, 181, 183-397, 417-429, 431
 - Mountains 75, 88, 90, 93, 170
- Caspian
- Depression 8, 11
 - Gates 110
 - Sea 8, 10-12, 17, 23-24, 78, 90-91, 110-111, 145, 152, 155, 169, 402-403
- Castra Martis* – see also Kula (BG) 378, 421
- Catalaunian Plains (Châlons; F) 409
- Čatalka (BG) 245
- Čatyr-Dag (mountain) 175
- Caucasus (mountains) 3-4, 10-12, 16, 24, 59, 66, 69-71, 84, 90-91, 111-113, 117, 139-140, 152, 158, 169, 171, 177, 276, 376, 399, 403-408, 414, 417, 424-426
- Caucasian foreland
 - Central Caucasus 214, 403, 406
 - Fore-Caucasus (Cis-Caucasus) 11
 - Greater Caucasus Mountains 11
 - northern Caucasus 47, 56, 58-59, 84, 91, 108, 115, 120, 135, 139, 171, 173-174, 181, 206, 402
 - north-eastern Caucasus 59, 66, 170
 - north-western Caucasus 54
 - southern Caucasus 115
 - south-eastern Caucasus 69
 - Transcaucasia(n) 18, 23, 406
 - western Caucasus 405-406
- Čauš (UA) 179-180
- Cazaclia (MD) 180
- Cegléd (H) 195
- Celamantia, castella* – see also Iža-Leányvár (SK) 270
- Celtica 374
- Cenad (RO) 225
- Černjahov / Černjahiv (UA) 163, 170-181, 317, 323, 326, 358, 387, 399
- Chabon* (Crimea) 94, 97
- Charax* (Aj-Todor; Crimea) 175
- Chersonesus, Tauric* – see also Sevastopol (Crimea) 15, 75, 82, 94, 96-97, 117, 209, 276, 400
- Chester (UK) 274, 413
- China 3, 5, 45, 53, 78, 80, 138, 144
- Chorezm* (region) 23, 30, 50, 145, 399, 402
- Cibalae* (Vinkovci; HR) 371-372
- Cladova (RO) 225
- Cluj (RO) 227
- Colchis* (region) 94
- Čonoplja (SRB) 349
- Constanța – see also *Tomis* (RO) 105
- Constantiana Daphne* (RO) 318
- Constantinople – see also *Byzantium* (Istanbul; TR) 320, 378
- Contra Aquincum* – see also Budapest, Eskü Square / Március 15 Square (H) 270-271
- Contra Florentiam / Dunafalva* (H) 313
- Corinth (GR) 173
- Covăsniț (RO) 351
- Crimea 11, 72-75, 77, 82, 93-98, 109, 117, 119-120, 134, 152, 169, 171, 173-178, 196, 206-207, 209-210, 248, 254, 276, 280, 399-402, 410-411
- Crimean
- Gothia 174
 - Mountains 12, 72
 - Peninsula 3, 12, 64, 117
- Croatia 13, 220, 427
- Crvenka (SRB) 349
- Csenger-Halomdomb (H) 232
- Csengersima (H) – see also Petea (RO) 258, 263, 288-289, 303, 307
- Csongrád (H) 200, 360, 384, 389, 421
- Endre király utca 241
 - Határút 243
 - Iskola utca 383
 - Kenderföldek / Laktanya (Military Barracks) 389, 396, 423
- Ču (river) 145
- Cumania Minor – see also Kiskunság (H) 349, 360, 422
- Čurug (SRB) 348, 359
- Cusus* (river) 185
- Cvetna (UA) 120
- Czech Republic 13
- Dači (Azov; RUS) 124, 129-132, 152
- Dacia* 88-89, 102, 154, 170, 173, 184, 210, 216, 220-221, 225-227, 229, 231-233, 254-255, 257, 263-267, 270, 273, 279, 283, 285, 292-297, 303, 307, 319-320, 322-323, 326, 338, 351, 358, 360, 380
- Apulensis* 225

- Inferior* 232, 254-255, 263
Porolissensis 232, 255
Superior 232, 255
Tres Daciae 263
- Dandarica* 118
- Danube (river) – see also *Ister / Istros* 1, 13, 24, 52, 71, 74-75, 83, 90, 93, 107, 171, 188, 201, 218, 234, 380, 394, 397, 410, 422
 Basin 31, 318, 426
 Bend 189, 285, 330-331, 367
 Delta 105, 181, 188
 Lower Danube 10, 28, 52, 72-73, 75, 87-90, 93, 101-106, 108, 115, 117, 121, 136, 152, 154-155, 160, 170, 173, 178-180, 187-189, 191, 201, 206, 214, 216-217, 220-221, 225-226, 232-233, 246-247, 263, 265-266, 279, 292-293, 295, 311, 315, 317-318, 340, 350, 358, 360, 376-379, 400, 403
 Middle Danube 151, 184-187, 217, 221, 225, 255, 260, 262, 265-266, 270, 273, 290-291, 293, 295, 311-314, 317-318, 328-331, 335-336, 339, 344, 352-353, 358-360, 367-369, 371, 378-379, 421, 423
 -Tisza interfluve – see also *Duna-Tisza köze* 13, 188, 191-192, 194, 208, 214, 216, 218, 222-223, 225-226, 228, 234, 246, 285, 315, 320, 335, 344, 349, 360, 397, 421
- Darial Pass / *Dar-e Alān / Dar-i-Alanan / Caspia via / Caspiae portae / Caucasiae portae* 12, 111, 406, 408
- Debrecen (H) 251, 304, 386
 -Fancsika 348
 -Hortobágyhid 251
 -Lovászzúg 248
- Denmark 206
- Derbent Pass 12, 91, 111
- Derecske (H) 288
- Deristuj (RUS, Buryatia) 150
- Deserta Boiorum* 219
- Deutsch-Altenburg – see also *Camuntum* (A) 185
- Dierna* – see also *Orşova* (RO) 222
- Dinarian Range 13
- Dionysopolis* (Balčik; BG) 73
- Diosig (RO) 294
- Dnieper (river) – see also *Borysthenes* 10, 19-20, 24, 31, 33, 58, 74, 77, 79, 82, 84, 87-90, 92-93, 97-98, 100-103, 108, 114, 117, 124, 151-153, 160-161, 163, 170-171, 178, 290
 Lower 71, 96, 108, 151, 400, 410
 Middle 103
- Dniester (river) – see also *Tyras* 10, 24, 73-75, 103, 109, 129, 131, 140, 160-161, 169, 178, 308
 -Dnieper interfluve 170, 290
 -Prut interfluve 160, 191, 214, 350
 Upper 179, 263
- Döbrönte (H) 372
- Dobrudja 72, 77, 89, 105-106, 263
- Don (river) – see also *Tanais* 10, 24, 27, 29, 34, 36, 49-50, 57-61, 63-64, 68, 71, 74, 77, 83-84, 87-88, 90-92, 98, 117, 136, 150, 152, 155, 159-163, 167, 171, 178, 202, 275, 376, 400
 Delta 11, 48, 76, 77, 111, 124, 152, 173, 277, 280, 317
 -Dnieper interfluve 74, 79, 84, 87, 93, 97, 100, 163
 Lower 34, 56, 77, 92, 98, 124, 131, 133, 147, 151-152, 161, 163-164, 171, 181, 214, 245, 277, 399-400
 Middle 160
 Upper 124, 170
 -Volga interfluve 29-31, 34, 48, 50, 52, 120, 124, 152, 158-159, 169, 199
- Dora (river) 184
- Dormánd-Zsidó temető (Jewish cemetery; H) 200
- Dorobanți (RO) 323
- Drava / *Dráva* (river) 359
 -Sava interfluve 294
- Drobeta* (*Drobeta-Turnu Severin*; RO) 227, 232
- Drôme (F) 409
- Družnoje (Crimea) 176-177
- Dudești Vechi – see also *Óbesenyő* (RO) 277, 383-384
- Dunaharaszti (H) 152, 237, 243-246, 274
- Dunakeszi (H) 314, 344, 351-352, 368
 -Székes-dűlő 195, 200, 202
- Dunántúl – see also *Transdanubia* 13
- Dunapentele – see also *Dunaújváros* and *Intercisa* (H) 243
- Dunaszekcső – see also *Lugio* (H) 360, 368
- Duna-Tisza köze – see also *Danube-Tisza interfluve* 13
- Dunaújváros – see also *Dunapentele* and *Intercisa* (H) 232, 243, 343
- Dunavecse (H) 204
- Dzungaria (region; PRC) 78
- Dzungarian
 Alatau Mountains 3
 Basin 3-4
 Gate 4
- Ebi Nor Lake 4
- Ecser Site 7 (H) 229, 283, 292, 303, 305, 362, 382, 420
- Edirne – see also *Adrianople / Hadrianopolis* (TR) 378
- Eger (H) 191, 194-196, 200, 202
- Egypt 19, 68, 74-75, 94, 295, 342-343

- Elek (H) 289
 Engers (D) 313
 Eran (Iran) 6
 Ercsi (H) 291
Erythea (island) 20
 Elizavetovka (RUS) 76-77
 Endrőd-Szujókereszt (H) 226, 231, 235, 239, 241, 251
 Erzurum Plain (TR) 153
 Esztergom (H) 185, 427
 Euphrates (river) 114
 Eurasian steppe 1-2, 5, 13, 15, 24, 79, 168, 245, 399
 Europe 2, 10, 13, 57, 60, 83, 105, 337
 Central 78, 190
 East 11, 61-62, 78, 90, 143, 146, 152, 155, 169, 367, 376, 399
 South-East 178
 Western 397, 408-414
Excisum (Eysses; F) 409
Faesulae (Fiesole; I) 397
 Far East 4, 168-169, 395, 402
 Fejér, County (H) 426
 Fenékpusztá (H) 343, 376
 Fergana (UZ) 144
 Filippovka (RUS) 41-46
 Flins-sur-Seine (F) 409
 France 48, 408-409, 411
 Frikacej / Limanskoe (UA) 180
 Fülöpkei Jakabszállás (Jakabszállás; H) 210
 Füzesabony (H) 193, 209, 212-213
 -Kastély-dűlő 193-195, 199-202, 205, 208-213
 -Kettőshalom 202, 204
Gadira 20
 Galanta (SK) 185
 Galați (RO) 202
Galatia-Cappadocia 111
 Galgahévíz (H) 277, 280
Gallia
 Belgica 339, 410
 Lugdunensis 339
Gandhara (region; AFG, PK) 163
 Ganges (river) 155
 Gansu (PRC) 78, 144
 Gelej (H) 288
 Gelénes (H) 286
 Georgia – see also Kartli 12, 70, 113, 152, 154-155, 158
 Georgian Military Road 12
 Germany 43, 111, 274, 416
 Geszteréd (H) 277, 288, 300-301
 Ghirșa (RO) 289
 Gibárt (H) 257
 Gigen – see also *Oescus* (BG) 318
 Gobi Desert 4-5
Gorgip(p)ia (Anapa; RUS) 116
Gorsium – see also Tác (H) 266, 294, 343
 Gospođinci (SRB) 348-349
 Göd (H)
 -Bócsaújtelep 353-355, 370
 Gradeška (UA) 180
 Graz Basin 13
 Great Hungarian Plain – see also Alföld 1, 8, 13, 101, 103, 114, 118, 124, 135, 152, 160, 164, 170, 179, 183, 184, 187-189, 191, 193, 196, 201, 203-204, 206, 209-210, 212, 214-217, 220, 225, 227, 233, 235, 240, 243-244, 246-248, 250, 255-256, 268, 270, 272-273, 275-277, 286, 289-290, 292, 294, 297, 300, 303, 308, 310, 318-320, 322, 330, 335, 337-341, 343-344, 351-353, 357-358, 360-362, 365, 367, 374, 378-381, 383, 385, 387-388, 396-397, 409, 413, 417-419, 423-427
 Gruševskoe gorodišče (hillfort; RU) 67
 Gyoma-Ailer brick factory (H) 243
 Gyula-Szeregyháza (H) 243-244
 Gyulavári (H) 288
 Gyulavarsánd – see also Várșand (RO) 191
 -Laposhalom 200
Haemus – see also Balkan 90
 Hajdúnánás-Tedej (H) 374
 Harta-Kali-major (H) 368
 Hatvan (H) 277
 -Gombospusztá 353, 355-356, 370
 Haute-Garonne (département; F) 408
 Hercynian Forest 107, 184
Hermonassa (Taman; RUS) 68
 Herpály (Berettyóújfalu; H) 192, 288, 300-301, 303
 Hévizgyörk (H) 161, 164, 272, 277-278, 286, 288, 300
 Hindu Kush Mountains 8
 Hingan Mountains 3
Hispania 408-409
Histropolis / Histria / Istria (RO) 73
 Huang He (Yellow River) 3
 Humarin (RUS, Karachay-Cherkessia) 406
 Hódmezővásárhely (H)
 -Fehértó 226
 -Kakasszék 226
 Hohlač (Novočerkassk, RUS) 120, 124, 126, 152, 203, 245

- Holmskoe (UA) 202, 279
 Horány (H) 313, 368
 Hortobágy (H) 288
 -Poroshát 135, 277, 300-301, 304
 Hotin / Chotin (type of place names) 416
 Hron (river) 215
 Hruşca / Gruška (Transnistria) 245
 Hsin-chiang (Xinjiang / Sinkiang; PRC) 3-4
 Hungary 1-2, 13, 31, 43, 51, 78, 139, 160, 183, 191, 193, 196, 202, 217, 221, 234, 244, 246, 248, 265, 292, 297, 327, 341, 385, 411, 417, 426-427, 429, 431
Hypanis – see also Bug 89
Hyrkania 78, 111, 152
 Ialomiţa (river) 350
 Iaşi / Jászvásár (RO) 403
Iaxartes (river) – see also Syr Darya 143
Iberia 70, 110, 115, 152, 154-155
 Iberian Peninsula 408
 Ier / Ér (river) 256, 323, 355
 Ilek (river) 43
 Ili (river) 144
Illyria 88, 102, 111
Illyricum 189, 259, 291, 296, 318, 334, 336, 369, 373-374, 377-378
 India 20, 43, 91-92, 155, 163, 241
 Indus 4, 114
 Upper 3
Intercisa – see also Dunaújváros / Dunapentele (H) 232, 290, 294, 340, 342-343
Ionia 45
 Ipel / Ipoly (river) 422
 Iran 6, 45, 60, 163, 406-407
 Iranian
 Basin 4, 168, 171
 Plateau 24
 Irtyš (river)
 Black / Kara 4
 Isaszeg (H) 277, 280
Ister / Istros – see also Danube 29, 73, 86-87, 103, 105-106, 218, 261, 265-266, 315, 317, 367, 371
Istria / Histria / Histropolis (RO) 18, 233, 338, 372
 Italy 19, 101, 257, 291, 293, 296, 319, 339, 409, 423
 Ivogla (RUS) 150
 Iža-Leányvár – see also *Celamantia, castella* (SK) 270
 Jabing (A) 372
 Jakuszowice (PL) 416
 Jászberény 423
 -Csegelapos (H) 206, 285-286, 288
 Jászság (Iazygia, region; H) 139, 421, 426
 Jászszentlászló (H) 252-253, 285
 Jupa – see also *Tibiscum* (RO) 222, 230
 Kama (river) 47
 Káposztásmegyer (Budapest, District IV; H) 195-196, 204
 Karachay-Cherkessia (RUS) 406-407
 Kara-Kum Desert 8
 Karatau Mountains 145
 Karcag-Orgondaszentmiklós (H) 427
 Kartli – see also Georgia 70
 Kazakhstan 10-11, 23, 150
 Central 5
 Southern 5
 Kazakh Uplands 8
 Kazbek Mount 12
 Kazinka (RUS) 67
 Kazsok (H) 372
 Kecel (H) 289
 -Csukástó 195-196
 Kékcsse (H) 255-257
 Kelebia (H) 192, 201
 -Vermesjárás 194-195, 200, 202, 212
 Kenderes (H) 286, 288
Kepoi (RUS) 68
 Kerč (Crimea) 63, 98, 156, 173, 245
 Peninsula 12, 400
 Strait – see also Cimmerian *Bosporus* 63, 117, 175
 Kermenčik – see also Scythian Neapolis (Simferopol; Crimea) 72, 94
 Keszthely (H) 340, 343, 345
 Khangai-Daurian forest steppe 11
 Kič-Malka (Karachay-Cherkessia, RUS) 403
 Kiev Governorate (UA) 171, 245
 Kisač (SRB) 348
 Kisalföld – see also Little Hungarian Plain 13
 Kisdém-puszta (H) 292
 Kiskőrös (H) 288
 -Csukástó, Rácz-kút 208, 247
 -Kiskőrös-Vágóhídi-dűlő-Seregélyes 200, 202, 206
 Kiskundorozsma (Szeged; H)
 -Kenyérváró domb 395
 -Subasa 364
 Kiskunfélegyháza-Kecskeméti út (H) 195, 200, 202
 Kiskunhalas (H) 349
 -Alsószállás-dűlő 349
 Kiskunmajsza-Kuklás Jenő földje (H) 195, 200
 Kiskunság – see Cumania Minor (region; H) 349, 358, 360-361, 422

- Kislovodsk (RUS) 406
 Basin 403
 Kisoroszi-Pásztorkert (H) 368
 Kistelek-Geraföld (H) 368
 Kisvárda (H) 257
 -Nagyboldogasszony Street 323
 Kiszombor (H) 288
 Klenovec / Novej Klenovec (SK) 257
 Kljajićevo (SRB) 349
 Kobjakovo (Rostov-na-Donu; RUS) 120, 124, 127, 129, 152, 245
 Kompolt-Kistéri tanya (H) 392
 Konche Darya (river) 5
 Kopet-Dag Range 8
 Körös / Criş (river) 227, 296, 322-323, 343, 346, 349-350, 360, 365, 383, 424
 Rapid (Sebes / Crişul Repede) 349
 Triple (Hármas) 349
 White (Fehér / Crişul Alb) 218
 Körösszegapáti (H) 349
 Körös-Tisza-Maros region (H) 343
 Kosanovo (UA) 179
 Kosika (RUS) 120, 131, 152
 Kostolac – see also *Viminacium* (SRB) 185, 344
 Kostolná pri Dunaji (SK) 185
 Kótaj (H) 419
 -Verba tanya 419, 421
 Kovačica (SRB) 244
 Kraszna / Crasna (river) 350
 Krefeld-Gellep (D) 410
 Krestovij kurgan (Alitub, RUS) 91
 Krymsk (RUS) 68
 Kuban Plain 11
 Kuban (river) 10, 53-54, 56, 64-70, 84, 90-91, 103, 133, 135, 137, 147, 151, 169, 199, 202-203, 214, 276, 400, 404
 Lower 66, 68-69
 Middle 68
 Upper 66, 406
 Kubej / Červonoarmejskoe (UA) 180
 Kula – see also *Castra Martis* (BG) 378
 Kul-Oba (Crimea) 305
 Kuma (river) 11
 Kunlun Mountains 5
 Kura (river) 111, 113
 Kurca (river) 384
 Kurči (UA) 180
 Kuyu Mazar (UZ) 150
 Kvakovce (SK) 257
 Kvasovo (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Kyrgyzstan 5
 Kyzylkum Desert 4, 8
 Laba (river) 68-69
 -Kuban interfluve 68
 Lajosmizse (H) 48-49
 Lastovce (SK) 257
Lazika 406
 Lazuri-Béla rét / Râtul lui Bela (RO) 323-324, 326
Lederata – see also Bačka Palanka (SRB) 222
 Lenin Farmstead (Kolhoz im Lenina, Krasnodar; RUS) 67
 Lenkovcy (UA) 202
 Lesné (SK) 257
 Lilla Harg (S) 300-301
 Lipeck-Lenino (RUS) 124, 136
 Little Hungarian Plain – see also Kisalföld 13, 185, 189, 216
 Ljavandak (UZ) 150
 Lop Desert 5
 Lop Nor Lake 5
 Lot (river) 408
 Lučistoe (Crimea) 400-401, 410-412
Lugio – see also Dunaszekcső (H) 360
 Lupoglav (HR) 372
 Lussonium (Dunakömlőd; H) 343, 345
Macedonia (Roman province) 102, 154, 219, 319, 339
 Madaras-Halmok (H) 248, 363, 365, 387, 392, 423
Maeotis / Maeotian lake / *Maiotis* / *Palus Maeotis* – see also Azov, Sea of 26, 50, 61, 67, 84, 91, 146, 173, 216, 315, 317
 Makó-Igási járandó I (H) 235
 Malaja Kopanja (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Malka (river) 66
 Manchurian forest steppe 11, 139
 Manyč (river) 68, 92
 Maramureş County (RO) 289
 Maramureş Mountains 13
Marcomannia 267-268, 271
Margum (SRB) 315, 358
 Marica (river) 350
 Marisia 323
 Maros / Mureş (river) 13, 184, 221-222, 225-226, 257, 270, 320, 322-323, 343, 351, 361, 365, 383
 Maros-Körös region (H, RO) 296
 Marosszentanna – see also Sîntana de Mureş (RO) 171-181, 317, 323, 326, 358, 387, 399
 Martfű-Zsófia major (H) 226
Marus – see also Morava 108, 184-185
 Mcheta (GE) 154

- Media* 111, 153, 157
Atropatena 111-112
 Medieșu Aurit (RO) 257
 Mediterranean 12, 408
Melitene (Malatya; TR) 111
 Mende (H) 289
 Mezőcsát (H) 209, 213
 -Hörcsögös 192, 200, 204, 208-209, 211-212
 -Kintelen szőlők 195
 Mezőkövesd-Patakra járó-dűlő (H) 248-250
 Mezőszemere-Kismari-fenek (H) 353-354, 365, 395
 Mezőzombor (H) 270
Micia – see also *Vețel* (RO) 225
 Migulinskaja (RUS) 120
 Mihajlovka (UA) 196, 198, 202
Miletus 18, 173
Moesia / Mysia 102-104, 106, 108-109, 117, 121, 187, 216-219, 227, 229, 232, 257, 294-295, 315, 318, 328, 334-335, 339, 361, 367, 370-372, 374, 421
Inferior 105, 231, 254-255, 263, 265, 317
Prima 327
Superior 210, 227, 255, 257, 327
 Moldova 93, 206, 245
 Moločnaja (river) 82
 Mongolia 3, 131
 Inner 3-4
 Outer 3-4
 Mongolian steppe 11
 Monor (H) 195, 200, 202
 -Berek 287
 -Csévpuszta 202
 Morava – see also *Marus* 185, 188, 339, 397
 Moravia (region; CZ) 186, 268
 South 269
 Morbium (Piercebridge; UK) 413
 Mosel (river) 375
 Muhi (H) 257
 Mukačeve (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Muntenia – see also Wallachia (RO) 317
 Mura (river) 294
 Murga (H) 393
 Mušov (CZ) 268
 -Neurissen 269
 Nagyhalász-Tétke (H) 272, 393
 Nagykálló (H) 323
 -Ipari park (industrial park) 327
 Nagykörú-Marsó tanya (H) 200, 208, 210
 Nagyrév (H) 254
 Nagyszénás (H)
 -Árpád-halom 226
 -Vaskapu 243-244
 Nagytétény – see also *Campona* (Budapest, District XXII; H) 232, 315, 317, 320, 358
 Nagyvarsány (H) 257
Naissus – see also Niš (SRB) 320
 Near East 45, 78, 254
 Neckarau (D) 313
Nedao (river) 419
 Nedvigovka – see also *Tanais* (RUS) 77
 Négyszállás (H) 426-428
 Nejzatz (Crimea) 177
 Nevinnomyssk (RUS) 68
 Niederbieber (D) 274
 Niš – see also *Naissus* (SRB) 339
 Nižnij Arhyz (RUS, Karachay-Cherkessia) 406-407
 Nogajči (Crimea) 124, 134-135, 152
 Nógrádverőce / Verőce (H) 313, 368
Noricum 218, 227, 262
 Normandy
 Lower 410
 Norway 416
 Novi Sad (SRB) 349, 359
 Novočerkassk (RUS) 124, 203
 Novorossijsk (RUS) 63, 68, 116
 Novoselica (UA) 257
 Nyír Plateau (H) 323
 Nyíregyháza (H) 200, 256, 289
 -Császárszállás, Halomi-dűlő 287
 -Felsősima 160, 193, 199-200, 203-207, 226, 236-240, 247, 272, 275-276, 282-283, 288
 -Nagy-lapos 279
 -Oros 228, 420
 -Oros, Auchan 288
 Nyírség (region; H) 351
 Nyírtét (H) 365
 Óbesenyő – see also *Dudești Vechi* (RO) 277
 Óbuda (Old Buda, Budapest, District III; H) 254
 -Gázgyár – see also Budapest-Gázgyár (Gasworks) 266
 -Laktanya Street 232
 Ocean 20, 66, 91, 292
 Southern 155
 Ocița (RO) 107, 245
 Öcsöd (H) 194, 341, 374
 -Bábocka 195, 226
 -Mogyoróshalom 226

- Odessa (UA) 93, 180, 196, 198, 206
 Oescus – see also Gigen (BG) 318
 Óföldrék-Ürmös Site 1 (H) 310
Oium 173
Olbia (UA) 15, 18, 30, 75-76, 83, 89-90, 94, 96, 101, 102, 108-109, 173, 245, 276, 295
 Olt – see also *Aluta* 121-122, 189-190, 216, 220, 225-226, 229, 290, 322
 Oltenia (region; RO) 229, 292, 317
Onagrimum (Begeč; SRB) 314
Opitergium (Oderzo; I) 262
 Oradea-Szalkadomb (RO) 323
 Ordos (region; PRC) 3, 45
 Öregcsém (H) 372
 Orel-Samara interfluve 124
 Orenburg (RUS) 43
 Orgovány (H) 247, 250, 252-253, 285
 Orlat (UZ) 139, 150, 157, 274
 Orlovka (UA) 178, 181
 Ormód – see also Brestiv (UA, Transcarpathian region) 375
 Oros (H) 228, 288, 323, 420
 Orosháza tanyák, MÁV homokbánya (sand-pit; H) 231, 251
 Orşova – see also *Dierna* (RO) 222
 Örvény (H) 124, 210
 -Seres szőlő 200, 208
 Osoj (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Oszlár (H) 351
Palakion (Crimea) 94
 Palmyra (SYR) 295
 Pamir Mountains 24
 Range 5, 8
Panda (river) 118
 Pannonia 102, 104, 107, 183-184, 187-188, 209-210, 216-219, 227, 231-232, 247, 256, 259, 261-262, 265, 270, 283, 285, 289-296, 300, 311, 314, 317-318, 322, 327-328, 334-336, 338-340, 342-344, 360, 365, 367, 370-372, 376, 378-380, 397, 422-423
Inferior 225, 231, 254-255, 257, 262, 289, 296
Prima 312, 379
Savia 312
Secunda 312, 327-330, 371
Superior 254-255, 257, 261-262
Valeria 312, 329
Pantikapaion – see also Kerč (Crimea) 18, 63-64, 97, 101, 173
Paphlagonia 94
 Paraćin (SRB) 339
Parthia 79, 94, 114-115, 259
Parthiscum – see also Szeged 270
Parthiscus (river) – see also Tisza 331
 Pazyryk (RUS) 146-147, 150
 Pécs – see also *Sopianae* (H) 344, 372, 379
 Pécsvárad (H) 372
 Pei Mountains 5
 Perekop (UA) 72
 Isthmus 12, 82
Pergamum 83
 Persia 20, 28, 50, 155, 171
 Peščanoe (Crimea) 206
 Peščanyj (RUS) 137
 Petea (RO) – see also Csengersima (H) 288
 Petneháza (H) 365
Peuce 87
Phanagoreia (RUS) 15, 68, 116
Phasis (river) 83-84
Philippi (Filippo; GR) 154
Philippopolis (Plovdiv; BG) 293
 Piatra Şoimului (RO) 245
 Pilismarót-Malompaták (H) 381
 Pillars of Heracles (Strait of Gibraltar) 20
Pincum – see also Veliko Gradište (SRB) 335
Pincus (river) 335
 Pir (RO) 323
 Pişcolt (RO) 323
 -Lutărie 325
 Ploieşti (RO) 350
 Po region (I) 339
Poetovio (Ptuj, SLO) 256, 259
 Poiana (RO) 107, 245
Pola (Pula; HR) 233
 Poland 172, 416
 Greater 416
 Lesser 416
Pompeii (I) 251
 Pontic / *Pontus* 10-12, 15, 18, 20, 28, 45, 52, 62, 64, 66, 69, 73-75, 79, 101, 106, 108-109, 111, 115-118, 124, 152, 158, 173, 178, 191-193, 201-203, 208, 210, 218, 220, 241, 247, 280, 292, 295, 340, 350, 367, 378, 395, 424
 North Pontic region (UA, RUS) 8, 15, 18-20, 23-24, 31, 43, 51, 54, 63-64, 66, 71-72, 74, 77, 79, 81-101, 114-115, 122-123, 131, 139, 146, 151, 155, 158, 160-161, 170, 172-173, 179, 192, 194, 201-202, 206-208, 210, 212, 214, 220, 245, 293, 400-403
 Porcsalma (H) 365

- Porogi (UA) 109-110, 120, 124, 129, 131, 133, 138, 140, 152, 168-169, 202-203, 210, 244-245
- Porolissum* (Moigrad, RO) 221, 303, 350
- Prešov (SK) 232
- Prista* 371
- Prohorovka (RUS) 51, 53, 56, 58, 138
- Prut (river) 10, 75, 103, 322, 402
-Dniester interfluve 160, 191, 214, 350
- Psathis / Thates* (river) 65
- Pusztamonostor (H) 202
-Útépítés (road construction) 195
- Pyrenees (mountains) 408
- Răcățău (RO) 245
- Raetia* 262
- Ravenna (I) 293, 379
- Ravno Selo (SRB) 349
- Regőce / Ridica-Idina (SRB) 208, 210
- Reims-fosse Jean-Fat (F) 410
- Rhine (river) 83, 105, 297, 300, 303, 397, 408
Lower 410
- Rhodope (mountains) 90
- Rhône (river) 408-409
- Ribchester – see also *Bremetennacum* (UK) 413
- Rimnicelu (RO) 196
- Rioni (river) 10, 84
- Romania 1, 13, 89, 106, 183, 191, 222, 225, 230, 244, 277, 351
north-western 263, 289, 294, 323-327
- Rome (I) 91, 94, 101, 105-106, 108, 111, 114-119, 135, 154, 171, 185-186, 189, 208, 216-217, 219-221, 224, 234-235, 254, 260, 267-268, 289, 295-296, 315, 337-338, 340-341, 365, 378, 394, 397
- Roșia Montană – see also *Alburnus Maior* (RO) 263, 264
- Rostov (Rostov-na-Donu; RUS) 74, 77, 124, 196-197
- Rozwadów (PL) 416
- Russia 3, 20, 64, 90, 139, 402
- Sadovjy kurgan (Novočerkassk; RUS) 124, 127, 152
- Ságvár (H) 372, 376, 380
- Sainte-Livrade-sur-Lot (F) 408-409
- Saint-Martin-de-Fontenay (F) 410
- Saint-Sulpice (CH) 410
- Sakasene* 17
- Saltovo (RUS) 181, 402, 425
- Samara (RUS) 36, 49-50, 124
- Samarkand (UZ) 139, 150, 157, 274
- Sándorfalva-Eperjes (H) 387, 390-391, 423
- Sânnicolau Mare (RO) 191, 199-200, 225, 323
- Sântana de Mureș – see also Marosszentanna (RO) 171-181, 317, 387
- Sarkad-Körös-hát (H) 244
- Sarmace (F) 409
- Sarmasia (F) 409
- Sarmatae, mutatio* (SRB) 339
- Sarmatia* 2, 63, 88-89, 105, 184, 218, 267-268, 271, 277, 281, 285, 297, 314-315, 317, 328-329
Asian 152, 170
European 57, 169, 216
- Sarmeses (F) 409
- Sarmizegetusa* (RO) 121, 263
- Sárvíz (river; H) 422
- Satala* (TR) 111
- Satu Mare County (RO) 256, 263, 289
- Saur Mountains 10
- Sava (river) – see also *Savus* 294, 422
- Savaria* (Szombathely; H) 370
- Savia* 312, 372
- Savus* (river) – see also Sava 422
- Scarbantia* (Sopron; H) 343
- Scupi* (MK) 294
- Scythia* 20-21, 23, 27-28, 47, 50, 52, 72, 74-75, 81, 155, 173, 319, 339
Minor / Little Scythia 72-73, 75, 89, 105-106, 421
- Scythian Neapolis / *Neapolis Scythica* – see also Kermenčik (Simferopol; Crimea) 72-73, 82, 94, 96-97
- Șeitin (RO) 225, 323
- Șendreni (RO) 202
- Serbia 1, 13, 208, 222-223, 225, 344, 421
- Sermoise (F) 409
- Sevan, Lake 111-112
- Sevastopol – see also *Chersonesus*, Tauric (Crimea) 97, 207
- Siberia (region; RUS) 3-4, 44-45, 47, 125, 129
Western 4, 11, 151, 418
- Silesia (region; PL, CZ, D) 397, 416, 427
- Sîmbăteni (RO) 351
- Simferopol (Crimea) 72-73, 82, 94, 169
- Singidunum* – see also Belgrade (SRB) 210, 227, 320, 422
- Sinope* (Sinop; TR) 94
- Siret (river) 103, 225, 245, 350, 378
- Sirmium* – see also Sremska Mitrovica (SRB) 292-294, 296, 311, 315, 328, 330, 336-337, 370-372, 378
- Sirok (H) 257
- Širokaja Balka (Novorossijsk; RUS) 116
- Sisak – see also *Siscia* (HR) 220
- Siscia* – see also Sisak (HR) 220
- Sivaš (UA) 12, 63
- Skalistoe (Crimea) 400

- Sládkovičovo (SK) 185
 Sladkovskij (RUS) 163
 Slankamen – see also *Acumincum / Acimincum* (SRB) 335
 Slovakia 13, 185, 209-210, 215, 268-269, 350
 Slovenia 13
 Slovenské Nové Mesto (SK) 232
 Smoglovica (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Snake Island (Zmeinyj ostrov / Ostriv Zmijinyj; UA) 245
Sogdiana 145
 Sokolova Mogila (Kovalevka; UA) 120, 124, 133, 152, 202-203, 208
 Someșul Mic (river) 255
 Somogy, County 350
 Somogyszil (H) 343
 Sonta (SRB) 349
Sopiana – see also Pécs (H) 343
 Soza 118
 Spain 408-409
 Sremska Mitrovica – see also *Sirmium* (SRB) 378
 Stanovo (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Suszyczno (PL) 416
 Svaljava (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Switzerland 410
 Syr Darya (river) 8, 145, 152
 Syria 4, 94, 266
 Szada-Mélykerektoi-dűlő (H) 272
 Szank-Móricgát (H) 195, 204
 Szarvas (H)
 -Lómer halom 288
 -Site 23 (H) 226
 Szatmár-Bereg Plain 263, 323
 Szeged (H) – see also *Parthiscum* 251, 270, 280, 350, 361, 383, 395
 -Csongrádi út 200
 -Felsőpusztaszer 124, 210, 213
 Szegvár-Orom-dűlő (H) 226, 236, 242, 424
 Székesfehérvár (H) 291, 426
 Szekszárd (H) 342-343
 Szemely (H) 256, 259
 Szendrőlád (H) 257
 Szentendre (H) – see also *Ulcisia Castra* 343
 -*Castra Constantia* 343
 -Dera patak 368
 Szentes (H) 200, 384
 -Donát 226
 -Kistőke 226
 -Nagyhegy 192, 208, 273-274
 Szigetújfalu (H) 368
 Szihalom (H)
 -Budaszög 310
 Szob (H) 368
 Sződliget-Csörög (H) 230, 275
 Szőkedencs (H) 372
 Szolnok (H) 251
 -Szanda 286, 288
 -Szandaszőlős-Airfield 208
 -Szőlősi halom 195, 202
 Szőny – see also *Brigetio* (H) 372
 Szügy (H) 375
 Talas (river) 145
Tanaïs / Tanaïs (river) – see also Don 26-27, 29, 50, 57, 61-63, 65, 83-84, 87, 89, 91, 104, 118, 163
Tanaïs – see also Nedvigovka (RUS) 15, 77, 163, 173-174, 417
 -Carskij Kurgan 245
 Tápé-Malajdok (H) 322, 361, 387-388, 395, 423
Taphrai (Crimea) 72
 Tápíószele-Szumrák-dűlő (H) 200, 202, 211-212
 Tărian (RO) 323
 Tarim Basin 3, 5, 144
 Tarnaméra-Urak dűlője (H) 201-202
 Târnava Mare (river) 255
 Târnava Mică (river) 255
 Tatárszentgyörgy (H) 195
Tauris (Taurica, Crimea) 72
 Teceu Mic (RO) 289
 Tenk-Homokbánya (H) 193, 199-202
 Terek (river) 11, 66, 91
 Ternopol' (Ternopil'; UA) 245
 Terpes (H) 257
 Teutoburg (D) 188
Thates – see also *Psathis* 65
Theodosia (Feodosija; Crimea) 68, 97
Thermodon (river) 24, 63
 Thessalonica (GR) 317
Thracia / Thrace 73, 88, 102, 105, 115, 154, 318
 Tibet 3-4
Tibiscum – see also Jupa (RO) 222, 225, 227, 230, 279
 Tibur (I) 106, 108
 Tien Shan Mountains 3-5, 8, 24
 Tilia Tepe (AFG) 131, 140, 146, 148-150, 152, 245
 Timiș County (RO) 383-384
 Timișoara-Freidorf (RO) 227, 230, 244-245
 Tisza / Theiss – see also *Parthiscus* 13, 184, 194, 218, 221-222, 225-226, 228-229, 234, 237, 250, 252, 315, 320, 335, 344, 348-349, 359-360, 365, 383-384, 417, 419, 421

- Black 13
 -Maros-Körös region (H, RO) 343, 365, 383
 Upper Tisza region (H, SK, UA, RO) 189, 255-257, 265, 280, 288, 296, 303-304, 320, 322-323, 326, 335, 357, 365, 388, 419, 421, 423
 White 13
- Tiszaderzs (H) 226
 Tiszadob (H) 385, 387-388
 -Sziget 208, 385, 396, 423
 Tiszaföldvár (H) 288
 -Ókincsemhegy 289
 -Téglagyár (Brick Factory) 345, 392, 394
 Tiszafüred (H) 200, 226, 288
 Tiszakanyár (H) 255, 257
 Tiszalök (H) 300-301
 -Rázom 300, 302
 Tiszántúl (region east of Tisza; H) 13
 Tiszasziget / Ószentiván (H) 421
 Tiszatarján (H) 192
 Tiszavasvári (H) 272, 284, 288
 -Városvásár, Jegyző tag 284, 286-287
 Tolna County (H) 350
Tomi – see also Constanța (RO) 73, 105
 Törökszentmiklós (H) 226, 286, 288
 -Surján-Újtelep 204, 345
 Toulouse (F) 408
 Transaquincum (Budapest-Rákos Stream mouth, District XIII; H) 270
 Transcaucasia 18, 23, 406
 Transdanubia – see also Dunántúl 13, 188, 262, 339, 343, 346, 350, 359, 379, 418, 422-423
 Transdanubian Range 13
Transmaurisca – see also Tutrakan (BG) 318
 Transylvania (region; RO) 13, 103, 171, 178, 215, 218, 250, 295, 307, 323, 340, 349-350, 352, 379
 Transylvanian Basin 13
 Trenčín (SK) 268
Treves / Treviri (Trier; D) 374
Troesmis (RO) 105
 Trögern (A) 256, 259
 Tsangpo / Brahmaputra (river) 3
 Tulcea – see also *Aigisos* (RO) 105
 Turan Plain 8
 Turkestan 395
 Chinese 3
 Eastern 24
 Turkmenistan 5
 Turlaki (Vypasnoe; UA) 201-202
 Tutrakan – see also *Transmaurisca* (BG) 318
- Tuva (RUS) 23
Tyrambe (RUS) 68
Tyras (river) – see also Dniester 16, 23, 73, 173, 295
 Újfehértó (H) 344
 Újszilvás-Gólyajárás (H) 203-204, 208-209, 212-213, 241
 Ukraine 13, 114, 120, 124, 152, 159-161, 172, 178, 210, 327
 Carpathian 255-256
Ulcisia Castra – see also Szentendre (H) 290
 Üllő (H) 306, 365
 Site 5 283, 292, 298-299, 303, 309-310, 366, 392
 Site 9 229, 303, 366, 382
 Ullubaganaly (RUS, Karachay-Cherkessia) 404
 Ural 31, 36-37, 47, 49-51, 53, 56-59, 84, 98, 136, 158
 Mountains 4, 33, 376
 Range 8
 River 8, 10, 29-30, 33, 48, 376
 South Ural region (RUS, KZ) 33-34, 37-38, 43, 47-48, 50-54, 56, 67, 78-79, 150-152, 158, 161, 277
 -Volga interfluve 79, 150
 Uralsk (KZ) 33
Urartu 16
 Urmia Lake 17
Uspe 118
 Ust'-Alma (river) 120, 196, 203, 206, 209-210
 Ust'-Labinskaja (RUS) 168-169
 Ustyurt Plateau 8
 Uzbekistan 5
 Vác (H)
 -Csörögi rét 285
 Váh (river) 185-186, 216, 268
Valeria 312, 314-315, 327-330, 336-337, 368-369, 371, 378-379, 423
Media 379
 Valkó (H) 348
 Valovj (RUS) 161, 165
 Van, Lake 112
 Várşand (RO) – see also Gyulavarsánd (RO) 191, 200, 323
 Vas, County (H) 350
 Vásárosnamény (H) 257
 -Hajnal Street 255
 Veliko Gradište – see also *Pincum* (SRB) 335
 Verecke Pass 323
 Veresegyháza (H) 249-250
 Verhnya Viznica (UA, Transcarpathian region) 257
 Veróce / Nógrádveróce (H) 313, 368
 Ves'njanoe (UA) 120

Vesuvius (I) 108
 Veřel – see also *Micia* (RO) 225
Vetus Salina – see also Adony (H) 232
Via Domitia 408
Viminacium – see also Kostolac (SRB) 218, 227, 320, 344
Vindobona – see also Wien (A) 291, 372
 Vinogradnyj (RUS) 196-197
 Visegrád (H) 355
 -Gizella-major 355-356
 Pass 13
 Vistula (river) 250, 416
 Vităneřti (RO) 202
 Vizesdpuszta / Vizejdia (RO) 161, 164, 277, 300
 Vladićen' (UA) 180
 Vojvodina (region; SRB) 13
 Volga (river) 10-11, 19, 30, 33-36, 47, 50-51, 53, 56-57, 59, 61, 67-68, 79, 84, 98, 129, 147, 150-152, 158, 160, 170, 181, 400, 402
 Don-Volga interfluve 29, 31, 48-50, 52, 120, 124, 158-159, 169, 199
 Lower Volga 23, 31, 33-34, 47-48, 50-51, 56, 92, 99, 131, 152, 158, 169, 199, 202, 210
 Volhynia (region; UA) 172
 Vysočino (RUS) 120, 124, 128, 152
 Wallachia – see also Muntenia (region; RO) 189, 196, 227, 266
 Wallachian Plain 268
 Wien – see also *Vindobona* (A)
 -Krottenbach 372
 Woodland 20
 Zadrost' (UA) 245
 Zagyva (river) 270
 Zalahosszúfalu (Zalaapáti; H) 256, 259
 Zalau (river) 350
 Zaporozskij (UA) 152
 Zavetnoe (Crimea) 99, 196
 Zemplín (SK) 257
 Zengővárkony (H) 343
 Zhetysu / Semireč'e («seven rivers» region, KZ) 8
 Žutovo (RUS) 152

INDEX OF NAMES

Ababa 154
 Abaev, Vasilij Ivanovič 15, 19, 90, 92
 Abeacus 65, 91
 Abramova, Maja Pavlovna 51, 67-68, 403
 Achaemenes 119
 Achaemenid(s) 43, 46, 50, 78, 94
 Adiabenicus – see also Aurelian 296
 Adymachus 65
 Aelius Caesar, Lucius 254
 Aelius Catus 106, 188
 Aëtius 379
 Agathyrus 21
 Agrippa, Gaius Fonteius 121
 Agrippa, Marcus Vipsianus 72, 88-89
 Alaric 317, 422
 Alatheus 340, 378
 Al-Biruni 402
 Alboin 423
 Alekseev, Andrej Jur'evič 19
 Alekseeva, Ekaterina Mihajlovna 207
 Alemany, Agusti 145
 Alexander the Great 70, 71, 78, 111, 290
 Alföldi, András 2, 171, 183, 188-191, 216, 232, 246, 267, 296-297, 311-312, 315, 317, 341, 368, 379
 Alica 318
 Amage 81-82, 94
 Amazasp II 154
 Ambrose 377
 Ambroz, Anatolij Konstantinovič 209-210
 Ammianus Marcellinus 30, 110, 140, 146, 155, 158, 163, 178, 310, 319-320, 322, 327-330, 335, 337, 339, 360-361, 365, 367-368, 370-372, 374, 376-378, 380, 402
 Ammius 377
 Amorges 27
 Amyntas 71
 Anastasius (Flavius Anastasius Augustus) – see also Sarmaticus 422
 Anatolius (prefect of Illyricum) 336
 Antoninus – see also Marcus Aurelius 265-266
 Antoninus Pius (Titus Fulvius Aelius Hadrianus Antoninus Augustus Pius) 153, 213, 254-255, 270
 Appian (of Alexandria) 90, 92
 Aquila, Julius Gaius 117, 119
 Araharius 329, 354

- Archaeanactid(s) 64
 Ardabur (Flavius Ardabur Aspar) 405
 Ardagdakos 178
 Ardarakos 178
 Ardarich 178
 Ardariskos 178
 Ardaros 178
 Ardašir 425
 Ariarius 319
 Ariminius 186
 Ariparnes 64-66, 68, 118
 Armenicus – see also Aurelian 296
 Árpád 417
 Arpoxais 20
 Arrian (of Nicomedia, Lucius Flavius Arrianus Xenophon) 153
 Arsaces 78
 Arsaces II 154
 Arsacid(s) 78, 111, 154
 Arsacomas 65
 Artabanus 110
 Artashēs 113-114
 Artemidoros of Ephesos 87
 Arthur 274, 414
 Ascherson, Neal 18
 Ashkenaz 17
 Askhadar 154
 Askhen 154
 Aspagur 154, 158
 Asparuh 417
 Aspurgos 116-117, 120
 Ateas 71-72, 74
 Athanarich 378
 Attila 178, 320, 344, 376, 384
 Augustus (Caius Octavius; Caius Julius Caesar Augustus) 101, 104, 106, 115, 188-189, 215, 217, 220, 315
 Aurelian (Lucius Domitius Aurelianus Augustus) – see also Armenicus, Adiabenicus, Gothicus, Parthicus 154, 293, 295-296
 Ausonius (Decimius Magnus Ausonius) 339, 379-380
 Aventinus, Johannes 329
 Avienus, Festus Rufus 155
 Babai 422
 Babeș, Mircea 201
 Babolcsi, Andrea 204
 Bagdasa 429
 Balamber 377
 Balás, Vilmos 351
 Balázs, Attila 279
 Balbi, Adorján 8
 Balla, Lajos 255
 Ballomarius 261
 Banadaspus 265
 Bar Kochba 254
 Barkóczy, László 290
 Barnes, Timothy 315
 Bartatua 17
 Batherus 329
 Béla III 427
 Béla IV 344
 Beldiman, Corneliu 106
 Beleznai, Gabriella 258
 Belisarius, Flavius 408
 Benea, Doina 230
 Beninger, Eduard 191
 Benke, Zsolt 386
 Benveniste, Émile 93
 Beogar 409
 Bernát, Péter 369
 Beuca 422
 Bezuglov, Sergej Ivanovič 161, 277
 Bierbrauer, Volker 304
 Blavatskij, Vladimir Dmitrievič 68
 Bóna, István 265, 322, 365, 397, 417
 Borata 402
 Boros, György 228, 247, 256, 258, 275, 284, 307-308
 Bosonga 429
 Brutus (Marcus Junius Brutus) 102
 Bubenok, Oleg Borisovič 402
 Budmán 429
 Burebista / Boerebistas 88-89, 90, 101-102, 105, 216, 219-220
 Caecina Severus, Aulus 103
 Caesar, Gaius Julius 102, 115-116, 119, 215, 219-220
 Camundus 422
 Cancytus 82
 Candac 421
 Candidus 261
 Cannabaudes 295
 Caracalla (Marcus Aurelius Severus Antoninus Augustus) 290
 Carpine, Giovanni da Pian del (John of Plano Carpini) 402
 Carus (Marcus Aurelius Carus Augustus) 296
 Cassius, Avidius 266-267
 Cassius Dio (Lucius Cassius Dio Cocceianus) 154, 218, 221, 265, 267, 271, 273, 412

Catualda 185-186
 Catus, Sextus Aelius Paetus 188
 Celestius 370-371
 Cella 337
 Charles Robert (Caroberto) 426
 Chlorus, Constantius I (Marcus Flavius Valerius Constantius Herculus Augustus) 315
 Čipirova, Ljudmila A. 151
 Claudius (Tiberius Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus) 108, 115, 117, 119, 173
 Claudius Claudianus, Tiberius 289
 Claudius Gothicus (Claudius II; Marcus Aurelius Valerius Claudius Augustus) 295, 322
 Claudius Mamertinus 322
 Claudius Marius Victor 410
 Clemens, Sextus Cornelius 263
 Clodius, Albinus (Decimus Clodius Septimius Albinus) 289
 Cobus 15, 17
 Colaxais 20
 Commodus (Marcus Aurelius Commodus Antoninus Augustus) 154, 267, 270, 297
 Constans (Flavius Julius Constans Augustus) – see also Sarmaticus 326
 Constantine the Great (Flavius Valerius Aurelius Constantinus Augustus) – see also Sarmaticus 310, 315-321, 335, 339, 341, 343, 354, 358, 365
 Constantine Porphyrogenitus (VII) 406
 Constantius II (Flavius Julius Constantius Augustus) – see also Sarmaticus 314, 328-329, 334, 336-337, 352, 354, 360, 365, 371
 Cotiso / Coson 102
 Cotys 105, 117-119
 Crassus, Marcus Licinius 102, 105
 Csersz 344
 Curtius Rufus, Quintus 23, 105
 Cyrus 27
 Czeglédy, Károly 111
 Cziráky, Gyula 350
 Daicovicu, Constantin 191
 Dapyx 105
 Darius (I; the Great) 19, 26-28, 90
 Decebal 121, 218, 220-221, 224, 227-228, 250, 350
 Demetrius of Callatis 63
 Demosthenes 64, 68
 Dexippus, Publius Herennius 293, 296
 Dicomus 102
 Didius Gallus, Aulus 117
 Diocletian (Gaius Aurelius Valerius Diocletianus Augustus) – see also Sarmaticus 218, 297, 310-311, 313, 315, 338, 343, 352, 368
 Diodorus of Sicily (Diodorus Siculus) 64-65, 75, 77
 Dion Chrysostom 89
 Dionysius Periegetes 152-153
 Diophantus 65, 72, 87, 93-97
 Dittrich, Ursula-Barbara 335
 Diurpaneus 121
 D'jakonov, Igor' Mihajlovič 19
 Domboróczki, László 365
 Domitian (Titus Flavius Caesar Domitianus Augustus) 109, 210, 217-219, 252
 Dörner, Egon 323
 Dračuk, Viktor Semënovič 240, 417
 Drusus, Julius Caesar 183, 186, 188-189
 Dudás, Gyula 348
 Dulatae – see also Dulo 417
 Dulo – see also Dulatae 417
 Dumézil, Georges 30, 93
 Dynamis 116
 Egger, Rudolf 368, 402
 Ephoros 63
 Equitius 369, 375
 Esarhaddon 17
 Eubiotus 65
 Eudoxos
 of Cnidus 63
 of Rhodes 63
 Eumelus 64-65, 76-77
 Eunones 117-119
 Eusebius (Eusebius of Caesarea / Eusebius Pamphili) 319-320
 Eutropius, Flavius 218
 Farkas, Csilla 205, 213
 Farnavaz 70
 Fastida 322
 Fehér, Bence 183
 Fiedler, Uwe 350, 355, 360
 Filimer 173
 Firmus 370
 Fitz, Jenő 185, 352-353
 Fragiledus / Fraegiledus 329
 Frigeridus 368, 370
 Fritigern 378
 Frölich, Róbert 344, 349, 358-360
 Fronto, Marcus Claudius 263
 Fuscus, Cornelius 218
 Gabinius 368-370

- Gabler, Dénes 327
 Gaglojti, Jurij Sergeevič 141
 Galerius (Gaius Galerius Valerius Maximianus Augustus) –
 see also Sarmaticus 274, 310-311, 352
 Gallienus (Publius Licinius Egnatius Gallienus Augustus) 293-294
 Gallina, Zsolt 359-361
 Garai, Miklós 426
 Gargán 429
 Gatalos 83-86
 Geberich 322-323
 Gelonus 21
 Germanicus 296
 Geryones 20
 Gindele, Robert 256, 323, 350
 Godłowski, Kazimierz 265
 Gomer 17
 Gordian III (Marcus Antonius Gordianus Pius Augustus) 154, 292-293
 Gorgasal, Vahtang 406
 Gothicus – see also Aurelian 296, 322
 Grakov, Boris Nikolaevič 31, 34, 38
 Gratian (Flavius Gratianus Augustus) 371, 378
 Gubitza, Kálmán 349
 Gunderic 397
 Guščina, Irina Ivanovna 135
 Gyges 17
 Györfy, György 426
 Hadrian (Publius Aelius Traianus Hadrianus) 217, 219,
 227-229, 231-234, 254, 338, 413
 Hecataeus (of Miletus) 27, 34, 93
 Hegesippus 155
 Heracles 20-21
 Heraclitus Ponticus 63
 Hermanarich / Ermenrichus / Ermanarich 178, 181,
 376-378
 Herodian (of Syria / Antioch) 290-292
 Herodotus 17-22, 26-27, 29-30, 34-35, 43, 50-51, 60-
 61, 64, 86-87, 92, 101, 155, 376, 414
 Hind, John 87, 92
 Hippocrates (of Cos) 51, 61
 Holzer, Georg 92-93
 Homer 16
 Honorius (Flavius Augustus Honorius) 397
 Honorius, Julius 417
 Horedt, Kurt 322
 Hormizd II 315
 Hrapunov, Igor' Nikolaevič 175
 Hsefarnug 70
 Hunimund 378, 422
 Hunoka 429
 Hunor 417-418
 Hvojka, Vikentij Vjačeslavovič (Chvojka, Čeněk) 171
 Iallius Bassus (Marcus Iallius Bassus Fabius Valerianus) 261
 Ibn Rusta 406
 Ingenuus 293
 Inismeios / Inensimeios 109, 140, 244-246
 Innocentius 336, 360
 Istvánovits, Eszter 26, 28, 46, 70, 73, 97, 124, 177,
 193-194, 199, 201, 203, 205, 218, 243, 245, 248,
 251-252, 260, 272-273, 280, 300-301, 304, 316,
 321, 327, 346, 348, 373, 395-396, 411
 Iustinus, Marcus Iunianus 23, 65
 Ivančik, Askold Igorevič 16
 Jablonskij, Leonid Teodorovič 24, 43
 Jacenko, Sergej Aleksandrovič 146, 240
 Jakab, Attila 258, 289, 419, 421
 Jankovich, Miklós 418
 Jankovich-Bésán, Dénes 280
 Japheth 17
 Javan 17
 Johannes 379
 Johannes Tzetzes 408
 Jordanes 121, 172-173, 220, 317, 322-323, 376-377,
 416, 421-422
 Josaphat (Giosafat) Barbaro 400
 Joseph II 348
 Josephus Flavius 112, 115
 Julia 323
 Julian (the Apostate, Flavius Claudius Julianus) 110
 Julius Quadratus Bassus, Gaius 232
 Julius Valerius, Alexander Polemius 155
 Junius Cilo 119
 Juvenal 52
 Kemenczei, Tibor 48
 Khosrov Kotak 154
 Kiss, Attila 418
 Kiss, Magdolna 323, 339, 343
 Kőhegyi, Mihály 183, 192, 194, 196, 206, 210
 Komoróczy, Balázs 268
 Kovács, Előd 425
 Kovács, István 171
 Kovács, Péter 183-184, 187, 292, 295-296, 314, 378
 Kóvári, Klára 420
 Kristó, Gyula 426
 Kuber 425
 Kulakovskij, Julian Andreevič 216, 380

- Kulcsár, Valéria 26, 28, 46, 67, 70, 73, 97-98, 124, 177, 193-194, 199, 201, 203, 205, 218, 243, 245, 248, 251-252, 260, 265, 272, 275, 277, 280, 300-301, 316, 321, 327, 346, 348, 395-396, 411
- Kuvrat 417, 425
- Kuzsinszky, Bálint 266
- Lányi, Vera 300, 365
- Lentulus, Cnaeus Cornelius 102-103, 188
- Leptinus 68
- Leuco 68
- Licinius I (Gaius Valerius Licinianus Licinius Augustus) – see also Sarmaticus 310, 315, 318
- Lipoxais 20
- Littleton, Scott 414
- Lónyai, Györgyné (Mrs György Lónyai) 205
- Lőrincz, Barnabás 313, 352
- Lőrinczy, Gábor 424
- Louis IX 402
- Lucan (Marcus Annaeus Lucanus) 110, 140, 187
- Lucian (of Samosata) 65
- Lucullus, Lucius Licinius 110
- Madai 17
- Madyes 17
- Maenchen-Helfen, Otto 317, 377, 379-380
- Magog 17
- Magomedov, Boris Viktorovič 171, 178-179
- Magor 417-418
- Majorian (Flavius Julius Valerius Majorianus Augustus) 409
- Makkay, János 2, 15-16, 19, 65, 414, 418, 426
- Malcor, Linda 414
- Maraboduus 185-186
- Marcellianus 368-369, 371
- Marčenko, Ivan Ivanovič 53, 65, 68, 84, 135, 203
- Marcian (Flavius Marcianus Augustus) 421
- Marcus Aurelius (Marcus Aurelius Antoninus Augustus) 1, 188, 258-273, 277, 286, 289, 297, 338
- Marcus Vinicius 102, 184, 188, 215
- Mark Antony (Marcus Antonius) 266
- Mars 157
- Marsigli, Ferdinand 358
- Martial (Marcus Valerius Martialis) 52, 110
- Matei, Alexandru 350
- Maximianus (Marcus Aurelius Valerius Maximianus Herculius) 315, 322, 339
- Maximin (praetorian prefect) 292, 368
- Maximinus Daia (Gaius Valerius Galerius Maximinus Daia Augustus) 310, 315
- Maximinus Thrax (Gaius Iulius Verus Maximinus) – see also Sarmaticus 154, 158, 292
- Medosaccus 81-82
- Menander, Protector 425
- Mérai, Dóra 229
- Merobaudes 374-375
- Meshech 17
- Mesterházy, Károly 386
- Micca 154
- Miklós, Zsuzsa 305
- Milleker, Bódog (Felix) 223
- Miller, Vsevolod Fëdorovič 15
- Minns, Ellis Hovell 93
- Mithridates I 94
- Mithridates Eupator (VI, Great) 86, 90-98, 101, 110, 116, 135
- Mithridates VIII 108, 117-120, 147
- M. Nepper, Ibolya 386
- Mócsy, András 184, 187, 189, 208, 217, 296, 312-314, 327-328, 335, 352-353, 368, 370, 379
- Mommsen, Theodor 111, 189, 341
- Moravcsik, Gyula 408
- Mordvinceva, Valentina Ivanovna 86
- Moses of Chorene (Moses Khorenats'i) 112, 154
- Moškova, Marina Glebovna 31, 51
- Mráv, Zsolt 343, 354, 368, 370
- Mroveli, Leonti 70, 154
- Müllenhoff, Karl 15, 93
- Müller, Urs 89
- Nagler, Anatoli 151
- Nagy, Andrea 283, 298
- Nagy, Géza 223
- Nagy, Margit 322
- Nagy, Mihály 343, 358
- Nagy, Tibor 219
- Narseh 315
- Németh, Gyula 426
- Németi, János 256, 323
- Nero (Nero Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus) 106, 111, 115, 117, 120, 135, 216, 233
- Nickel, Helmut 414, 416
- Niese, Benedikt 110
- Olahus, Nicolaus (Oláh Miklós) 427
- Ompsalakos 117
- Opreanu, Coriolan 227
- Orosius, Paulus 339
- Ostrogotha 322
- Otho (Marcus Salvius Otho Caesar Augustus) 121

- Otrokocsi, Fóris Ferenc 429
- Ovid (Publius Ovidius Naso) 52, 89, 105-106
- Pābag 425
- Pacatus 266
- Paeorus 111
- Paerisades I 64, 68
- Palacus 65, 94, 96
- Párducz, Mihály 183, 191-193, 201, 208, 210, 223, 248, 250, 275, 297, 361-362
- Parthicus – see also Aurelian 296
- Patay, Pál 350, 351, 358
- Patay, Róbert 366
- Patsch, Carl 183, 317, 335, 368
- Paul the Deacon (Paulus Diaconus) 423
- Paulovics, István 317
- Pavstos Buzand (Faustus of Byzantium) 154
- Pekáry, Tamás 214
- Peter the Great 125
- Petrus Patricius 292
- Pharasmenes II 153
- Pharnaces 91, 101
- Pharnaces I 82, 86, 94
- Pharzoios 101, 109, 244-246
- Philip (Philip II of Macedon) 65, 71
- Philip the Arab (Marcus Julius Philippus Augustus) 293
- Phormio 64
- Pilet, Christian 410
- Pintye, Gábor 420
- Plancus, Lucius Munatius 187
- Plautius Silvanus – see also Tiberius Plautius Silvanus Aelianus 106, 108, 117
- Pliny (the Elder, Gaius Plinius Secundus) 51-52, 73, 90, 105-110, 118, 151, 184-185, 187, 189, 215, 416
the Younger (Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus) 254
- Plutarch (Lucius Mestrius Plutarchus) 110
- Polin, Sergej Vasil’evič 88, 90
- Polyaenus 27, 81-82
- Polybius 83-84
- Pompey (the Great, Cnaeus Pompeius Magnus) 110, 135, 140, 219
- Pomponius Mela 52, 65, 105, 376
- Pópity, Dániel 421
- Porphyrius, Publilius Optatianus 315
- Poseidonius 94
- Priscus (of Panium) 255, 320, 383
- Probus (Marcus Aurelius Probus Augustus) 296, 322, 371
- Procopius (of Caesarea, Procopius Caesarensis) 400, 406
- Protogenes 30, 75-76, 82-83, 115, 191
- Protothyes 17
- Prytanis 64-65
- Pseudo-Callysthenes 155
- Pseudo-Scylax 61-63
- Pseudo-Scymnus 63
- Ptolemy, Claudius 118, 136, 140, 145-146, 152, 155, 169, 189-190, 216, 376
- Pulszky, Ferenc 344, 418
- Qin 78
- Qua von Kinkelbach, Matthias 429
- Rácz, Tibor 298
- Radagaisus 397
- Radamist 70
- Raev, Boris Aronovič 151
- Ransanus, Petrus (Pietro Ranzano) 416, 426
- Raptus 263
- Rasparaganus 233, 338
- Rau, Paul 34
- Raüs 263
- Rausimodus 317
- Regalianus (Publius Casius Regalianus) 293-294
- Respendial 397
- Rhescuporis III 173
- Richmond, Ian Archibald 413
- Riphath 17
- Roles 105
- Rómer, Flóris 344, 347
- Rostovcev, Mihail Ivanovič 18, 29, 50-52, 63-64, 82, 90, 93, 116
- Rowntree, Sandra 413-414
- Rubrius Gallus 121
- Rubruck, William of (Willem van Ruysbroeck) 402
- Rumo / Rumarus 329
- Rusa I 16
- Sabinus, Gaius Oppius 218
- Sacesphares (Sausafar) 27
- Saitaphernes / Saitapharnes 82-83
- Salamon 351
- Sandakhshatru 15
- Sanēsan 376
- Saphrac 340, 378
- Saprykin, Sergej Jur’evič 64, 82
- Sargon II (Šarru-ukin) 16-17
- Sarmaticus – see also Anastasius, Aurelian, Constans, Constantine, Constantius, Diocletian, Galerius, Marcus Aurelius, Maximin Thrax, Licinius 265, 292, 295-296, 311, 315, 327, 334-335, 422
- Sarus / Sarosius / Saroes 377-378
- Sassanids 154

Sat'ínik 113-114, 158
 Saturninus, Marcus Aponius 216
 Satyrus II 64-65, 76
 Saumacus 97
 Saurmag 70
 Savin, Aleksandr Mihajlovič 129, 139, 157, 274
 Ščeglov, Aleksandr Nikolaevič 82
 Schmidt, Ludwig 296
 Scilurus 72, 75, 94, 96-97, 109
 Scopias 29
 Scorilo 102
 Scythes 21
 Sebastian 375
 Seita 344
 Seleucids 78-79
 Selmeczi, László 426-427
 Seměnov, Aleksandr Il'ič 129, 139, 157, 274
 Seneca (Lucius Annaeus Seneca) 83, 105, 110
 Sennacherib 16-17
 Septimius Severus (Lucius Septimius Severus Augustus) 290
 Shapur I 154
 Shapur II 154, 315
 Simon de Keza (Kézai Simon) 417
 Simonenko, Aleksandr Vladimirovič 88, 90, 92, 98, 160-161, 170, 280
 Siracos 90
 Skripkin, Anatolij Stepanovič 51, 138, 147, 150
 Smirnov, Konstantin Fědorovič 29, 31, 45, 49-51, 92, 98, 424
 Solomonik, Ella Isakievna 240
 Soproni, Sándor 314, 335, 352-353, 360
 Soslan, David 407
 Spadines 91
 Spartocids 64
 Stadius Priscus (Marcus Stadius Priscus Licinius Italicus) 52, 255
 Stephanos Byzantinos (Stephen of Byzantium) 63
 Stilicho, Flavius 397, 408
 Strabo 15, 27, 52, 65-66, 68-69, 71-72, 83-84, 86-94, 96, 98, 101, 106, 115-116, 131, 143-145, 151, 219
 Strobel, Karl 218
 Sudkovskij, Rufin Gavrilovič 112
 Suetonius (Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus) 218
 Sulimirski, Tadeusz 2, 93, 416-417
 Sunilda 377
 Szaburán 429
 Szászvári, Linda 230, 275, 283, 285, 292, 298-299, 306, 309-310, 332, 392
 Székely, István 344
 Szekeres, Ágnes 183
 Szolnoki, László 288
 Tacitus (Publius Cornelius Tacitus) 103, 115, 118, 183, 185, 187, 191, 215, 217, 223, 285
 Takács, Levente 295
 Tamara 407
 Tampus Flavianus, Lucius 217
 Targitaos / Targitaüs 19
 Tarius Rufus, Lucius 103, 413
 Tasius 96
 Terentius 368
 Tettius Iulianus, Lucius 121, 218
 Teuspa 15, 17
 Thamyris 27
 Theoderic 422
 Theodosius (the Great, Flavius Theodosius Augustus) 361, 371-372
 Theophanes (St., the Confessor) 406
 Theophanes of Mytilene 91
 Thiudimer 422
 Tiberius (Tiberius Julius Caesar Augustus) 106, 110, 188, 210
 Tiras 17
 Tiridates 111
 Titus (Titus Flavius Caesar Vespasianus Augustus) 109, 115
 Togarmah 17
 Toldi, Zoltán 272, 393
 Tolstikov, Vladimir Petrovič 97
 Tolstov, Sergej Pavlovič 30, 145
 Tomaschek, Wilhelm (Tomášek, Vilém) 83
 Tóth, Endre 341, 376, 379
 Trajan (Marcus Ulpius Nerva Traianus Augustus) 106-107, 124, 153, 183, 187, 209-210, 219-224, 227-229, 231-232, 234-235, 246, 252, 318, 350
 Trdat III (the Great, Tiridates III) 154
 Trogus, Cnaeus Pompeius 65, 144, 155
 Tubal 17
 Tudrus 285
 Tugdamme / Lygdamis 15
 Turbo, Quintus Marcius 232
 Turxathos 406
 Uldin 379, 387, 397
 Umabios 108-109
 Usafer 329-330, 354, 368
 Váczy, Péter 367, 394-395

- Vaday, Andrea 183, 189-190, 192-193, 201, 209-210, 212, 235, 240, 250, 270, 275, 297, 353, 365, 380, 389, 419
- Valens (Flavius Julius Valens Augustus) 375, 378
- Valentinian I (Flavius Valentinianus Augustus) 293, 314, 337, 341, 352-356, 365, 367-376
- Valentinos 406
- Valerian (Publius Licinius Valerianus Augustus) 293
- Valerius Flaccus 110, 155, 184-185
- Vannius 108, 183-188, 214, 216
- Vargyas, Lajos 425
- Varus, Publius Quintilius 188
- Vasmer, Max 18, 92
- Velius Rufus, Gaius 218, 358
- Vernadsky, George 178
- Veselovskij, Nikolaj Ivanovič 133
- Vespasian (Titus Flavius Caesar Vespasianus Augustus) 111, 115, 121-122, 189, 217
- Vidigoia 320
- Vima Kadphises 168
- Vindex, Gaius Iulius 111, 261
- Vinicius, Marcus 102, 184, 188-189, 215-216
- Vinogradov, Jurij Germanovič 74-75, 108-109
- Vinogradov, Vitalij Borisovič 59
- Visumar 322
- Visy, Zsolt 250, 263
- Vitellius (Aulus Vitellius Germanicus Augustus) 105
- Vithimir 377
- Vologaesius 153
- Vulić, Nikola 335
- Wernherus, Georgius 427
- Wheeler, Everett 265, 315, 329
- Wolfram, Herwig 170, 322
- Zanticus 265
- Zaseckaja, Irina Petrovna 51, 68, 129, 135, 169
- Železčikov, Boris Fëdorovič 56
- Zenobia 295
- Zeus 19
- Zeuss, Johann Kaspar 15
- Zgusta, Ladislav 15, 31, 63
- Zinafer 329
- Zizais / Ziza 328, 330, 335, 365
- Zorsines 117-119
- Zosimus 293, 296, 315, 317-318, 327, 370, 374
- Zyraxes 105

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- adlocutio* 274
- adoratio* 329
- Airan hoard (Moult) 410-412
- Alanic Kingdom 406
- Amazons – see also Oiorpata 24-26, 38, 61, 63, 155
- amulets 275-276
- animals** 23, 31, 37, 45, 47, 49, 56, 79, 124, 138, 302
- camel 45, 91
 - cattle 20, 28, 56, 65, 111, 156, 296, 371
 - deer 45, 92, 139
 - fish 8, 18, 28, 31, 64, 68
 - horse 20, 25, 29, 36-38, 43, 54, 56, 59, 61, 65, 82-83, 90-91, 103, 114, 116, 129-130, 136, 156-157, 161, 165-166, 175, 180, 187, 245, 265, 277, 300, 302, 305, 310, 337, 339, 341, 377
 - ibex 45
 - moose 45
 - ram 43, 45
 - sheep 45, 53, 56
 - snake 20-21
 - stag 31, 42-43
 - Golden 376
 - miraculous 417-418
 - wild boar 45
- animal style 43, 54, 84, 124, 151
- polychrome 86, 150
 - Sarmatian 129, 203
 - Sauromatian 44, 47-49
 - Scythian-Siberian 44-45
 - torquoise and gold 125
- Annalium Boiorum* 329
- Ararat, kingdom of 17
- Arch of Galerius 274
- Archaeological cultures / groups / periods**
- Andronovo culture 24, 31-33, 35, 50
 - Antonine period 281
 - Árpádian Age 425-427
 - Ártánd group 387
 - Avar 2, 181
 - Early 351, 357, 360, 400, 405, 419, 423-426

- Azov-Hévízgyörk-Vizesdpusztá type/group 227, 300
- Bajmok-Mórahalom group 361
- Bereg culture 303, 307-308, 323-324
- Blumenfeld culture 34
- Bronze Age 1, 23-24, 31, 33, 45, 50, 53, 138
- Carpathian Barrows culture 256, 258, 288
- Catacomb culture 19, 23
- Černjahov culture – see also Marosszentanna / Sântana de Mureş-Černjahov culture 163, 171-172, 174, 178-180, 317, 399
- Csongrád group 387, 389
- Great Migrations / Migration period 64, 77, 310, 350, 395, 397, 399, 414
- Han period 124, 138, 144
- Hellenistic Age 51-52
- Hun period 158, 180, 307-366, 387-388, 390, 392, 394, 399, 416, 419, 425
- Hungarian Conquest period 417, 425
- Iron Age 33, 215
- Jamnaja culture – see also Pit-Grave culture 19
- Kajakent-Horočoj culture 59
- Kaunči I-II culture 145
- Keszthely culture 343, 345
- Kiszombor-Ernőháza group 361
- Kizil-Koba culture 72
- Koban culture 59
- Kurgan cultures 19, 24, 33, 43
- La Tène 75, 84, 98, 210, 246, 248
- Lipica culture 104, 210, 263
- Marosszentanna / Sântana de Mureş-Černjahov culture – see also Černjahov culture 171, 178, 317, 323, 326, 358, 387, 399
- Medieval / Middle Ages 139, 174, 181, 400, 403, 406-407, 413-414, 416
- Pit Grave culture – see also Jamnaja 23
- Poieneşti-Lukaševka culture 103-104
- Prague culture 179
- Prohorovka culture 51, 53, 55-56, 58-60, 66, 86, 98, 138, 150, 201
- Przeworsk culture 104, 172-173, 210, 255-257, 264-265, 277, 285, 288-289, 303, 323-324, 417
- Púchov culture 215
- Republican period 268
- Roman Imperial period 203, 270
- Saltovo / Saltovo-Majak culture 181, 402, 425
- Samara-Uralian group 36, 49-50
- Sauromatian Age 27, 35, 37, 40, 43, 53
- Srubnaja culture – see also Timber Grave culture 19, 23, 31-34, 50, 72
- Szentes-Nagyhegy group 192, 208, 273-274
- Tápé-Malajdok group 322, 361, 387
- Timber Grave culture – see also Srubnaja culture 16, 23
- Tiszadob group 385, 387
- Volga-Don group 36, 49-50
- Wielbark culture 172-173, 417
- Zarubincy culture 103-104
- Zengővárkony group 343
- Zubovskij-Vozdviženskaja group 103, 126, 135, 147
- Arian Christianity / Arianism 178, 409
- Ashchenaz, kingdom of 17
- astragalos 244
- Attila's Sword 376
- augusti* 315
- Avesta* 24, 30, 83, 91-93, 145
- Bagaudae 409
- balsamarium* 54
- Bar Kochba Revolt 254
- barbarisation 289, 311, 338, 394
- Battle of the Catalaunian Plains (Battle of Châlons) 409
- Battle of Nedao 419
- Battle of Thermodon 24, 63
- Bayeux Tapestry 414
- beads 59, 173, 192-193, 200, 202-203, 205-207, 210, 212-213, 227, 230, 235, 237, 240, 277, 279, 281-284, 304, 343, 382, 387, 390, 396, 413
- bells 122, 245
- belts 20-21, 110, 169, 206, 239, 275, 284, 343, 365, 387, 389-391, 414
- beaded 212, 239
- blood-brotherhood 305
- booty 121, 124, 187, 209, 284-285, 293, 310, 315, 336, 371-372, 374, 422
- borders 2-3, 13, 24, 33, 66, 74, 78, 83, 87, 106-107, 114-115, 121, 135, 141, 143, 150, 152-155, 163, 179, 184-185, 188, 191, 220, 225-228, 231-232, 254-255, 259, 263, 267, 270-271, 277, 285, 289-291, 308, 318, 330, 333, 335-336, 343, 350, 352, 354, 360-361, 365, 367-368, 370, 375-376, 408, 412, 421, 425
- imperial 220
- provincial 220
- Bosporan Kingdom 63-66, 68-69, 101, 115, 117, 173, 400
- Pontic-Bosporan 94
- bracelets 42, 59, 212, 235, 249-250
- knobbed 248

- snake-terminalled 286
with shield shaped terminals (*Schildkopfarm-
ringe*) 285
- brachycranial 52
- bridges 222, 232, 260, 318, 328-329, 334, 343, 359,
375
- brooches 72, 122, 124, 134, 138, 205, 208-210, 213,
231, 235, 248-251, 281, 323, 351
- bow (*Bügefibel*) 419
- box (*Dosenfibel*) 343, 345
- crossbow of the Sarmatian (or Alföld) type 281,
283, 285
- disc 330, 343, 345
- double plate 385, 410
- Einsprossenfibel* 277
- enamelled 208, 281, 283, 343, 359
- hinge pin (*Scharnierflügelfibel*) 209
- Levice / Prša type 387, 389
- Middle La Tène 84, 98, 210
- onion-headed (*Zwiebelknopffibel*) 365
- plate (*Scheibenfibel*) 304, 310
- strongly profiled (*kräftig profilierte Fibel*) 210
anchor (*Ankerfibel*) 235
fantail (*kräftig profilierte Fibel mit trapezförmigem
Fuß*) 227, 234
- T shaped, Almgren 151, 286
with inverted foot (*Fibel mit umgeschlagenem
Fuß*) 304, 309, 362, 390, 394
with side-turned foot (*Fibel mit geschlossenem Na-
delhalter / mit seitwärts eingeschlagenem Fuß*) 304,
309, 362, 390
- buckles 138, 150, 235, 241, 275, 277, 285, 289, 327,
362, 387, 390-391
Sarmatian 213, 256, 274-277
Scandinavian 301-302
with a double prong (*Doppeldornschnalle*) 277-
278, 286
with thickened ring and prong coping on the
ring 385, 390, 423
- buffer state 188-189, 191, 208, 216
- burial rite 36, 49-50, 53, 57, 59, 64, 66, 68, 97-98,
122, 143, 146, 150, 158-159, 168, 171, 174, 206,
234, 249, 277, 300, 340-341, 362, 385, 387, 397,
400, 402-403, 418, 423
barrow – see also kurgan 36, 300-301, 327, 333
- catacomb 19, 23, 49, 66, 84, 120, 135, 141, 150,
160, 163, 179-180, 402-404, 419, 421, 424
- chamber (*sklep*) 34, 36-37, 129, 151, 174, 176
- coffin 150, 212, 235, 238, 361, 387
- cremation 49, 173, 175, 191, 225, 250, 258, 265,
303, 327, 341, 343, 400
scattered 258
- dromos* 151, 174
- grave
ditched 159-160, 234, 237, 277, 279
niche 49, 53, 84, 97, 150, 159-160, 175, 179,
340, 404, 406, 419, 424
pit 34, 36, 49, 53, 124, 387, 419, 424
oval 160
rectangular 49, 53, 124, 150, 160
robber's 236
square 98, 361
wide 49, 84, 135, 168, 387
- inhumation 179, 245, 327
- kurgan – see also barrow 21-22, 35-38, 43, 45-46,
49, 53-54, 56, 66, 72, 84-86, 91, 98-99, 124, 127-
130, 133-135, 140, 146-147, 150, 152, 158, 160-
161, 163, 165-166, 168-170, 245, 258, 361, 400,
403, 424
- orientation
E-W 36, 49, 150, 277
N-S 86, 93, 98, 150, 159, 163, 277, 280, 387
S-N 49, 53, 84, 93, 98, 124, 128, 212, 234,
277, 280, 340, 361, 382, 387, 419
W-E 33, 36, 49, 135, 280, 340, 361
- stone chest 404
- stone packing 37, 49
- timber
construction 34, 49
cover 36, 49
- cabochon 193-194, 196, 206-207
- caftan 414
- Cambridge Document 406
- candelabrum 300, 302
- canopy 136
- carnelian style 179-180
- carpet 147
- cart 263
- Cassius, revolt of 266-267
- casus belli* 318
- cauldrons 36, 124, 151, 245
- Cella Septichora* 379
- censers / incense burners (*kuril'nica*) 36, 54, 97, 122
- cereals 18, 28, 31, 64, 69, 227
- Christian 341, 402
- Christianity 178, 400, 407, 410
- chora* 74

- chronology 15, 18-19, 23, 30-32, 68, 84, 87-88, 108-109, 183, 191-192, 194, 202-203, 208-210, 212-213, 234, 240, 246, 260, 265, 292, 297, 303-304, 323, 343, 349-352, 354, 362, 376, 388, 421, 423-424, 442-443, 447
- civil wars 64, 94, 117, 121, 216-217, 289, 294, 310, 315, 318, 320, 322, 326-327, 339, 361, 365, 380
- civitas* 339
- cloisonné 155, 163, 180, 453, 455
- coins
- antoninianus* 295
 - aureus* 109, 121, 300
 - denarius* 102, 121, 219, 281, 444
 - legends 121, 221, 224, 254-255, 265, 268, 295, 311, 314, 317
 - DAC[IA] CAP[TA] 221, 224
 - DACIA FELIX 295
 - DE SARMATIIS 265, 268
 - REX QUADIS DATUS 254-255
 - SARMATIA DEVICTA 268, 317
 - VICTORIA OTHONIS 121
 - VICTORIA SARMAT 311
 - sestertius* 254-255
 - tetradrachm* 94
- colonus* 341, 375
- Consularia Constantinopolitana* 314
- consularis et dux trium Daciarum* 263
- contact zone 31, 33, 225, 286, 289, 323
- costume 28, 85, 133, 135, 161, 208, 212, 235, 240, 275, 279, 281-282, 343, 364, 383, 387, 390-391, 394, 412
- cowry shells 427
- Crimean Tartar Khanate 400
- Dacian
- cup 343
 - Wars 216, 219-229, 234, 246, 248, 252, 254, 273
- Daco-Romanian continuity 219
- Danubian costume 412
- Daphne Plan 318
- deditio* 329
- deductio / deductiones* 322, 375
- Defence systems** 121, 188, 227, 312, 314, 370
- Alföld rampart – see also Csörsz Ditch / Dyke 343, 346
 - Brazda lui Novac (dyke) 318, 350, 358
 - bridgehead – see also counter-fort 313, 352
 - burgus* 270, 356, 370
 - counter-fort – see also bridgehead, Nógrádverőce type 121, 227, 313-314, 352-353, 367, 371
 - Csörsz / Cseresz Dyke – see also Devil's Dyke and Alföld rampart 270-271, 277, 310, 313-314, 318, 322-323, 343-361, 365, 370
 - dava* 107, 124, 245-246
 - Devil's Dyke – see Csörsz Dyke and Alföld rampart 350
 - ditch 67, 72, 118, 344, 348-351, 358-360
 - Erkesija (Dyke) 350
 - fort 369-370, 413
 - border 368
 - inner 372, 376
 - fortified settlement – see also *gorodišče*, hillfort 72, 74, 76-77, 88, 90, 94, 103, 403, 407
 - gorodišče* – see also hillfort, fortified settlement 67
 - Great Wall (of China) 5, 78, 80
 - Hadrian's Wall 413
 - hillfort – see also fortified settlement, *gorodišče* 70-71, 92, 124
 - Kiskunság rampart 346, 349, 358, 360, 422
 - Nógrádverőce type fort 313 – see also bridgehead, counterfort
 - rampart 67, 72, 118, 310, 323, 343-344, 346-351, 354, 357-361, 365, 422
 - Roman Rampart 344, 358
 - Greater 346, 348-349, 360
 - Lesser 346, 348-350, 360
 - deformed skull – see also skull deformation 161, 163, 168, 245, 424
 - demography 56-57, 256, 303, 380
 - diadem 245, 410, 412
 - diocese 312
 - Diocese of Alania 407
 - Diophantus Inscription 72, 87, 96-97
 - Dominican 426
 - dragon banner / standard 107, 187, 274, 414
 - dress ornaments – see also flitters 43, 45, 135, 191-193, 201-203, 206, 237
 - Drusus Inscription 189
 - earrings 192-196, 206, 212, 412
 - crescent shaped 396
 - decorated with granulation and cabochon inlay 194, 207
 - polyhedral 394, 396
 - with granulation 194, 196
 - with polyhedral carnelian beads and a hook and loop fastener 390
 - with wire decoration 194, 196, 198, 206
 - elite 43, 64, 68, 120, 124, 126, 135, 146, 150-151, 161, 164, 245, 268, 280, 300, 416, 425

- embroidering 133, 135, 212, 235, 240, 279, 282, 382, 387, 390
- Ethnic names, languages**
- Adyghe 67
- Agathyrsi 27, 29
- Akkadian 16
- Alamanns 368
- Alans 2, 15-16, 19, 65, 69, 78, 87, 90-91, 93, 107-117, 120, 124, 131, 133, 135, 138-158, 163, 168-169, 171, 173-181, 241, 244-246, 259, 274, 293, 296, 340, 343, 376-380, 394-395, 397, 399-412, 414, 416-419, 421, 423-427
- Tanaite / Tanaitae 163, 166-167, 179, 181, 376
- Alanorsi 91, 140, 151
- Albanian 69
- American 3
- Amicenses / Anicenses 333, 335
- Anti 416
- Aorsi / Aorsians – see also *Hamaxobii* / *Amaxobi*,
Wagon-dwellers 66, 87, 90-92, 106, 108-109, 115, 117-120, 124, 131, 140-147, 151-152, 187, 244-246, 416
- Proto-Aorsi 51
- Arabs 340, 402, 406-407
- Arcaragantes / Argaragantes – see also *sarmatae liberi* 320, 326, 330, 335, 337, 339, 360-361, 365
- Armenians 71, 91, 111-114, 154-155, 169, 405
- Armoricians 409
- Aroteres – see Scythians 73
- Arraei / Areatae 105
- Aryan 140
- As / las 144, 402, 425
- Asaei 152
- Asii / Asiani 143-144
- Aspurgiani 116
- Assyrians 15-17
- Astingi / Hasdingi 255, 263
- Atmoni 87
- Avars 2, 181, 351, 357, 360, 400, 405, 419, 423-426
- Babylonian 91
- Bactrian 146, 241
- Proto-Bactrian 24
- Basileans – see also Royal Sarmatians 87
- Bastarnians / *Basternae* 87, 89-90, 102-105, 108, 114, 169, 184, 189, 259, 311, 338-339
- Bessi 259
- Black-cloaks 27, 29
- Bohemians 427
- Boii 103, 219
- Borani 173
- Brodniks 402
- Budini 27, 29
- Bulgarians 358, 360, 400, 423
- Bulgar-Turks 402
- Burgundians 409
- Buri 154, 215, 259, 266-267
- Burtas 402
- Byzantine 400, 404-406, 408, 422, 425, 427
- Carpi 170, 173, 290, 293, 311, 315, 338-341, 343
- Carthaginian 408
- Cave-dwellers 106-107 – see also Troglodytae
- Celts – see also Galatians, Gallic 185, 188, 192, 206, 215, 219, 236, 246-248, 250, 254, 414
- Cemandri 421
- Chersonesians 94
- Cherusci 186
- Cimmerians / Kimmerians 15-19, 21, 23-24, 33, 52
- Ciziges – see also lazyges 105
- Cobotes 259
- Coralli 90
- Costoboci 232, 254-255, 259, 263, 265
- Cotini 215
- Croats 416, 427
- Cumanians 426-427
- Dacians 89-90, 101-108, 114, 121, 124, 170, 173, 183-184, 187-189, 191, 208-210, 215-227, 232, 234, 236, 245-251, 254-256, 263, 266, 288, 292-293, 303, 323, 343
- Free 255-256, 263, 292
- Dahae 51, 58-59, 110
- Daha-Massagetes 51
- Dalmatian 187, 250
- Dandaridae 117
- Duli 417
- Dutch 429
- Egyptian 19, 68, 342-343
- English 3, 75, 110, 315, 329
- Finno-Ugrians 402, 417
- Franks 293, 296, 408-409
- French 3
- Galatians – see also Celts 74-75, 82-83, 86
- Gallic – see also Celts 215, 373
- Gallo-Roman 409
- Geloni 27, 29
- Georgian 70-71, 112, 114, 144, 154-155, 158, 405-407

Gepids 2, 172, 178, 296, 303, 320, 322-323, 351, 360, 365, 397, 419, 421-423
 German 2-3, 19, 52, 83, 87, 107, 170-171, 173-175, 177-179, 181, 184-186, 188, 191, 205-206, 208, 212, 215-216, 218, 250, 255, 258, 261, 263, 265, 268, 271, 273, 277-278, 285-293, 295-297, 300-301, 303-304, 310, 317, 322, 329, 352, 354, 358, 387, 394, 399, 409, 416-417, 422, 427
 Getic 72, 105
 Geto-Dacian 89-90, 106
 Gothic-Alanic 163, 378, 400-401, 410
 Gothoalans 400
 Goths 154, 161, 163, 170-173, 175, 178-179, 255, 257, 290, 292-293, 295-296, 310-311, 315, 317-320, 322-323, 327, 340, 352, 376-380, 394-395, 400, 408-409, 422
 Gotini 215
 Greek 1, 12, 15-16, 18, 20-21, 23-24, 28, 31, 51-54, 63-66, 68, 72-75, 77, 82-83, 89, 96-97, 101, 106, 109-110, 117, 124, 143, 145-146, 169, 172, 192, 206, 247, 317
 Greuthungi / Gruthungi – see also Ostrogoths 163, 178-179, 376
Hamaxobii / *Amxobi* / Wagon-dwellers – see also Aorsi 66, 91, 103, 106, 108, 146
 Hephtalites 140
 Hermunduri 184, 259, 267
 Heruls 173, 179
Hippophagoi («horse-eating») Sarmatians 136
 Hsiung-nu / Xiongnu 78-79, 81, 144, 150, 168
 Hun / Chuni 2, 15, 87, 140, 146, 154-155, 157-158, 163, 168-172, 178-181, 204, 294, 317, 337-338, 340-341, 353, 366-367, 376-383, 387-397, 399-400, 402, 410, 412, 417-419, 421, 423, 426
 Hungarians 2-3, 13, 31, 52, 181, 196, 199, 202, 206, 216, 293, 295, 317, 323, 344, 351, 399, 403, 408, 414, 416-418, 421, 425-427, 429
 Iami 93
 Iazabatae 93
 Iazamatai / Iazamatae / Yazamatae 63, 66, 93
 Iazygian / Jazyges 66, 87, 89-90, 92-93, 183, 187, 190-191, 193, 206, 214, 216, 220-222, 227, 232, 254, 257, 267, 309, 412
 Iaziges Metanastae 216
 Iberians 69, 71, 115, 153
 Illyrians 185, 189, 374
 Indian 43, 91, 155
 Indo-Aryans 19
 Indo-European 19, 93, 139, 144
 Iranian 1-2, 15, 18-20, 23-24, 30, 52, 60, 63-70, 72, 74, 81, 83, 90-93, 97, 110, 116, 140, 144, 146, 158, 163, 170, 173, 178, 181, 187, 240, 367, 376, 380, 387, 394-395, 397, 399, 402, 408-409, 414, 417, 419, 421, 424-427
 Issedons 51
 Iurcae – see also Tyrcae 87
 Ixibatae 93
 Ixomatae 93
 Jas / Jász (Jassones) 139, 399-400, 402-403, 417-418, 421, 425-429
 glossary 426-427
 Jewish 406
 Juthungi 295
 Kangju 144-146, 152
 Karakalpaks 399
 Khazars 181, 400, 402, 406
 Khotanese-Saka 24, 145
 Kushans 144, 150, 161, 163, 168, 245
 Kutrigurs 400
 Lacringi 255, 259, 263
 Langobards 2, 257, 261-262, 423
 Latin 16, 19, 52, 89, 110, 115, 146, 189, 426
 Lazi 406
 Ligii / Lugi 184, 218
 Limigantes – see also *sarmatae servi* 310, 320, 326, 330-331, 334-337, 339, 360, 365
 Lydian 17, 46
 Macedonian 103, 317
 Maeotians 50-51, 54, 58, 63, 64-72, 108, 117-118, 247
 Manchurian 139
 Maneaters 27, 29
 Marcomannic / Marcomanns / Marcomanni 185-186, 188, 215, 218, 257, 259, 261, 265, 267-268, 271, 286, 290, 293
 Massagetae / Massagetes 21, 24, 27, 30, 51, 87, 110, 146, 154, 169, 399
 Median, Medes 17, 71, 91, 111
 Proto-Mede 24
 Moesian 103, 108-109, 117, 187, 216, 227, 257, 367, 370, 372
 Nabiani 91
 Neuri 27, 29
 Norican 423
 Obii 257, 261-262
 Odrysians 105
 Olibriones 409
 Onogur Bulgars 417
 Osi 215, 259
 Osroenian 290

- Ossets / Ossetian 15, 19, 90-92, 178, 181, 301, 407-408, 417, 426-427
- Ostrogoths – see also Greuthungi / Gruthungi 178-179, 308, 322, 376-378, 422
- Ovs 70-71, 144, 154-155, 158
- Palmyrian 232, 295
- Pannonians 104, 187-188, 215, 370-371, 423
- Panxani 91
- Parni 59, 78
- Parthians 23, 59-60, 78, 110-111, 115, 124, 146, 153, 290
- Pasiani 143-144
- Persians 23-24, 26-29, 35, 43, 64, 110, 117, 154-155, 157, 274, 293, 296, 311, 315, 378, 402, 425
- Petchenegs 402
- Peucini 87, 259
- Phoenician 43
- Phrygian 15
- Picenses / Ticenses 333, 335
- Polish 265, 414-417
- Quadi / Quads 185-190, 208, 212, 215, 218-219, 227, 232, 254-255, 257, 259, 265-271, 285-286, 289-290, 292, 320, 327-332, 334, 337, 344, 353-354, 356, 367-368, 370-372, 374-375, 378, 422
- Reuxinals – see also Roxolans 94, 96
- Riparians 409
- Romanian 89, 183, 191, 201, 219, 223, 225, 289
- Rosomoni 377-378
- Roxolans – see also Reuxinals 51, 65, 86-87, 90-94, 96-98, 108-109, 120-121, 124, 140-141, 151-152, 169-170, 189-190, 216-217, 220-221, 223, 227, 231-233, 235, 246, 254, 259, 265-267, 280, 293-294, 296, 303, 338, 361, 378
- Rugi 422
- Russian 2-3, 15, 31, 36, 50, 63-64, 90, 131, 143-145, 183, 400, 402, 408
- Ruthenian 427
- Sabirs 406
- Sacarauli / Saraucae 143-144
- Sadagarii 421
- Saii 82-83, 92, 144
- Saka, Sacae 23-24, 27-28, 30, 90, 92, 110, 135, 143-145, 150, 399
 - Proto-Saka 24
 - Tigraxauda 28
- Sanskrit 30
- Sarmatians
 - Free 322, 334-335, 361, 367, 372
 - Royal – see also Basilean 83, 87-88, 90, 92-93
 - sarmatae gentiles* 339, 341
 - sarmatae liberi* – see also Arcaragantes 320
 - sarmatae servi* – see also Limigantes 320
- Saudaratae 75, 83
- Sauromatae / Sauromatians 15-16, 23-24, 26-27, 29-53, 56-63, 66-70, 75, 78, 84, 87, 90, 92, 104, 106, 108, 146, 150-151, 153, 155, 315, 317, 421
- Saxon 409-410, 412, 427
- Sciri 75, 83, 421-422
- Scordisci 103
- Scythians / Scythic 15-30, 32, 34-35, 40, 43-45, 47, 50-53, 57-68, 71-79, 81-83, 87-88, 90-97, 99, 103-106, 109-111, 116-117, 119-121, 124, 139, 144, 146, 150, 152, 157, 171-173, 175, 178-179, 187, 191-192, 196, 203, 206-207, 214, 247-248, 254, 296, 305, 319, 367, 399, 417
 - Aroteres 73
 - Asian Scythians 27-28
 - European Scythians 24, 28
 - Late Scythian 73, 94, 97, 99, 119-120, 171, 173, 175, 179, 196, 206-207, 248, 254, 399
 - pre-Scythian 32, 214
 - Royal Scythians 27, 30, 87, 92
 - Scythian farmers 64, 92
- Seljuk Turkish 400
- Semnonnes 268
- Serbs 416, 427
- Sidoni 87
- Siraci / Siraces / Siracian 53-54, 56, 64-71, 76, 84, 86-87, 90-92, 108, 115, 117-118, 120, 135, 146-147, 151, 187, 203
- Sirmatian / Symmatae 30, 51, 62-63, 66
- Slavs 19, 103, 171, 179, 181, 402, 416, 427
- Slovakian 185
- Sogdian / Sogdiani 24, 143, 406
 - Proto-Sogdian 24
- Spalus 173
- Suebi / Suevi / Suebian 108, 183-184, 188, 218-219, 259, 285, 295-296, 397, 408, 422
- Syrian 290
- Szeklers (Székely) 427
- Taifals 173, 179, 333, 335, 377
- Tauri 27, 29, 72, 94, 118
- Taurisci 103
- Tauroscythae / Tauroscythians 72, 173
- Tervingi – see also Visigoths 178, 295, 307
- Thali 108
- Thissamatae 75, 83
- Thracians 15, 65, 73-74, 89-90, 103, 105, 116-117, 179

- Tochari 143-144, 146
 Treres 15
 Troglodytae – see also Cave-dweller 106-107
 Turkmens 399
 Turks 146, 163, 181, 376, 399, 402, 406, 416, 425, 427, 429
 Tyrcae – see also lurcae 92
 Tyregetan 86-87, 89
 Ugrian 140, 418
 Ugrian-Hungarian 417
 Ukrainian 2-3, 31, 50, 131, 143, 171, 183, 400
 Unni 169
 Urartian 17
 Urgi 87-88, 92
 Utrigurs 400
 Uzbeks 399
 Vandals 172-173, 179, 255, 263-264, 285, 288, 290, 295-296, 303, 320, 322-323, 343, 397, 408-409
 Varistae 259
 Venedi 179
 Victovals / Victohali / Victuali 255, 259, 265, 319-320, 322, 326, 330, 335, 337
 Visigoths – see also Tervingi 178-179, 295, 307, 322, 377-378, 408-409
 Vlachs 427
 Wagon-dwellers – see also *Aorsj*, *Hamaxobii* / *Amaxobi* 66, 91, 103
 Wusun 78, 81, 144-146
 Yancai 144-145, 152
 Yüeh-chih 78, 81, 135, 144, 146, 150
 Great 144
 ethnogenesis 15, 18-19, 23-24, 29-31, 50, 61, 67, 141, 146, 402, 418
 Europid 52, 150
Excerpta Valesiana 310, 315, 318-320, 335, 339
expeditio Germanica 262
Expeditio in Sarmatas – see also *Expeditio Suebica et Sarmatica* 218
Expeditio Marcomannica 218
Expeditio Suebica et Sarmatica – see also *Expeditio in Sarmatas* 218
 facet(ing) 275, 277, 390
farn / *farnah* 65, 83
 female costume 240, 282, 364, 390
 finger-rings 135, 206, 248-249
 fire cult 34, 36, 49
 flitter – see also dress ornaments 192, 201
foederati 178, 319, 341, 394, 408, 423
 Germanisation 394
Getica 121, 323, 421
 Geto-Dacian Kingdom 89-90, 101-102, 215, 218, 220-221, 350
 gift 82, 108, 153-154, 206, 208, 214, 284, 302-305
 Glagolitic alphabet 416
 glass vessel 277, 389, 423
 Kowalk type beakers 323, 390-391
 gold horizon 192, 203, 206-210, 213-214, 220, 234
 Golden Cemetery (Zolotoe Kladišče) 103, 120, 126, 133, 135, 141-143, 147, 151, 202
 Golden Horde 11, 151, 181, 400
 Gothic Kingdom 181, 376
 Gothic Wars – see also Scythian Wars 161, 172
 Graeco-Bactrian Kingdom 78, 144, 150
 harness 36, 45, 54, 124, 129-130, 135, 161, 163, 165-166, 175, 180, 206, 245, 277
 bits 45
 blanket 129
 ornaments 45, 163
 phalera 54, 103, 125, 245
 headdress 411-412, 427
 Hellenic-Persian kingdoms 64
 hides 31, 96
Historia Augusta 292-296
 hoard 67, 217, 232, 254-257, 259, 262, 281, 289-292, 294, 296, 320, 327, 341, 372-375
 honey 31
horreum 372
 hostage 108, 118, 154, 217, 296, 319, 329, 422
 house 20, 97, 179, 263, 266, 333, 366, 382, 419
 Illuminated Chronicle 418
 import 54, 66, 68, 74, 84, 91-92, 124, 127, 129, 135, 171, 178-179, 189, 206, 209, 214, 234, 251-252, 277, 281, 283, 286, 297, 303, 359, 362, 364, 382, 389
 Islam 407
Itinerarium Hierosolymitanum 399
 jewellery 43, 64, 122, 155, 161, 180, 192-194, 196, 201, 203, 205-208, 212, 248-249, 300, 304, 390
Kartlis Chovreba 70-71, 84
 kingdom 82, 86, 91, 111, 117-118, 154, 179, 319, 330
 knife 224, 248, 387
 knobbed rings (*Ösenanhänger*) 248, 275
 Kushan Empire 144, 163
laetus 341, 409, 423
limes 122, 188, 225, 232, 257, 267, 270, 289-291, 294, 297, 315, 318, 335, 338-339, 350, 352, 358, 372, 380

- Alutani* / Oltenian 226, 290, 292
 Danubian 318, 368
 Sarmatiae 355
Transalutani 220, 226
limitanei 343
litus saxonixum 410
Magyar krónika (Hungarian chronicle) 344
 Mangup Decree 108
mansio 269
 Marcomannic Wars – see also Marcomannic–Sarmatian War 154, 163, 172, 192, 225-226, 234, 241, 255, 257, 261-262, 265, 267, 270-271, 275-276, 279-280, 289, 297, 412
 Marcomannic–Sarmatian War – see also Marcomannic Wars 170, 234, 254, 258, 262, 267-268, 273, 295, 297, 303, 320, 323, 338
 Marcus Column 260
 matriarchate 38, 84
 migration / immigration 8, 19, 24, 31, 51, 54, 56-60, 64, 66-68, 75-77, 79, 81, 90, 93, 98, 102, 118, 122, 143, 139, 150, 169-172, 183, 184, 187, 191-192, 201, 214, 216, 241, 246, 265, 267, 275, 280, 290, 293-294, 310, 322-323, 338, 350, 365, 380, 387, 395, 397, 399, 402, 414, 417, 427, 431
 Military Survey Maps 348
 millstone 229
 Minni, kingdom of 17
 mirror 36, 43, 54, 84, 124, 138, 150-151, 192, 212, 234, 243-245, 281, 410, 419, 424
 nomadic mirror 343
 with perforated edge 251-252
missiones 232
 Mithridatic Wars 87, 97
 Mongoloid 23, 52, 152, 167
munimentum 370
Museums
 Bahčiseraj Museum (Bahčiseraj) 248
 County Museum of Satu Mare (Satu Mare) 256
 Hungarian National Museum (Budapest) 231, 252, 272, 275, 281, 300
 Jósa András Museum (Nyíregyháza) 193, 199-200, 203-207, 226, 228, 247, 256, 258, 272, 275, 282-284, 287, 307-308, 327, 393, 396
 Kossuth Museum (Cegléd) 283, 292, 298-299, 306, 309-310, 362, 392
 Museum of Banat (Timișoara) 227, 230, 245
 National Museum of the History of Ukraine (Kiev) 245
 Petőfi Museum (Aszód) 272
 State Hermitage (Saint Petersburg) 116, 124-125, 156
 Taganrog Museum (Taganrog) 138
 Tragor Ignác Museum (Vác) 230, 275, 285, 332
 Vatican Museum (Rome) 26
 Viski Károly Museum (Kalocsa) 243
 Nart epic 16, 274, 301-302, 305, 402, 414
 necklace 155, 205, 235, 250, 285-286, 390, 427
 needle-case 387, 389
 nomadism 3, 6, 98, 214
 nomads / nomadic 103, 124, 136, 143-146, 150-152, 155, 160, 163, 170, 189, 208, 227, 343, 367, 376, 394-395, 400, 419
 semi-nomads 30
Notitia Dignitatum 314, 339, 341, 354, 379, 410, 413
numerus equitum Sarmatarum Bremetennacensium 413-414
oikumene 399
 oil 64
 Oiorpata – see also Amazons 24
ordu 383-384
ovatio 218
 Pannonian–Dalmatian revolt 187
 Parthian Empire / Kingdom 59, 78-79, 114, 171
 Parthian War 257, 263
patera 252-253, 285
 peace 71, 84, 108, 113, 154, 178, 185, 187, 216-218, 227, 254-255, 257-259, 261, 265-267, 277, 286, 289, 291, 296-297, 311, 315, 318-320, 326-330, 334, 336, 338, 354, 368, 371, 373-375, 412
 pendant 193, 196, 199-201, 205-207, 243, 248, 286, 343, 387, 410
 crescent shaped – see also lunula 201, 205
 lunula – see also crescent shaped pendants 192-193, 196, 199-200, 206, 210, 212, 362
 mirror 243, 343, 410
 »pocket-microcosm« 248
 spherical, framed 286
peregrini deducti 341
periplus 63
 Persian Empire 78, 405
 Phrygian Kingdom 17
 Polish-Lithuanian state 416
 Polish Sarmatism 414, 416
 polychrome 86, 122, 129, 150, 163, 166, 412
 Pontic-Germanic 191, 208
 Pontic Kingdom 94-95, 101, 115
 post station 270
Pottery / vessels / ware 33, 35, 66, 70, 84, 86, 122, 163, 174, 179, 210-211, 235-236, 242, 246-248, 250-251, 266, 280, 285, 292, 298, 303, 306-308,

- 323-326, 340, 343, 351, 358, 364-366, 379-381, 387-389, 393-394, 443, 446, 454
- appliqué decoration 247
- bowl 364, 393
- coarse 251
- figural painted 251
- gritty 303, 306, 364-366, 388
- handmade/hand-built 84, 86, 97, 179, 210, 236, 248, 250, 303, 394
- jug 390
- Murga type 389, 393
- kantharos 247
- kiln 307, 366
- painted 251, 351
- Pompeii red painted bowl 251
- rectangular 244
- smoothed 179
- smoothed decoration 340, 343, 379-381, 387-389, 393, 423
- stamped 303, 308, 323-324, 326
- storage 228
- top-handled 343, 345
- triangular 244
- wheel-turned 70, 122, 179, 247-248, 251, 303, 323, 326
- workshop 266, 300, 365, 381, 443
- pouch 235
- prisoner 118, 259, 296, 317, 329-330
- protectorate 154, 273, 339
- Protogenes Decree / Inscription 30, 75-76, 82-83, 115, 191
- provincialisation 268, 273
- pyxide 212
- Raw materials** 220, 227
- amber 173, 262, 390
- amethyst 155
- bronze 45, 47, 54, 60-61, 116, 124, 129, 212, 245, 252, 263, 274, 286, 303, 437, 451, 455
- carnelian 179, 181, 192-193, 200, 205-207, 210, 213, 237, 282, 390
- chalcedony 161
- felt 147
- flint 235, 241
- furs 31
- garnet 155
- glass 43, 129, 155, 193-194, 196, 227, 230, 277, 281-282, 304, 310, 323, 389-390, 395, 423, 437
- glass paste 129, 155
- gold 20-21, 31, 41-43, 45, 82-83, 91, 102, 114, 124-127, 129, 132-133, 135-136, 140, 149, 152, 155, 161, 163, 191-196, 198-210, 212-215, 220, 224, 227, 233-234, 237, 243, 245-246, 256, 274, 300, 337, 375-376, 439-441, 443-444, 446, 452, 454-456
- horn 107
- iron 12, 54, 84, 107, 111, 215, 227, 245, 283, 302, 361-362
- limestone 245
- nephrite 161, 163
- silver 43, 45-46, 56, 103, 109, 224, 277, 281, 286, 303, 390, 405, 416, 419
- stone 36-38, 40, 45, 49, 54, 72, 82, 118, 129, 132, 140, 161, 179, 189, 196, 217, 229, 233, 245, 269, 274, 277, 304, 310, 317, 376, 390, 404, 413-414, 457
- semi-precious 129, 132, 140, 161, 277
- turquoise 124-125, 129
- wax 263-264
- receptio* 311, 338, 378
- refuse pit 47, 382, 419
- rex* 254-255, 285, 338, 455
- ripa* 225, 352, 371, 437, 447, 449, 456-457
- Sarmatica* 185, 437
- road 5, 7, 11-12, 119, 131, 173, 220, 222, 225-226, 262, 270, 291, 293, 330, 346, 350-351, 358-360, 372, 374, 407, 409, 413, 438
- Roman Empire / Empire 1-2, 78, 86, 102, 114-115, 120, 145, 153, 158, 163, 171, 178-179, 186, 188-191, 208, 217, 219, 221, 225, 229, 232, 254, 257-258, 263, 267, 271, 273, 286, 289-290, 293, 295-297, 310, 314-315, 318-320, 322-323, 326-327, 329, 331, 335, 338-339, 341, 343, 352-353, 355, 358, 365, 367, 370, 373, 376, 378, 397, 408, 433, 435, 438, 446-448, 452, 487
- Romanism 395
- runes 416, 450
- Sarmatian-Dacian war 292
- sceptre / macehead 137
- sceptre-bearers 83, 115, 191
- Scythian Kingdom 73-75
- Scythian Wars – see also Gothic Wars 172
- Seleucid Kingdom 78
- settlement 33, 35, 59, 63, 67-69, 72, 74, 76-77, 82, 88, 90, 94, 103, 108, 119, 173, 178-179, 183, 185-187, 189-192, 214-216, 222, 225, 227-230, 234-236, 242, 245-246, 250, 252, 256-257, 263, 266-268, 285, 288-289, 294, 303, 306-307, 311, 317, 319-320, 322-323, 327, 330, 334-335, 338-341, 343, 351, 354, 357, 362, 365-366, 380-384, 394,

- 403, 407-409, 419-424, 426-427, 438, 442-443, 445, 448, 452, 456
- Seuso Treasure 372
- shell 36, 427
- shoe 212, 235, 240, 279, 337
- sickle 229
- Silk Road 5, 7, 11, 131, 407
- skull deformation – see also deformed skull 159, 167-168, 245, 387, 389, 419
- slaves / slavery 31, 75, 106, 113, 118, 158, 319-320, 330, 335, 367, 372, 406, 442
- smoke-house 382
- Soviet 31, 51, 209, 361
- post-Soviet 31, 51
- spindle 212, 234, 243-244
- spoon 36, 54
- spur 265, 275, 300, 310
- stamped bricks 313, 353
- OFARN 353
- stone altar 36, 40, 45, 54
- strap end 275, 277
- strike-a-light 235, 241
- Tabula Peutingeriana* 155
- tamga 97, 106-107, 109-110, 116, 131, 152, 187, 237, 240-241, 243-246, 254, 274, 343, 410, 416-417, 436-437, 446, 450
- terra sigillata* 234, 262, 266, 281, 288, 297, 300, 303, 351, 359, 362, 440
- Tetrarchy 234, 307, 309-312, 364
- textile 150, 235, 442
- toiletty articles 54
- topos* 38, 378
- torc 42, 126-127, 129, 134, 192-193, 203-207, 237, 248, 250, 256, 390, 394
- with pear shaped fastening mechanism 390
- trade 5, 31, 54, 56, 64, 68-69, 77, 82, 92, 96, 131, 154, 171, 193, 208-209, 227, 252, 254, 262, 267, 271, 283-284, 286, 295, 297, 303, 359-360, 389, 437
- routes 5, 11-12, 31, 266-267, 359-360, 408
- Trajan's Column 107, 221-224, 235
- treasure 155, 200, 221, 224, 334, 372, 422, 439, 447, 453-455
- Tree of Life 137
- triumphus* 219
- Tropaeum Traiani 224, 438
- Turkic Khaganate 406
- Turkisation 367
- typology 265
- Vannius, kingdom of 108, 183-186, 188, 216
- Venetian 400
- vessel – see also pottery
- ceramic – see pottery
- bronze 286
- gold 21
- metal 124, 127
- silver 43, 45-46, 56, 286, 405
- wooden 42, 45
- Victory statuette 252
- vicus* 295
- wagon 155-156, 173, 263
- Warfare** 27, 29, 59, 64, 285, 328, 414, 438
- Ala 153, 217, 232, 413
- ala Asturum* 413
- ala I Bosporanorum* 232
- ala I Tungrorum Frontoniana* 217
- archer(y) 17, 113, 232, 290-291, 371
- army 17, 27, 29, 64-65, 94, 101-103, 108, 110, 113, 117-118, 153-154, 184, 187, 189, 216, 218, 221, 227, 231-232, 260, 263, 268, 289, 293, 295-296, 311-312, 315, 317-318, 328-338, 341, 370-372, 374, 376-378, 380, 397, 402, 406, 409, 422, 447, 449, 456-457
- auxiliary (troop) 121, 220, 232, 284, 290, 334, 343, 370
- camp 25, 29, 35, 106, 113-114, 121, 189, 217, 220, 233, 268, 274, 290-291, 295, 317, 334, 336, 351-352, 354-355, 358, 375, 413, 422
- auxiliary 220, 290
- field 268
- castellum* 358, 449
- cataphractus / cataphractarii* 135, 187, 341, 413
- cavalry 17, 29, 65, 94, 117-118, 121, 183, 185, 187, 214, 216-218, 227, 261, 275, 310, 332, 338, 341, 371, 412-413
- cohort 117-118, 121, 153, 333-334, 371
- cohors I Aurelia Antonina milliaria Hemesenorum sagittaria* 290
- cohors I milliaria nova Severiana Surorum sagittaria equitata* 290
- comes et magister utriusque militiae* 368
- legion / legionary 111, 121-122, 153, 188, 218-220, 227, 270, 312, 334, 336, 354, 360, 370, 372, 374
- Legio III Gallica* 121
- Legio V Alaudae* 218
- Legio XIII Gemina* 225
- Legio XXI Rapax* 218
- magister utriusque militiae* 368, 405

Maxima (troops) 292
 mercenary 70, 84, 115, 117, 158, 185-187, 214, 217, 290, 405
Praefectus legionis Transiacinco 354
Praepositura Magistri Peditum 341
 scutarii 337, 365
 soldier 65, 110, 117-118, 216, 231-232, 259, 267, 274, 290, 293, 296, 312, 328, 331-334, 336-337, 341, 343, 371-373, 397, 402, 405, 413, 422
 tribune 334, 336-337, 365
vexillatio 218, 294
 war 21, 24, 26-27, 64-65, 69, 71, 76, 78, 83-84, 87, 90-91, 94, 96-97, 101, 108, 110, 113, 115, 117-119, 121, 135, 144, 146-147, 153-154, 157-158, 161, 163, 169-170, 172-173, 178-179, 183-184, 192, 209, 216-221, 225-226, 232-234, 241, 246, 248, 252, 254-255, 257-271, 273, 275-277, 279-281, 284-286, 289, 292, 294-297, 303, 310-311, 315, 318-323, 326-328, 331, 334, 337-339, 354, 361, 365, 367-368, 374, 376-377, 380, 412, 422, 433-434, 443
 warrior 16-17, 37, 43-44, 54, 62, 65, 67, 72, 85-86, 131, 133, 135, 146, 157, 163, 170, 174, 181, 224, 277-278, 280, 284, 300-302, 310, 333, 340, 380, 387, 390, 394, 397, 409-410, 414, 443
 weapons 37, 43, 45, 84, 96-97, 124, 135, 150-151, 161, 163, 169-170, 206, 235, 264, 277, 279, 300-303, 305, 319-320, 328, 333, 341, 343, 353-354, 362, 387
 armour 43, 135, 145, 157, 187, 252-253, 285, 337, 341, 414
 ceremonial 252-253
 plate 187
 scale 43, 414
 arrow / arrowhead 37, 54, 84, 103, 129, 163, 168-169, 187, 235, 241, 245, 387
 three-winged socketed 235
 bow 20-22, 25, 65, 96, 129, 163, 168, 188, 290, 387
 bone stiffening plaques 129, 168, 290
 catapult 153
 dagger 37, 42, 84, 98, 129, 163, 408, 427
 »Maeotian« 408
 helmet 37, 54, 59, 61, 86, 96, 192
 javelin 25, 290, 329, 333
 lance 277, 387, 414, 416
 mail 37, 54, 135, 413
 quiver 37, 43, 45, 54
 suspension mounts 45
 shield 96, 173, 180, 192, 265, 300-304, 329, 332, 365, 387
 boss 173, 192, 300, 303
 spear 37, 43, 54, 96, 173, 227, 278, 300
 sword 84, 96, 98, 111, 119, 122, 129, 132, 138-140, 157, 161-163, 173, 209, 235, 241, 265, 277-278, 290, 300, 302, 328-329, 333-334, 337, 343, 375-377, 387, 389, 408-409, 414, 423, 427, 437
 hilt 84, 161, 408, 423
 longsword 161
 »Maeotian« 387, 389, 408, 423
 pommel 161, 277
 ring-pommel 122, 138, 209, 235, 241, 343
 scabbard 132, 140, 161, 301
 suspension loops 129, 140, 163, 200, 290
Weltkrise 171
 Zolotoe kladbišče (»Golden Cemetery«) 103, 126, 133, 141-143
 Zoroastrianism 406-407