

## REFERENCES

- Alix, P., Bodu, P., Delepine, J., Deloze, V., Krier, V., Leroyer, C., Michel, P., Rieu, J. L., Rodriguez, P. and Valentin, B. 1992: Marolles sur Seine, »le Grand Canton« 77 279 025 AP. Occupation magdalénienne. Rapport de sauvetage programmé. Coordination archéologique A5-A160.
- Alix, P., Averbough, A., Binter, L., Bodu, P., Boguszewski, A., Cochin, C., Deloze, V., Gouge, P., Krier, V., Leroyer, C., Mordant, D., Michel, P., Rieu, J. L., Rodriguez, P. and Valentin, B. 1993: Nouvelles recherches sur le peuplement magdalénien d'interfluve Seine-Yonne. Le Grand Canton et le Tureau des Gardes à Marolles-sur-Seine (Seine-et-Marne). BSPF 90, 3 196-218.
- Altuna, J. 1972: Fauna de mamíferos de los yacimientos prehistóricos de Guipuzcoa. *Munibe* 24, 1-464.
- Arcein, A. 1977: Chasseurs de Rennes à Solutré. 2nd. Edition. Editions Bourgogne Rhône-Alpes. 1st. Edition, Hachette, 1872.
- 1881: Explication de la carte géologique des deux cantons de Mâcon (nord et sud). *Ann. Acad. Mâcon*, 1 vol. in 8°, 138-336.
- Argant, A. 1991: Carnivores Quaternaires de Bourgogne. Documents des Laboratoires de Géologie Lyon, no. 115.
- Argant, A. and Argant, J. 1985: Difficultés et enseignements de l'analyse pollinique appliquée à la Préhistoire: Étude du site de Solutré (Saône et Loire). In: J. Renault-Miskovsky, M. Bui-Thi and M. Girard (eds.), *Palynologie Archéologique*. C. N. R. S. Notes et Monographies Techniques 17, 163-181.
- Axe, J. W. 1905: *The Horse. Its Treatment in Health and Disease*. Vol. VIII. Gresham Publishing Company, London.
- Baker, J. and Brothwell, D. 1980: *Animal Diseases in Archaeology*. Academic Press, London.
- Barone, R. 1954: Appareil Digestif. In: R. Tagend and R. Barone (eds.), *Anatomie des Equides Domestiques*. Splanchnologie et Angeiologie, Tome 2. Laboratoire d'Anatomie Ecole Nationale Veterinaire, Lyon.
- Bay-Petersen, J. 1975: Preneolithic faunal exploitation in southern France and Denmark. Ph. D. Dissertation, University of Cambridge.
- Behrensmeyer, K. 1975: The taphonomy and palaeoecology of Plio-Pleistocene vertebrate assemblages east of Lake Rudolf, Kenya. *Bull. Mus. Comp. Zool.* 146, 10, 473-578.
- Bellai, D. 1995: Techniques d'Exploitation du Cheval à La Caune d'Arago (Tautavel, Pyrénées-Orientales). *Paleo* No. 6, 139-155.
- Bémilli, C. 1994: Approche archéozoologique de la faune du site magdalénien du Grand Canton à Marolles sur Seine (Seine et Marne). Diss. University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne.
- Berger, J. 1983: Ecology and Catastrophic Mortality in Wild Horses: Implications for Interpreting Fossil Assemblages. *Science* Vol. 220, 1403-1404.
- 1986: Wild Horses of the Great Basin. In G. B. Schaller (ed.), *Wildlife Behaviour and Ecology*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London.
- Bergmann, S. 1999: Die Gruben 1-3 des Magdalénienfundplatzes Andernach-Martinsberg, Grabung 1994-1996. Magister Dissertation, University of Cologne.
- Berke, H. 1989: Solutré-Peterfels-Pekarna-Kniegrotte. Schlachtsuren an Pferdeknöchel. *Archäologische Informationen* 12 (2), 180-194.
- Bibikova, V. I. 1958: Some distinguishing features in the bones of the genera *Bison* and *Bos*. *Bull. Mosk. Obshtschewsta Isp Privoda NS Otdel Biol.* 63(6), 23-35.
- Binford, L. R. 1981: *Bones. Ancient men and Modern Myths*. Academic Press, New York.
- Binford, L. R. and Bertram, 1977: Bone frequencies – and attritional processes. In L. R. Binford (ed.), *For Theory Building in Archaeology*. Academic Press, New York.
- Bonifay, M.-F. 1966: Les Carnivores. In: R. Lavocet (ed.), *Les Faunes et Flores Préhistoriques de l'Europe Occidentale*. Atlas de Préhistoire Tome III, 335-395. N. Boubée et Cie, Paris.
- Bosinski, G. and Hahn, J. 1972: Der Magdalénien-Fundplatz Andernach (Martinsberg). *Rheinische Ausgrabungen* 11, 81-257.
- Bouchud, J. 1966: Les Cervidés. In: R. Lavocet (ed.), *Les Faunes et Flores Préhistoriques de l'Europe Occidentale*. Atlas de Préhistoire Tome III, 244-277. N. Boubée et Cie, Paris.
- Brain, C. K. 1981: *The Hunters or the Hunted? An Introduction to African Cave Taphonomy*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Bridault, A. and Bémilli, C. 1999: La chasse et le traitement des animaux. In: M. Julien and J.-L. Rieu (eds.), *Occupations du Paléolithique supérieur dans le sud-est du Bassin parisien*. Documents d'archéologie française 78, 50-64.
- Brooks, P. M. 1978: Relation between body condition and age, growth, reproduction and social status in impala, and its application to management. *South African Journal of Wildlife Research* 8 (4), 151-157.



- Brugal, J.-P. 1984: Contribution à l'étude des Grandes Bovides Plio-Pleistocènes d'Europe Occidentale. C. R. Acad. Sci. Paris Série II, No. 15, 671-674.
- Brugal, J.-P. and Jaubert, J. 1991: Les gisements paléontologiques pleistocènes à indices de fréquentation humaine: un nouveau type de comportement de prédation? *Paléo* 3, 15-38.
- 1996: Stratégie d'Exploitation et Mode de Vie des Populations du Paléolithique moyen: exemples des sites du sud de la France. In: *La Vie Préhistorique*. Société Préhistorique Française, 148-155. Editions Fatou.
- Callow, P. and Cornford, J. M. (ed.) 1986: *La Cotte de St. Brelade*. Geo Books, Norwich.
- Capaldo, S. D. and Blumenshine, R. J. 1994: A quantitative diagnosis of notches made by hammerstone percussion and carnivore gnawing on bovid long bones. *American Antiquity* 59 (4), 724-748.
- Chantre, E. 1901: L'homme quaternaire dans le Bassin du Rhône. Etude géologique et anthropologique. *Ann. Univ. Lyon*, n. s. I, Sci. Médéc., Fasc. 4.
- Chase, P. G. 1986: *The Hunters of Combe Grenal*. BAR International Series 286.
- Combiér, J. 1956: Les Fouilles de 1907 à 1925. Extrait des Travaux du Laboratoire de Géologie de la Faculté des Sciences de Lyon. Nouvelle Série No. 2.
- 1976: Solutré. In: Combiér, J. & Thevenot, J.-P. (eds.), *Bassin du Rhône. Paléolithique et Néolithique*. Livret-Guide de l'Excursion A8. UISPP, Nice.
- 1968: Solutré Rapport. Unpubl. site report from 1968.
- 1970: Solutré Rapport. Unpubl. site report from 1970.
- 1971: Solutré Rapport. Unpubl. site report from 1971.
- 1973: Solutré Rapport. Unpubl. site report from 1973.
- 1987: Solutré Rapport. Unpubl. site report from 1987.
- Unpubl. manuscript. Solutré, Haut-lieu de la Préhistoire.
- Cornevin, C. and Lesbre, X. 1894: *Traité de l'Age des Animaux Domestiques d'après les dents et les Productions Epidermiques*. Librairie J.-B. Baillièrre et Fils. Paris.
- David, F. 1994: La Faune II. Le Bison: description autres espèces. In: C. Farizo, F. David & J. Jaubert (eds.), *Hommes et Bison de Paléolithique Moyen à Mauran (Haute-Garonne)* 46-56, CNRS Editions, Paris.
- Delibras, G., Guillier, G., Èvin, M.-Th., Thommeret, J. and Thommeret, Y. 1976: Datations absolues des dépôts quaternaires et des sites préhistoriques par la méthode Carbone 14. In: H. de Lumley (ed.), *La Préhistoire Française*, Tome I, 2, 1499-1514.
- Delpech, F. 1983: Les faunes du Paléolithique Supérieur dans le Sud-Ouest de la France. *Cahiers du Quaternaire*, Vol. 6. CNRS, Paris.
- Desclaux, E. 1992: Les petits vertèbres à la Caune de l'Arago à Tautavel. *Bulletin du Musée d'Anthropologie préhistorique de Monaco* 35, 35-64.
- Ellenberger-Baum 1943: *Handbuch der vergleichenden Anatomie der Haustiere*. Series editors: O. Zietschmann et al. Springer Verlag, Berlin.
- Fiorillo, A. R. 1988: A proposal for graphic presentation of orientation data from fossils. *University of Wyoming Contributions to Geology*, 26, 1-4.
- Floss, H. (ed.) 1995: *Übung zur Ur- und Frühgeschichte Burgunds*. Unpubl. seminar papers, University of Cologne.
- Frison, G. 1971: Shoshonean antelope procurement in the Upper Green River Basin, Wyoming. *Plains Anthropologist* 16, (54), 258-284.
- 1973: The Wardell Buffalo Trap (48SU301): Communal Procurement in the Upper Green River Basin, Wyoming. *Anthropological Papers of the Museum of Anthropology* 48, 1-111.
- Frison, G. C. and Reher, C. A. 1970: Age determination of buffalo by tooth eruption and wear. In: G. C. Frison (ed.), *Late Prehistoric period buffalo and butchery in the North Plains*. *Anthropologist Memoirs* vol. 7, 46-50.
- Frostick, G. C. and Reid, I. 1983: Taphonomic significance of sub-aerial transport of vertebrate fossils on steep semi-arid slopes. *Lethaia* 16, 157-164.
- Garmier, J.-F. 1990: *Le Guide du Mâconnais*. La manufacture, Paris.
- Gautier, A. 1989: Preliminary notes on the fauna of the Middle Palaeolithic site at Zwolen (Poland). *L'Homme de Néanderthal*, vol. 6, La Subsistance, 69-73.
- Gee, H. 1993: The distinction between postcranial bones of *Bos primigenius* Bojanus, 1827 and *Bison bison priscus* Bojanus, 1827 from British Pleistocene and the taxonomic status of Bos and Bison. *Journal of Quaternary Science* 8 (1), 79-92.
- Gely, B., Kervazo, B. and Porte, J.-L. 1988: Solutré Septembre 1988. Campagne de prélèvements pour l'étude sédimentologique. Unpublished manuscript.
- Gordon, B. 1988: *Of Men and Reindeer Herds in French Magdalenian Prehistory*. BAR International Series 390. Oxford.
- Grigson, C. 1982: Sex and age determination of some bones and teeth of domestic cattle: a review of the literature. *BAR British Series* 109, 7-23.



- Guadelli, J.-L. 1991: Les Chevaux de Solutré (Saône et Loire, France). In: Datation et Caractérisation des Milieux Pléistocènes. Actes des Symposiums 11 et 17 de la 11ème R. S. T., Clermont-Ferrand, 1986. Cahiers du Quaternaire, 16, 261-336.
- Habermehl, K.-H. 1961: Die Altersbestimmung bei Haustieren, Pelztieren und beim jagdbaren Wild. Paul Parey, Berlin & Hamburg.
- Haynes, G. 1982: Utility and skeletal disturbance of North American Prey Carcasses. *Arctic* 35, no. 2, 266-281.
- 1991: Mammoths, Mastodons and Elephants. Cambridge University Press.
- Heptner, V. G., Nasimovic, A. A. and Bannikov, A. G. 1989: Mammals of the Soviet Union I. Leiden/New York.
- Holzschläger, J. 1999: Die retuschierten Steinartefakte des Magdalénien von Andernach-Martinsberg, Grabung 1994-1996. Magister Dissertation. University of Cologne.
- Hufthammer, A. K. 1995: Age determination of Reindeer (*Rangifer tarandus* L.). *Archaeozoologia* VII/2, p. 33-41.
- Kehoe, T. 1967: The Boarding School Bison Drive Site. *Plains Anthropologist Memoir*, 4, 1-165.
- 1973: The Gull Lake Site: A Prehistoric Bison Drive Site in southwestern Saskatchewan. Milwaukee Public Museum Publications in Anthropology and History, 1, 1-206.
- Klimov, V. 1986: Spatial-Ethological Organization of the Band of Przewalski Horses (*Equus Przewalski*) in Askaniya Nova. In: The Przewalski Horse and Restoration to its Natural Habitat in Mongolia. FAO Animal Production and Health Paper, 61, 111-126.
- Klingel, H. 1965: Notes on the Biology of the Plains Zebra *Equus quagga boehmi* Matschie. *E. Afr. Wildl. J.*, 3, 86-88.
- 1969a: Reproduction in the Plains Zebra, *Equus burchelli boehmi*: Behaviour and Ecological Factors. *J. Reprod. Fert., Suppl.* 6, 339-45.
- 1969b: The Social Organisation and Population Ecology of the Plains Zebra (*Equus quagga*). *Zoologica Africana*, vol 4, 2, 175-85.
- Klingel, H. and Klingel, V. 1966: Tooth Development and Age Determination in the Plains Zebra (*Equus quagga boehmi*, Matschie). *Der Zool. Garten*, Band 33, Heft 1/3, (NF), 34-54.
- Kreutzer, L. A. 1992: Bison and deer bone mineral densities: comparisons and implications for the interpretation of archaeological faunas. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19, 271-294.
- Küpfer, M. 1937: Backenzahnstruktur und Molarentwicklung bei Esel und Pferd. Gustav Fischer, Jena.
- Kunst, G. K. 1992: Hoch- und spätglaziale Großsäugerreste aus dem Nixloch bei Losenstein-Ternberg (O. Ö.). in: D. Nagel and G. Rabeder (eds.), *Mitteilungen der Kommission für Quartärforschung der Österreichischen Akademie der Wissenschaften*.
- Lam, Y. M., Chen, X. and Pearson, O. M. 1999: Intertaxonomic variability in patterns of bone density and the differential representation of bovid, cervid, and equid elements in the archaeological record. *American Antiquity* 64(2), 343-362.
- Langouet, L. and Morzadec-Kerfourn, M. T. 1995: Baie du Mont-St-Michel et Marais de Dol; milieux naturels et peuplements dans le passé. *Les Dossiers du Centre Régional d'Archéologie d'Alet. Supplément. n° R*.
- Lanting, J. N. and J. van der Plicht 1996: De <sup>14</sup>C-Chronologie van de Nederlandse Pre-en Protohistorie: Laat-Paleolithicum. *Palaeohistoria* 37/38, 71-125.
- Lehmann, U. 1954: Die Fauna des »Vogelherds« bei Stetten ob Lonetal (Württemberg). *Neues Jb. Geol. u. Paläontol., Abh.* 99 (1), 33-146.
- Levine, M. A. 1979: Archaeo-zoological analysis of some Upper Pleistocene horse bone assemblages in western Europe. Ph. D. Dissertation, University of Cambridge.
- 1982: The use of crown height measurements and eruption-wear sequences to age horse teeth. In B. Wilson, C. Grigson and S. Payne (eds.), *Ageing and sexing animal bones from archaeological sites. BAR* 109. 223-250.
- 1983: Mortality models and the Interpretation of horse populations structure. In: G. Bailey (ed.), *Hunter-gatherer Economy in Prehistory*. Cambridge University Press. 23-46.
- Lister, A. M. 1986: New results on Deer from Swanscombe, and the Stratigraphical Significance of deer in the Middle and Upper Pleistocene of Europe. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 13, 319-338.
- Lott, D. F. 1979: Dominance relations and breeding rate in mature male bison. *Zeitschrift für Tierpsychologie* 49, 418-432.
- Lyman, R. L. 1985: Bone frequency: differential transport, in situ destruction and the MGUI. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 12, 221-236.
- 1994: *Vertebrate Taphonomy*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Mania, D. and Toepfer, V. 1973: Königsau. Veröffentlichung des Landesmuseum für Vorgeschichte in Halle, 26.
- Marean, C. W. 1991: Measuring the postdepositional destruction of bone in archaeological assemblages. *Journal of Archaeological Method and Theory* 18, 677-694.



- Marean, C. W. and Spencer, L. M. 1991: Impact of carnivore ravaging on zooarchaeological measures of element abundance. *American Antiquity* 56 (4), 645-658.
- Marean, C. W., Spencer, L. H., Blumenschine, R. and Capaldo, S. D. 1992: Captive hyaena bone choice and destruction, the Schlepp effect and Olduvai archaeofaunas. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 19, 101-121.
- Marean, C. W. and Frey, C. J. 1997: Animal Bones from Caves to Cities: Reverse Utility Curves as methodological artifacts. *American Antiquity* 62 (4), 698-711.
- Martin, T. 1987: Artunterschiede an den Langknochen großer Artiodactyla des Jungpleistozäns Mitteleuropas. *Cour. Forsch.-Inst. Senckenberg* 96, 1-124.
- Miller, F. L. 1974: Biology of the Kaminuriak Population of barren-ground caribou. Part 2: Dentition as an indicator of age and sex, composition and socialization of the population. *Canadian Wildlife Service Report series* 31. Ottawa.
- Moigne, A.-M. and Barsky, D. 1999: Large Mammal assemblages from Lower Palaeolithic Sites in France: La Caune d'Arago, Terra-Amata, Orgnac 3 and Cagny l'Épinette. In: *The Role of Early Humans in the Accumulation of European Lower and Middle Palaeolithic Bone Assemblages*. RGZM Monographien 42, 219-253.
- Moodie, R. L. 1923: *Palaeopathology: an Introduction to the Study of Ancient Evidences of Diseases*. University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Morel, P. and Müller, W. 1997: Hauterive-Champréveyres. Un campement magdalénien au bord du lac de Neuchâtel: étude archéozoologique (secteur 1). *Archéologie neuchâtoise* 23. Musée cantonal d'archéologie.
- Morrison, D. and Whitridge, P. 1997: Estimating the Age and Sex of Caribou from Mandibular Measurements. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 24, 1093-1106.
- Musil, R. 1969: Die Entwicklung der Tiergesellschaft im Laufe der Sedimentation in der Kulna-Höhle. In: K. Valoch et al., *Die Erforschung der Kulna-Höhle bei Sloup im Mährischen Karst*. Quartär 20, 1-45.
- 1990: *Pferdefunde aus der Kulna-Höhle in Mähren*. Weimarer Monographien zur Ur- und Frühgeschichte Thüringens 26.
- Nobis, G. 1971: *Vom Wildpferd zum Hauspferd*. Fundamenta, 6, Reihe B. Böhlau Verlag, Köln/Wien.
- Olsen, S. L. 1989: Solutré: A theoretical approach to the reconstruction of Upper Palaeolithic hunting strategies. *Journal of Human Evolution* 18, 295-327.
- 1995: Pleistocene Horse-Hunting at Solutré: Why Bison Jump Analogies Fail. In: E. Johnson (ed.), *Ancient Peoples and Landscapes*. Museum of Texas Tech University, Lubbock, Texas. 65-75.
- Parkin, R. A., Rowley-Conwy, P. and Serjeantson, D. 1986: Late Palaeolithic exploitation of horse and red deer at Gough's Cave, Somerset. *Proc. Univ. Bristol Spelaeol. Soc.* 17(3), 311-330.
- Patou, M. 1987: La grande faune de la Brèche de Genay (Côte d'Or). Fouilles de l'Abbé Joly. *L'Anthropologie* 91 (1), 91-108.
- Piette, É. 1907: *L'Art pendant l'Âge du Renne*. Leroux, Paris.
- Poplin, F. 1983: Incisives de renne sciées du Magdalénien d'Europe Occidentale. In: Poplin, F. (ed.), *La Faune et l'Homme préhistorique*. Mém. Soc. Préh. Française, 16.
- Prat, F. 1968: *Recherches sur les Equidés pléistocènes en France*. Thèse de Doctorat d'État et Sciences Naturelles, no. 226, Faculté des Sciences de Bordeaux.
- 1969: Le cheval de Solutré, *Equus caballus gallicus*. *Soc. Anthropol. du Sud-Ouest, Bordeaux*, 4.
- Prummel, W. 1987: Atlas for the identification of foetal elements of Cattle, Horse, Sheep and Pig. Part 2. *Archaeozoologia* 12, 11-42.
- Reynolds, H. W., Glaholt, R. D. and Hawley, W. L. 1982: Bison. In: J. A. Chapman and G. A. Feldhammer (eds.), *Wild Mammals of North America, Biology, Management, and Economics*. The John Hopkins University Press, Baltimore.
- Rieu, J. L., Alix, P., Averbough, A., Deloze, V., Delepine, J., Leroyer, C. and Rodriguez, P. 1990: Marolles-sur-Seine »le Grand Canton«. Les chasseurs de chevaux magdaléniens. Rapport de sauvetage programmé. Coordination archéologique A5-A160.
- Rouzaud, F., Soulier, M., Brugal, J.-P. and Jaubert, J. 1990: L'Igüe des Rameaux (Saint-Antonin-Noble-Val, Tarn-et-Garonne). Un nouveau gisement du Pléistocène Moyen. *Premiers résultats*. *Paléo* 2, 89-106.
- Sala, B. 1986: *Bison schoetensacki* Freud. from Isernia La Pineta (early Mid-Pleistocene-Italy) and revision of the European species of bison. *Palaeontographia Italia* 74, 113-170.
- Schaafhausen, H. 1888: Die vorgeschichtliche Ansiedelung in Andernach. *Bonner Jahrbücher* 86, 1-41.
- Schild, R. and Sulgostowska, Z. 1988: The Middle Palaeolithic of the North European Plain at Zwolen. *L'Homme de Néanderthal*, vol. 8, La Mutation, 149-167.
- Schmid, E. 1972: *Atlas of Animal Bones*. Elsevier. Amsterdam, London, New York.
- Shipman, P. 1981: *Life History of a Fossil: an Introduction to Taphonomy and Paleoecology*. Cambridge Harvard University Press.



- Silver, I. A. 1971: The Ageing of Domesticated Animals. In: D. Brothwell & E. Higgs (eds.), *Science in Archaeology*. Thames and Hudson.
- Simonet, P. and Monnier, J. L. 1991: Approche paléo-écologique et taphonomique de la grande faune du gisement moustérien du Mont-Dol (Ille-et-Vilaine, France). *Quaternaire* 2, 5-15.
- Sisson, S. and Grossman, J. D. 1953: *The Anatomy of the Domesticated Animal*. W. B. Saunders, Philadelphia.
- Slott-Moller, R. 1990: La Faune. In: J. Jaubert, M. Lorblanchet, H. Laville, R. Slott-Moller, A. Turq and J.-P. Brugal (eds.), *Les Chasseurs d'Aurochs de la Borde. Un site du Paléolithique Moyen (Livernon, Lot)*. *Doc. D'Archéologie Française*, 27.
- Soffer, O. 2000: Carnivores and Man in the Upper Palaeolithic – The East European Alternative. (Summary). in C. Bellier, P. Cattelain and M. Otte (eds.), *La Chasse dans la Préhistoire. Actes du Colloque International de Treignes*. *Eraul* 51, 341-342.
- Speth, J. 1983: *Bison Kills and Bone Counts*. University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London.
- Speth, J. and Parry, W. J. 1978: Late prehistoric bison procurement in southeastern New Mexico: the 1977 season at the Garnsey site. *Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Technical Reports*, 8. Ann Arbor.
- Spieß, A. E. 1979: *Reindeer and Caribou-Hunters*. Academic press, New York, San Francisco, London.
- Stampfli, H. R. 1963: Die Trennung von Wisent und Ur. In: J. Boessneck, J.-P. Jequier and H. R. Stampfli (eds.), *Seeburg Burgaschisee-Sud*. *Acta Bernensia* vol. 2(3), 117-196. Stapfli Verlag, Bern.
- Stiner, M. C. 1990: The use of mortality patterns in archaeological studies of hominid predatory adaptations. *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 9, 305-351.
- Street, M. 1993: *Analysis of Late Palaeolithic and Mesolithic Faunal Assemblages in the Northern Rhineland, Germany*. Ph. D. Dissertation, University of Birmingham.
- 1997: Faunal succession and human subsistence in the northern Rhineland 13,000-9,000 BP. 119e Congr. nat. soc. hist. scient., Amiens, 1994, 545-567.
- Street, M., Baales, M. and Jöris, O. 1999: Beiträge zur Chronologie archäologischer Fundstellen des letzten Glazials im nördlichen Rheinland. *Terrestrische Quartärgeologie* 426-465.
- Stuart, A. J. 1982: *Pleistocene Vertebrates in the British Isles*. Longman, London & New York.
- Svoboda, J., Ložek, V. and Vlček, E. (eds.) 1996: *Hunters between East and West. The Palaeolithic of Moravia*. Plenum Press, New York and London.
- Thieme, H. 1997: Lower Palaeolithic hunting spears from Germany. *Nature* 385, 807-810.
- 1999: Lower Palaeolithic Throwing Spears and Other Wooden Implements from Schöningen, Germany. In: H. Ullrich (ed.), *Hominid Evolution. Lifestyles and Survival Strategies*. Edition Archaea, 383-395.
- Todd, L. C. 1987: Taphonomy of the Horner II Bone Bed. In: G. C. Frison and L. C. Todd (eds.), *The Horner Site. The Type Site of the Cody Cultural Complex*. Academic Press, Orlando, Florida. 107-194.
- Todd, L. C. and Hofman, J. L. 1987: Bison mandibles from the Horner and Finley sites. In: G. C. Frison and L. C. Todd (eds.), *The Horner site. The type site of the Cody Cultural Complex*. Academic Press, Orlando, Florida.
- Toots, H. 1965: Sequence of disarticulation in mammalian skeletons. *Contributions to Geology* 4 (1), 37-39.
- Toussaint, H. and Ducrost 1873: *Le cheval dans la station préhistorique de Solutré*. A. F. A. S., Lyon, 586-600.
- Tretschocks, M.-L. 1986: *Head-Smashed-In and Solutré – eine vergleichende Studie*. M. A. Dissertation, University of Münster.
- Turner, E. 1990: Middle and Late Pleistocene Macrofaunas of the Neuwied Basin Region (Rhineland-Palatinate) of West Germany. *Jahrbuch des Römisch-Germanischen Zentralmuseums Mainz* 37, 135-403.
- Ulrix-Closset, M. 1975: *Le Paléolithique moyen dans le bassin Mosan en Belgique*. Bibliothèque de la Faculté de Philosophie et Lettres de l'Université de Liège. Publications exceptionnelles, 3.
- Valoch, K. 1968/69: Das Mittelpaläolithikum mit Blattspitzen (Schicht 9b) aus der Höhle Kulna bei Sloup in Mähren. *Casopis Moravského Musea Acta Musei Moraviae* LIII/LIV, 5-30.
- Valoch, K., Pelsiek, J., Musil, R., Kovanda, J., and Opravil, E. 1969: *Die Erforschung der Kulna-Höhle bei Sloup im Mährischen Karst (Tschechoslowakei)*. *Quartär* 20, 1-45.
- Vandebosch, A. 1921: *La Grotte de Ramioul*. *Bulletin de la Société Royale belge d'Études géologiques et archéologiques* 6, 3-61.
- Veil, S. 1982: *Der späteiszeitliche Fundplatz Andernach-Martinsberg*. *Germania* 60, 391-424.
- Voorhies, M. 1969: Taphonomy and population dynamics of an early Pliocene vertebrate fauna, Knox County, Nebraska. *Contributions in Geology, Special Paper No. 1*, 1-68. University of Wyoming Press, Laramie.
- Weinstock, J. 2000: Late Pleistocene reindeer populations in Middle and Western Europe. *Bioarchaeologica* 3. Mo Vince Verlag, Tübingen.



- Wernert, P. 1957: Stratigraphie paléontologique et préhistorique des sédiments quaternaires d'Alsace. Achenheim Mém. du service de la carte géologique d'Alsace et de Lorraine 14.
- West, D. 1997: Hunting Strategies in Central Europe during the Last Glacial Maximum. BAR International Series 672. Archaeopress, Oxford.
- Wetzel, R. and G. Bosinski 1969: Die Bocksteinschmiede im Lonetal. Veröff. des Staatlichen Amtes für Denkmalpflege Stuttgart, A, 15. Verlag Müller & Graff, Stuttgart.
- Wheat, J. B. 1979: The Jurgens site. Plains Anthropologist Memoir No. 15.
- Wilson, M. 1980: Population dynamics of the Garnsey site bison. In: J. D. Speth and W. J. Parry (eds.), Late Prehistoric bison procurement in southeastern New Mexico: the 1978 season at the Garnsey site (LA-18399). Museum of Anthropology, University of Michigan, Technical Reports 12. Ann Arbor.