

NOTES ON CONTRIBUTORS

Ulf Christian Ewert studied History, Sociology, Political Sciences, Business Administration and Econometrics at the University of Kiel. He holds a doctorate in Medieval and Modern History by the same university, and received his post-doctoral qualification, the Habilitation, from Chemnitz University of Technology, this including the *Venia legendi* in Medieval History as well as in Economic and Social History. He taught Medieval History, Economic and Social History, and Empirical Economics at Chemnitz University of Technology, Helmut Schmidt University Hamburg, Free University of Berlin and the Universities of Munich, Münster, Halle, Regensburg and Erfurt. Currently, he is working at the University of Erfurt in an international research project on trade fairs in late-medieval and early-modern Europe.

Benjamin Hitz studied history in Lausanne, completed his doctorate in Lucerne on early modern mercenaries and then worked as a research assistant at the University of Basel with a habilitation project on the late medieval debt economy. He is currently researching the history of the city of Basel.

David Kusman is adjunct-archivist at the Records office of the Centre Public d'Action Sociale de Bruxelles and an associated researcher at the SOCIAMM (histoire, arts, culture des Sociétés Anciennes, Médiévales et Modernes) research centre at the Free University of Brussels. His current researches focus on credit and information during the late Middle Ages in the Late medieval Low Countries.

Marcella Lorenzini is researcher in Economic History at the University of Milan, Department of Economics, Management and Quantitative Methods, and Honorary Research Fellow at The Bartlett School of Construction & Project Management, UCL. She received her PhD from the University of Milan. Her research focuses on how credit markets develop in absence of formal institutions with a

special interest on the role of notaries in the Early Modern Age. Her latest publications include *Credit Market and Notaries in Verona in the Second Half of the Seventeenth Century*, in *The Journal of European Economic History* (2015), and *Infrastructure Financing in the Early Modern Age. The Beginning of a 'Little Divergence'*, in *Infrastructure Finance in Europe. Insights into the History of Water, Transport, and Telecommunications* (Oxford University Press, 2016).

So Nakaya is an associate professor at the Osaka University. His research focuses on society and justice in medieval Italian cities.

Stephan Nicolussi-Köhler studied history in Vienna and Mannheim. He is a research associate at the University of Innsbruck and conducts research on economic history issues, with a focus on credit markets. His current project is on pre-modern credit markets, small-scale credits and market participation in the Alpine regions.

Gilles Postel-Vinay is directeur d'Etudes, Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales and Emeritus Professor at Paris School of Economics. He is the author of *La terre et l'argent*, and, with Philip Hoffman and Jean-Laurent Rosenthal, of *Priceless Markets*, and *Dark Matter Credit*.

Sven Rabeler studied Medieval and Modern History, Eastern European History and Art History in Kiel (Germany). Ph.D. 2005. Research associate at the Historical Seminar, University of Kiel, project "Residenzstädte im Alten Reich/Residential Cities in the Holy Roman Empire (1300–1800)" of the Göttingen Academy of Sciences and Humanities. Research areas: medieval history, especially from social, economic and cultural perspectives—towns, urbanity and urbanisation, nobility, courts and residences, poverty, charity and hospitals. Currently, he is preparing a habilitation thesis dealing with poor relief and charitable foundations in medieval towns of the southern Baltic Sea area.

Hannah Robb is a research associate at the University of Exeter on the project "Forms of Labour: Gender, Freedom and Experience of Work in the Preindustrial Economy". Her research focuses on credit, debt and commercial relations in late medieval and early modern England.

Tanja Skambraks is assistant professor of Medieval History at the University of Mannheim. She just finished her second book on "Poor-relief, caritas and small-scale credit in late medieval and early modern Italy: the Monti di Pietà" and is now working on a new project on medieval tally sticks. Her research interests include

economic and social history in the *longue durée*, material culture, moral economy, rituals and every-day life. She studied Medieval History, English Literature and Culture as well as Communication Science at the TU Dresden and the University of Edinburgh.”

Matthew Frank Stevens is associate professor of history, Department of History, Swansea University (Wales, UK), and Ulam Fellow, Faculty of History, Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń (Poland). His work focuses on the economic, legal and social history of later medieval Wales and Britain, and comparisons with other colonial zones of northern Europe, including Ireland and the State of the Teutonic Order. He has particular interests in the legal and economic position of women and ethnic minorities.